

A yellow scroll with a black outline, tied with a brown ribbon on the left side. The text 'Present Perfect Tense' is written in bold black letters on the right side of the scroll. Two white rings are visible on the left side of the scroll, suggesting it is part of a binder or folder.

**Present
Perfect
Tense**

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Present Perfect — это настоящее совершенное время или же, как еще часто называют, ближайшее прошедшее время. То есть действие завершилось в настоящем.





Present Perfect Tense

Настоящее совершенное время

I
We
You
They

have

V₃

He
She
It

has

V₃

V₃ — V_{ed}



Распространенные указатели Present Perfect

Временной указатель

Перевод

just

ТОЛЬКО ЧТО

already

уже

yet

еще нет

since

с, с тех пор как

for

в течение

ever

когда-либо

never

никогда

Когда употребляем ?

1. Для выражения действия, начавшегося в прошлом и уже завершившегося к моменту речи (результат имеет значение в настоящий момент)
2. Для выражения действия, начавшегося в прошлом, и продолжающегося до сих пор

PRESENT PERFECT

(PRONOUN + HAVE/HAS + PAST PARTICIPLE)

AFFIRMATIVE

I **have** played

You **have** played

He **has** played

She **has** played

It **has** played

We **have** played

You **have** played

They **have** played

NEGATIVE

I **haven't** play

You **haven't** play

He **hasn't** play

She **hasn't** play

It **hasn't** play

We **haven't** play

You **haven't** play

They **haven't** play

INTERROGATIVE

Have I play?

Have you play?

Has he play?

Has she play?

Has it play?

Have we play?

Have you play?

Have they play?

Example

- 1) Today his pulse has accelerated.
- 2) This year patient Smirnov has already come to the hospital.



Example

- 1) Patient has just complained of the pain in the chest.
- 2) Today his analysis has revealed leukocytes in the range of 12,000 to 15,000.

