



# Theme: US Government

GRAMMAR: DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

Watch the grammar video



Прямая речь	Косвенная речь
<b>Present Simple =&gt; Past Simple</b>	
<p><i>He answered, "I want to go to the theatre."</i> — Он ответил: «Я хочу пойти в театр».</p> <p><i>He said, "I am hungry!"</i> — Он сказал: «Я голоден!»</p>	<p><i>He answered that he wanted to go to the theatre. (Он ответил, что хочет пойти в театр).</i></p> <p><i>He said that he was hungry</i> — Он сказал, что он голоден.</p>
<b>Present Continuous =&gt; Past Continuous</b>	
<p><i>Jim said, "I'm doing English exercises now."</i> — Джим сказал: «Сейчас я делаю упражнения по английскому языку».</p> <p><i>Mother said, "I am cooking the dinner now."</i> — Мама сказала: «Я сейчас готовлю обед».</p>	<p><i>Jim said that he was doing English exercises then. — Джим сказал, что он делает упражнения по английскому языку.</i></p> <p><i>Mother said that she was cooking the dinner then — Мама сказала, что она готовила обед</i></p>
<b>Present Perfect =&gt; Past Perfect</b>	
<p><i>My son said, "I have read the book twice."</i> — Мой сын сказал: «Я дважды читал эту книгу».</p> <p><i>She said, "I have worked hard today."</i> — Она сказала: «Я много работала сегодня».</p>	<p><i>My son said that he had read the book twice. — Мой сын сказал, что он дважды читал эту книгу.</i></p> <p><i>She said that she had worked hard that day — Она сказала, что она много работала в тот день.</i></p>

# Task 1. Translate the following sentences.

- ▶ 1. «Погодите, Мэри, - сказала Николь. – Не нужно впутывать в это дело ребёнка».
- ▶ 2. «Никакой там не могло быть тропинки», - возразил Дик.
- ▶ 3. Леди Керолайн к общему изумлению объявила: «А я и не подумаю вас слушать!»
- ▶ 4. На перроне дети прощались с бабушкой и со слезами на глазах говорили: «Мы приедем скоро, обязательно приедем».
- ▶ 5. «Мы старались сделать все как можно быстрее, чтобы завтра вы уже могли переехать», - объяснял Комов заказчику.

# Task 2. Complete each sentence below using reported speech.

- ▶ 1. She said, "How many hours a day do you watch TV?"
- ▶ 2. She said, "Don't write a letter to Ann."
- ▶ 3. He asked, "What magazines do you prefer to read?"
- ▶ 4. She said, "Tom is leaving tomorrow night."
- ▶ 5. "Have you had your hair cut?", my mother asked me.
- ▶ 6. The chief ordered, "Go to the theatre and book the tickets."
- ▶ 7. She said, "Kent has visited many countries in western Europe."
- ▶ 8. I said, "Don't drink coffee at night, you will not sleep."
- ▶ 9. He read, "The south of England is warmer than the North."
- ▶ 10. "Are you going to pick up the phone?", Miranda asked him.
- ▶ 11. He said, "Bring me some water, please."
- ▶ 12. She was surprised, "Somebody stole my bag in the shop"

- ▶ 13. She asked, “Does this film about police and crime?”
- ▶ 14. “Please don` t tell anybody what happened”, Ann said to me.
- ▶ 15. He said, “I can` t move the piano alone.”
- ▶ 16. She said, “Dairy products are useful for little children.”
- ▶ 17. The teacher said, “What do you do to express yourself?”
- ▶ 18. She said, “Doctors don` t advise us to eat chips and chocolate.”
- ▶ 19. I asked my Dad, “Did you take part in the Great Patriotic War?”
- ▶ 20. The girl said, “All the guys try to look really cool driving up and down in their dad`s car.”
- ▶ 21. She said,” Limit saturated fats.”
- ▶ 22. She said, “Do you often take your blood pressure?”
- ▶ 23. She said, “Eat lots of fruits veggies and grain.”
- ▶ 24. He said, “Call a doctor if you have a strong pain in the heart.”
- ▶ 25. He said, “I am going to buy a new car.”

# Home task:

- ▶ **Change the direct speech into reported speech.**
- ▶ “I am planning to go to Kenya,” Sally said.
- ▶ “I take my little sister to school every day,” little Anthony said.
- ▶ “You may take my textbook,” Nonna said.
- ▶ “They are playing in the gym now,” Nick said.
- ▶ “I don’t like chocolate,” Mary said.
- ▶ “My sister is ready to go” Helen said.
- ▶ “My mother usually goes shopping on Saturday,” the girl said.
- ▶ “The birds build their nests among the trees,” the teacher said.
- ▶ “I am not married,” Jimmy said.
- ▶ “I can't read these books. I don't like them,” Petra said.
- ▶ We have gone on holiday.
- ▶ Nelly can't write; she has cut her finger.

- ▶ The Ivanovs have travelled to many places.
- ▶ Sam has already learnt the poem.
- ▶ My sister has broken my pencil.
- ▶ My dad has never travelled by plane.
- ▶ Andrew has lost his keys.
- ▶ Jill has never slept in a tent.
- ▶ They lived in a camp when they were on holiday.
- ▶ My brother got up early this morning.
- ▶ Li was a famous sportsman.
- ▶ The couple agreed to meet at six.
- ▶ Yesterday, I saw Mary in the street.
- ▶ Sammy arrived by train.
- ▶ Nicky went home early yesterday.
- ▶ The kids played tennis in the yard.
- ▶ The match will take place next week.
- ▶ This work will take little time.





- ▶ My parents will come at 3.
- ▶ Mike will do this exercise later.
- ▶ My friend won't be able to come.
- ▶ They'll build a new hotel here.
- ▶ It will rain tomorrow.
- ▶ Sandy won't be able to come.
- ▶ We'll have examinations next year.