





Present Perfect Tense Настоящее совершенное время

We You have V_3 They

He She has V

 $V_3 - V_{ed}$



Распространенные указатели Present Perfect

Временной указатель	Перевод
just	только что
already	уже
yet	еще нет
since	с, с тех пор как
for	в течение
ever	когда-либо
never	никогда

Когда употребляем?

1. Для выражения действия, начавшегося в прошлом и уже завершившегося к моменту речи (результат имеет значение в настоящий момент)

2. Для выражения действия, начавшегося в прошлом, и продолжающегося до сих пор

PRESENTPERFECT

(PRONOUN + HAVE/HAS + PAST PARTICIPLE)

AFFIRMATIVE

I have played

You have played

He has played

She has played

It has played

We have played

You have played

They have played

NEGATIVE

I haven't play

You haven't play

He hasn't play

She hasn't play

It hasn't play

We haven't play

You haven't play

They haven't play

INTERROGATIVE

Have I play?

Have you play?

Has he play?

Has she play?

Has it play?

Have we play?

Have you play?

Have they play?

Example

- 1) Today his pulse has accelerated.
- 2) This year patient Smirnov has already come to the hospital.



Example

- 1) Patient has just complained of the pain in the chest.
- 2) Today his analysis has revealed leukocytes in the range of 12,000 to 15,000.



