

EVERYTHING CAN BE AN ARGUMENT

(YOU MAY NOT BELIEVE ME, BUT THERE ARE SOME FACTS)



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Following

british friends - our future will be decided in this election and we HAVE to be a part of it. make your voice heard: [gov.uk/register-to-vo...](http://gov.uk/register-to-vote)



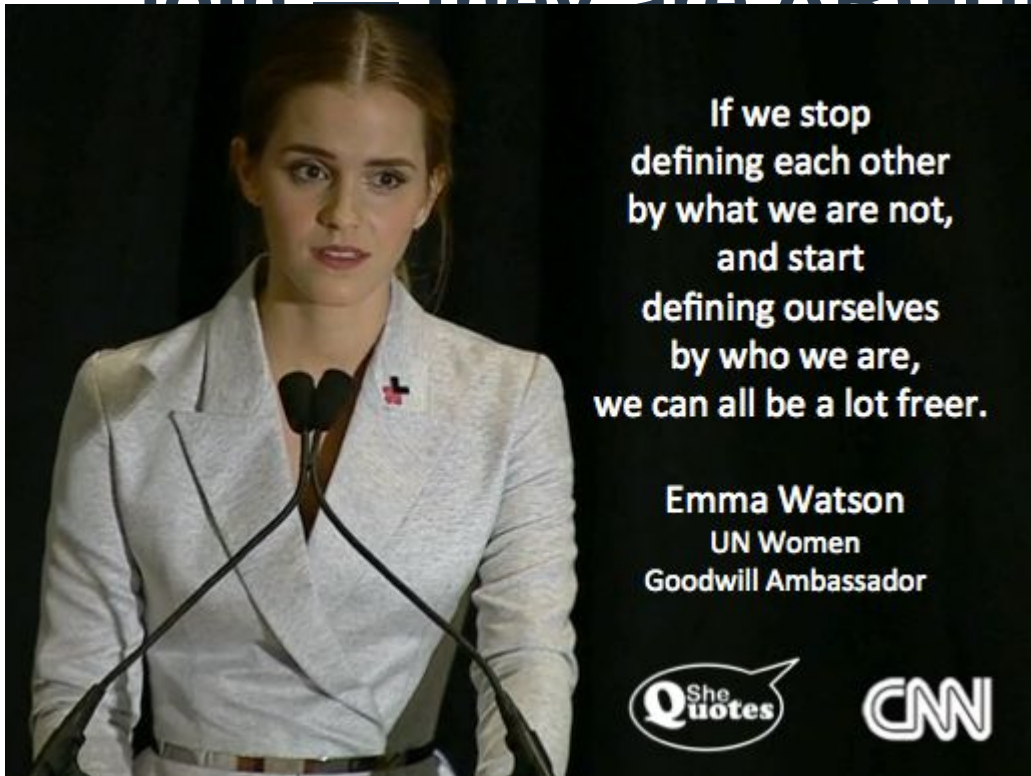
Owen Jones ✓ @OwenJones84

Stop the war on young people. A million young people aren't registered to vote. Register. Vote. Full video here: [youtube.com/watch?v=s6wmh3...](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s6wmh3...)



WHY?

- At first sign it may seem complicated, but arguments are everywhere. The clothes you wear, the food you eat, and the groups you join — they are ARGUMENTS too.



If we stop
defining each other
by what we are not,
and start
defining ourselves
by who we are,
we can all be a lot freer.

Emma Watson
UN Women
Goodwill Ambassador



Face of argument?



Other ways to argue.

- Invitational argument
- Invite people to «mutual
- Rogerian argument
- Find common ground with your opponent.

**RESPECTING
OTHERS**



Arguments to convince/persuade

CONVINCE

VERSUS

PERSUADE

Convince means to cause someone to believe firmly in the truth of something.

Convince refers to a situation where a person's belief is changed, but no action is taken as a result.

Persuade means to induce someone to do something through reasoning or argument.

Persuade refers to a situation where used in situations that result in actions.



Persuade.



