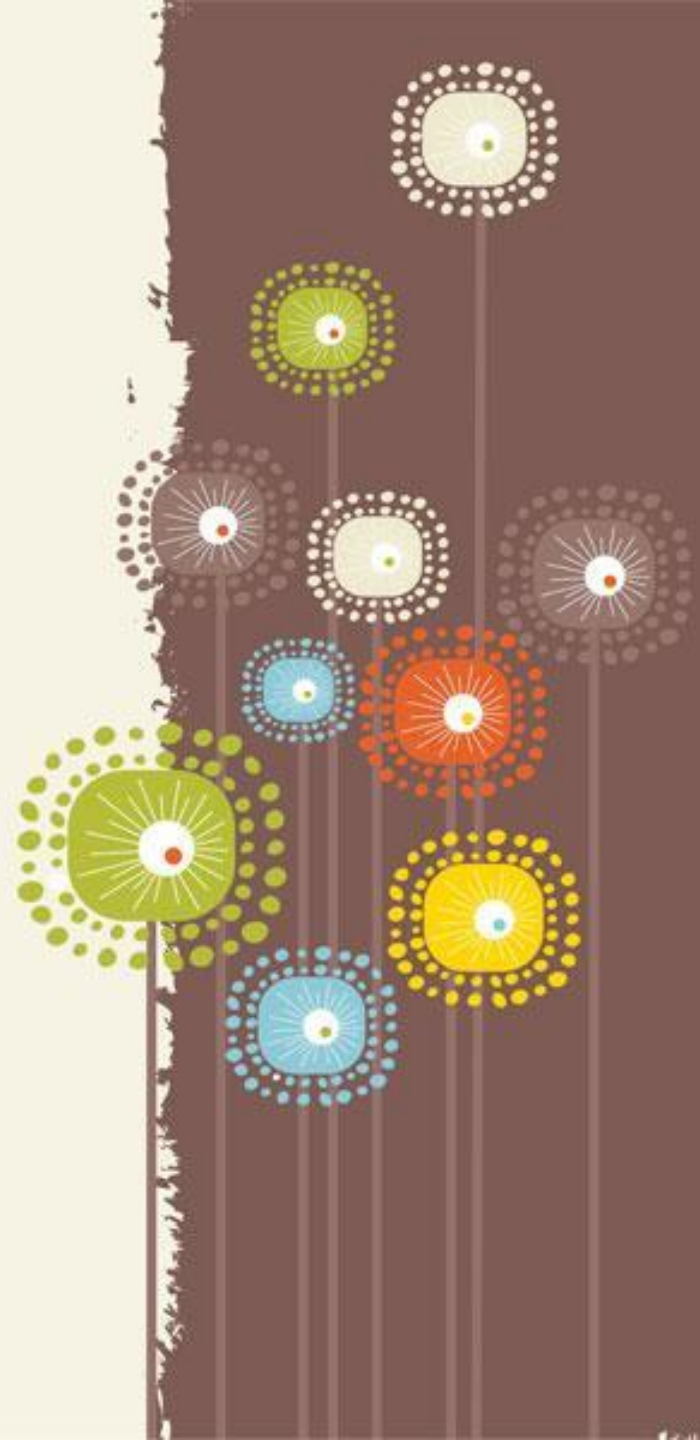


FUTURE TENSES



Future simple -WILL



+

WILL

+

Verb
(infinitive)

+

Complement

I

will

open

the
window

WILL



+

WILL

+

NOT

+

Verb
(infinitive)

+

Complement

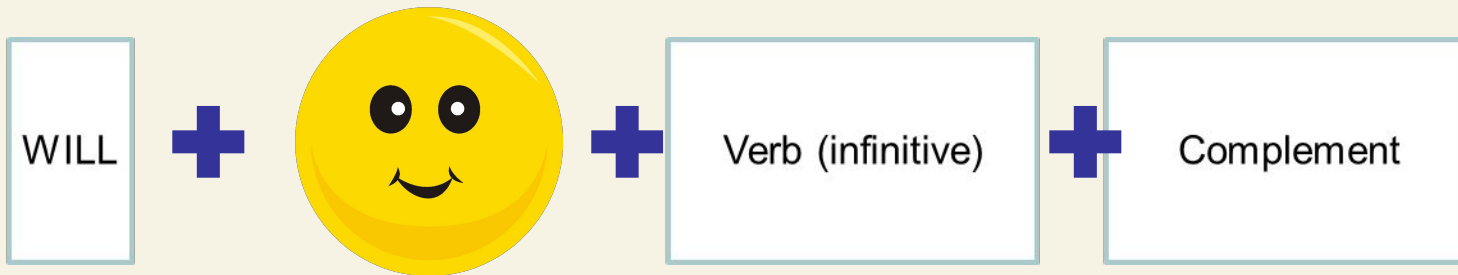
I

Won't

open

the
window

WILL



Will I open the window

WILL

- A decision at the moment of speaking:

Julie: There's no milk.

John: Really? In that case, I'll go and get some.

- A prediction based on opinion:

I think the Conservatives will win the next election

- A future fact:

The sun will rise at 7am

- For promises / requests / refusals / offers:

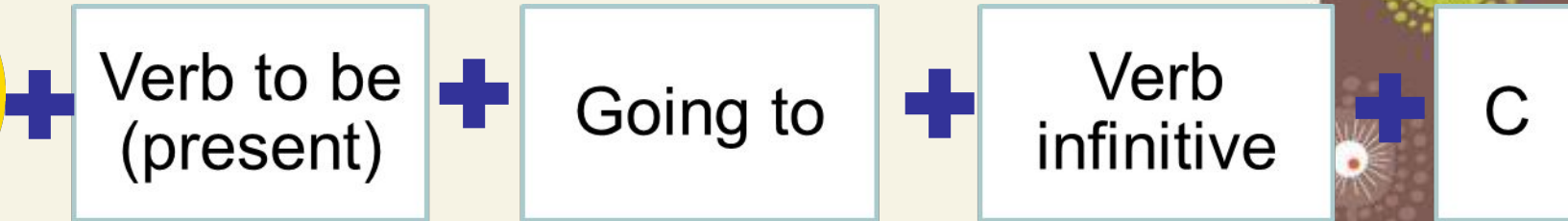
I'll help you tomorrow, if you like.

Will you give me a hand?

I will give up smoking!



Be+going to



He

is

going to

meet

his
friend

Be+going to



+

Verb to be
(present)
NOT

+

Going to

+

Verb infinitive

+

C

He

Isn't

going to

meet

his
friend

Be+going to

Verb to be
(present)



Going to



Verb
infinitive



C?

Is

he

going to

meet

his
friend?

Be+going to

- Planned action in the future:

Next year she is going to study english.

- A prediction based on something we can see (or hear) now.

*Look at those boys playing football!
They're going to break the window.*

Present continuous

- **definite future arrangements (with a future time word).** In this case we have already made a plan and we are pretty sure that the event will happen in the future.
 - *I'm meeting my father tomorrow.*
 - *We're going to the beach at the weekend.*
 - *I'm leaving at three.*
 - *They're coming to the party at the weekend.*