

Условные предложения



Conditional *sentences*



Zero conditional

Одно событие следует за
другим- чем-то всегда

ИСТИННЫМ

if = when

If clause	Main clause
IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE	PRESENT SIMPLE
If you freeze water,	it turns into ice.
If you speak English well,	you have a chance to get a well-paid job.
If you ...	

1st Conditional

1. Используем, когда говорим о возможных событиях в **БУДУЩЕМ**, которые **зависят от других будущих**

<u>событий:</u> If clause	Main clause
IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE	WILL/WON`T + INFINITIVE WITHOUT TO
If you don`t change your life stile,	you will have heart attack.
If the rain stops,	The match will begin .
If Alice is late,	We won`t wait for her long.
<i>Возможны и другие варианты:</i>	<i>(с другими модальными глаголами)</i>
If you have time,	We CAN walk home today.

1st Conditional

1. Используем, когда говорим о возможных событиях в **БУДУЩЕМ**, которые зависят от других будущих событий

<u>событий:</u> If clause	Main clause
<i>Возможны и другие варианты:</i>	<i>(с другими модальными глаголами)</i>
If you have time,	We CAN walk home today.

1st Conditional

2. Также используется, когда мы хотим дать **совет,**
приказание выдвинуть предложение:

If clause	Main clause
IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE	IMPERATIVE ПОВЕЛИТЕЛЬНОЕ НАКЛОНЕНИЕ
if you have problems,	<u>call</u> me at once. (imperative)
If you are late for the last train	<u>take</u> a taxi!
If you feel unwell	<u>go</u> to bed!

unless -1 если не; пока не

-2 кроме, исключая, за

ИСКЛЮЧЕНИЕМ

- Иногда в Zero и 1st conditional используется **Unless + present simple** когда мы говорим о событиях, которые могут случиться, если только кто-то этому не помешает.

Main clause	Unless+ present simple
She always comes to work,	<u>unless</u> she is seriously ill.
We are always ready to help,	unless it is not too late.

2nd Conditional

1. используется, когда мы говорим о **выдуманных**, **нереальных** или **маловероятных** событиях **В БУДУЩЕМ**:

If clause	Main clause
IF+ PAST	Would/should(редко)/could/might + <u>infinitive</u> without <u>TO</u>
If I <u>were</u> a gold fish,	I <u>would live</u> in a beautiful aquarium.
If you <u>were not</u> late for the last train,	you <u>could get</u> home without troubles.
If he <u>failed</u> the exam,	we all <u>would be</u> so surprised

2nd Conditional

2. используется, когда мы говорим о **нереальных** или **НЕВОЗМОЖНЫХ** событиях **В настоящем**:

If clause	Main clause
IF+ PAST	Would/should(редко)/could/might + <u>infinitive</u> without <u>TO</u>
If I <u>were</u> not overweight,	I <u>would not be</u> on a diet now.
If we <u>had</u> a villa in Caribbean,	we <u>would spend</u> our holidays there.

3rd Conditional

1. используется, когда мы говорим о **нереальных** ситуациях **В ПРОШЛОМ**: мы выдумываем вещи, которые **не случились на самом деле**.

If clause	Main clause
IF+ PAST PERFECT!	Would/should/could/might + have + <u>V3</u>!
If I <u>had entered</u> a university (when I was young),	I <u>could have become</u> a professor now.
If I <u>had known</u> the truth before,	I <u>would not have helped</u> that terrible man!
If he <u>hadn't broken</u> that window,	he <u>wouldn't have been taken</u> to police station, <u>wouldn't have been</u> late for work and <u>would 't have been</u> fired

Повторяем!

Zero conditional	Последовательные события, истина, правила...	Present simple	If you eat much you put on weight.
1st conditional	Будущее.	Present simple/will (can, may)	when you see that guy, you will be surprised!
	Совет, приказание	Present simple/imperative	If it is late, go home!
2nd conditional	невозможное в будущем	Past/would + V1	If you saw a ghost you would be so frightened!
	невозможное в настоящем		
3rd conditional	Нереальное в прошлом; то, что не случилось.	Past perfect (had+V3)/ would+have+v3	If I had spoken a foreign language, I would have made a career

Нулевой тип условных. Раскройте скобки

1. If you (to love) nature you never (to throw) litter outdoors.
2. If I (to get up) late I usually (to have) a headache.
3. If you (not to eat) long you (to get) weak.
4. If you (to boil) ice it (to melt) and (to turn) into water.
5. When you (to speak) your vocal chords (to vibrate).
6. When a storm (to begin) people (to shelter) in their homes.

Первый тип условных. Раскройте скобки

1. If we (*to walk*) to the park we (*to feed*) some birds there.
2. If they (*to go*) to the disco they (*to listen*) to loud music.
3. If I (*to go*) to the theatre I (*to watch*) an interesting play.
4. If you (*to study*) *hard* you (*to pass*) this exam.
5. If you (*to wear*) these trousers you (*to look*) a bit strange.
6. If you (*to play*) this composition your guests (*be pleased*).
7. If David (*to forget*) his umbrella I (*to give*) him mine.

Второй тип условных. Раскройте скобки

1. If I (*to see*) Mary, I would (*to be*) really glad to meet her.
2. If Rachael (*to be*) rich, she (*to study*) at a foreign college.
3. If it (*to snow*) now, it (*to be*) really difficult to get to the country for us.
4. surprised?
5. If somebody (*to rob*) your house, what (*to do*) you?
6. If I ever (*to get*) married, I (*to do*) it only of love.
7. If I (*to have*) enough money, I (*buy*) a country cottage.

Третий тип условных. Раскройте скобки

1. If he **(to study)** harder, he **(to pass)** his test better then.
2. If we **(to begin)** the work earlier, we **(to have)** more time.
3. Lena **(to buy)** the milk if she **(forget) about it.**
4. They **(not to get)** into that accident if Jim **(not to drive)** so fast.
5. The dogs**(to get out)** if the door **(to be) locked.**
6. If Jenny **(to ask)** me about the matter I **(to answer)** all her questions.
7. I **(to call)** the police if I **(to see) those robbers again.**

Определите тип условного предложения и переведите его

- **If I were you I would tell him about their plan.**
- **If he had come yesterday we would have met him.**
- **If this story were not interesting I wouldn't read it!**
- **If we had come a minute later, we would not have seen the matter.**
- **If it rains hard for a long time water runs along the streets.**
- **If I have some free time I will call on you.**