Arguments to inform.



Argument to explore.



Argument to make decisions



Arguments to pray/meditate



Occasion for argument



Time conditions.

Occasions for Argument

	<i>Past</i>	<i>Future</i>	<i>Present</i>
What is it called?	Forensic	Deliberative	Epideictic
What are its concerns?	What happened in the past?	What should be done in the future?	Who or what deserves praise or blame?
What does it look like?	Court decisions, legal briefs, legislative hearings, investigative reports, academic studies	White papers, proposals, bills, regulations, mandates	Eulogies, graduation speeches, inaugural addresses, roasts



Kinds of argument. Stasis theory.

- Did something happen?
- What is its nature?
- What is its quality or cause?
- What actions should be taken?



FACT

- Quantity & quality of facts, that confirm the event.



1 in 3 abused

Around the world has been beaten, coerced into sex, or otherwise abused in her lifetime



1 in 20 raped

As well as one in 10 women experiencing some form of sexual violence since the age of 15



2 a week, dead

In the UK, 2 women are killed every week by a current or former male partner



DEFINITION

- Ex.: Can abusive relationship be defined as a violence?



EVALUATION

- Ex.: Who are effected by problem?



PROPOSAL

- Ex.: How can we diminish the amount of violence?

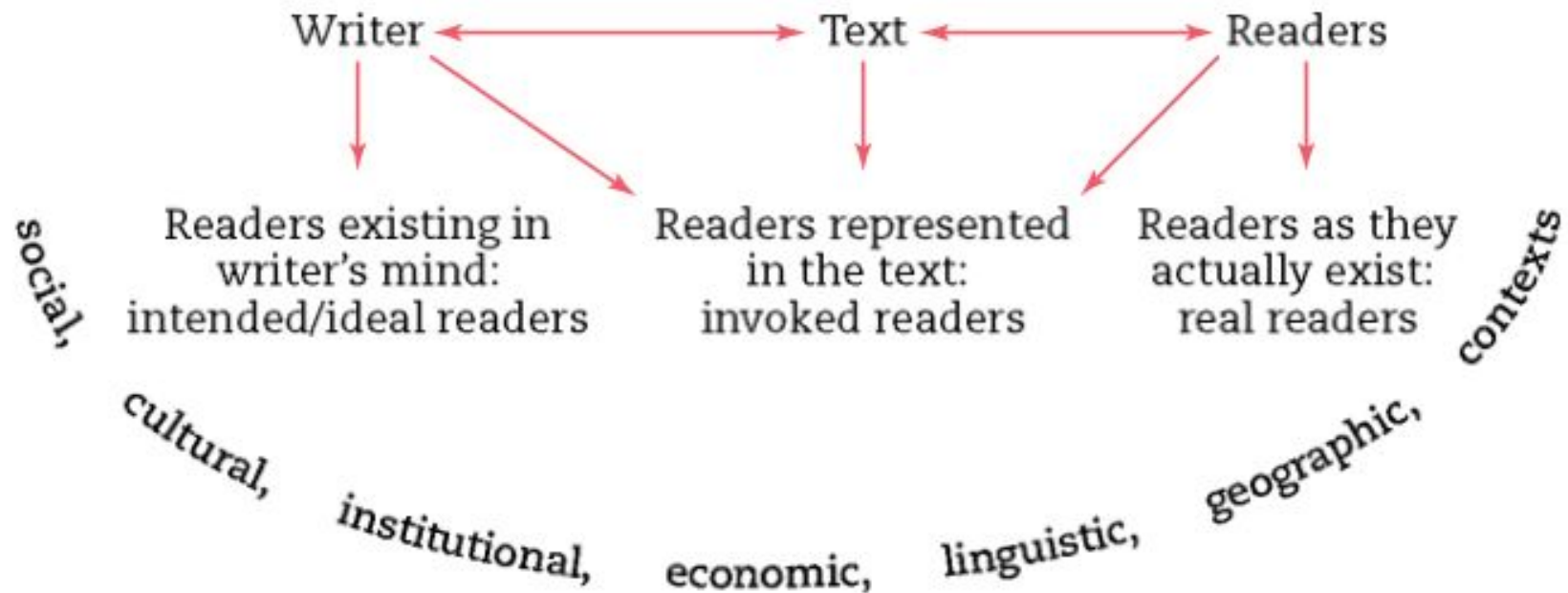


AUDIENCE.



To whom?

Readers and writers in context

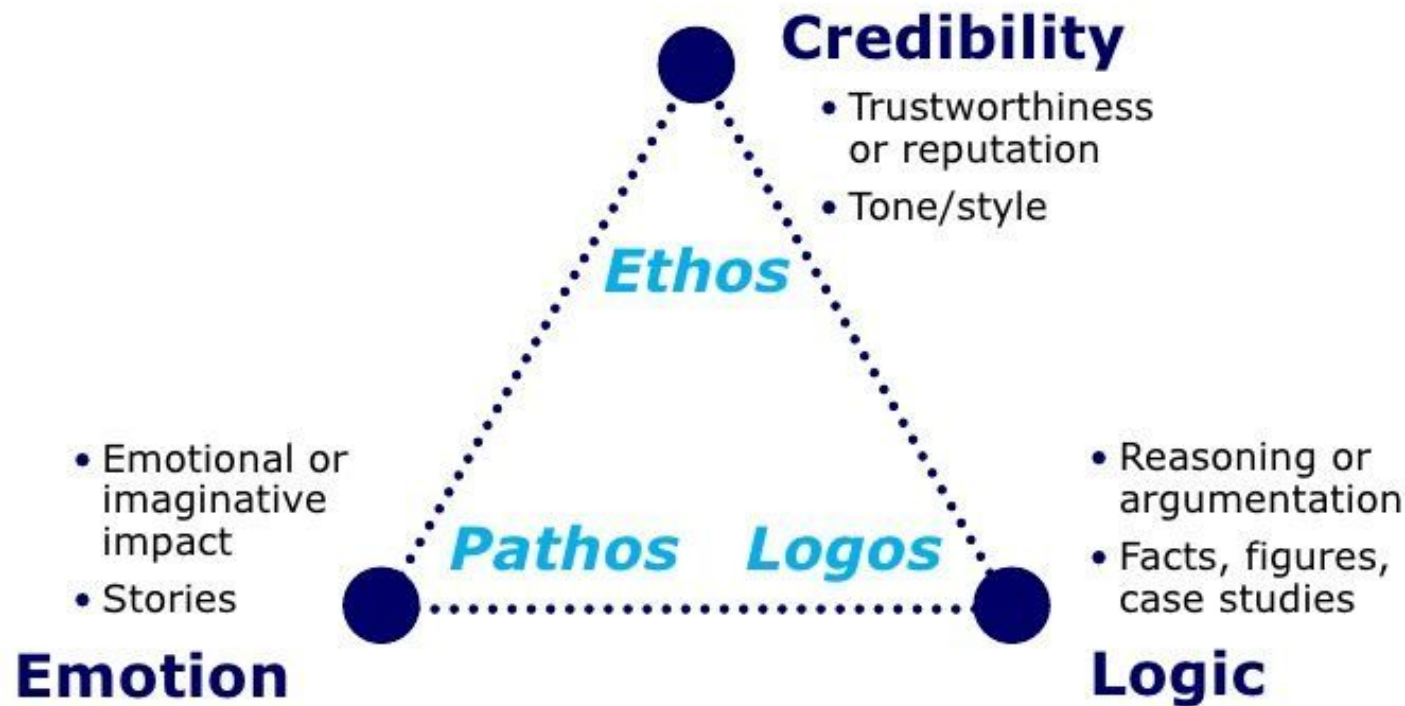


CONTEXTS.



Appealing to audience.

Aristotle's rhetorical triangle



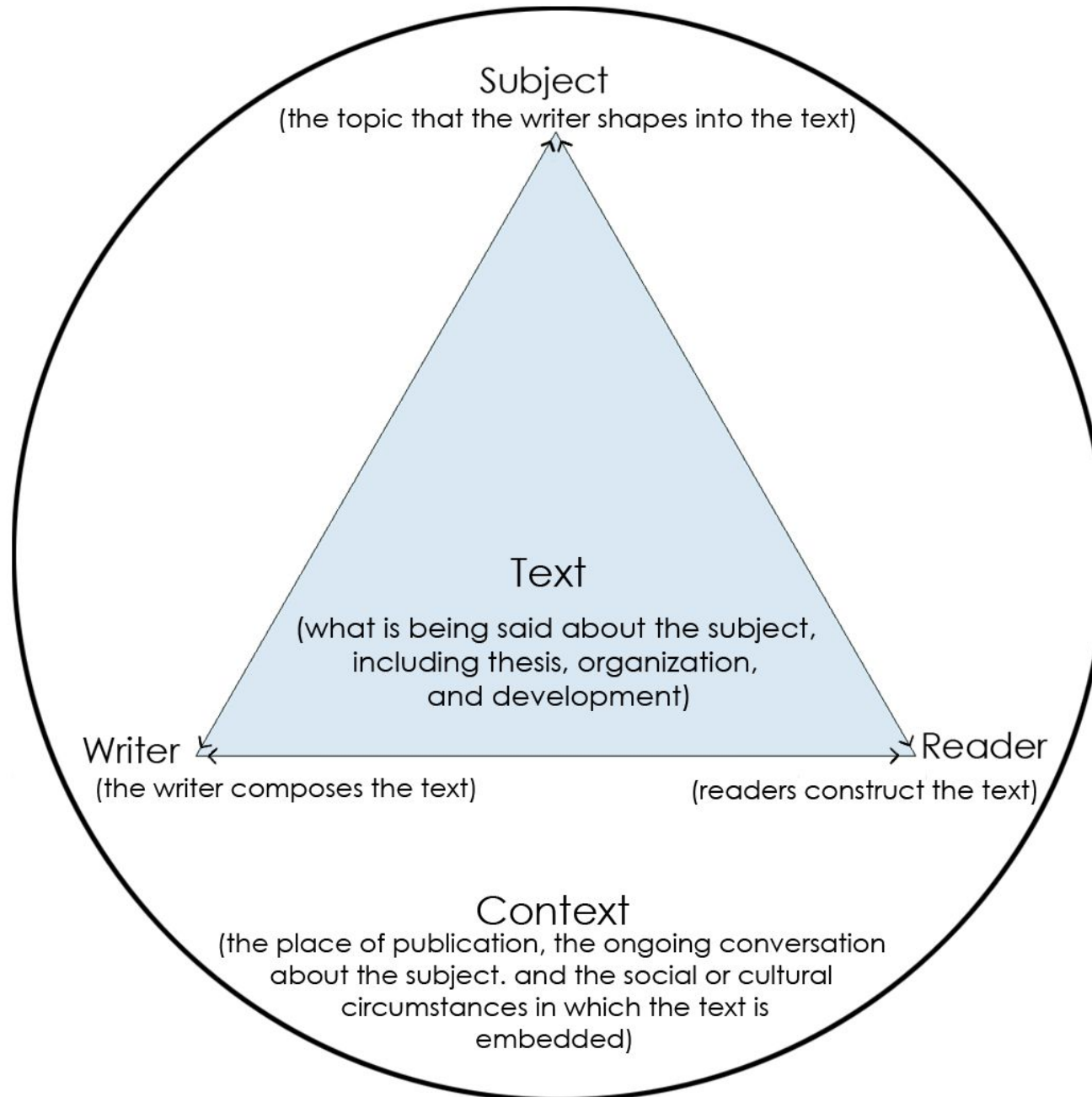
<http://sixminutes.dlugan.com/ethos-pathos-logos/>

KAIROS

- The best time and place to make the argument.



Rhetorical Situation



Thank you for your attention. It is time for some questions.

Presentation was made by:
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