



# ENGLISH TENSES



**PRESENT  
PERFECT**

**Present Perfect** - это действие, которое завершилось к моменту речи и его результат имеет значение в настоящий момент.

I have cooked dinner. Let's eat.

**have/has+V3**



1) Могут использоваться указатели времени:  
**today, this week/month/year,**  
**this morning/afternoon/evening,**

## 2. Наречия, у которых размыты рамки времени и частотности.

I have **just** heard something. Have you?

Могут употребляться наречия:

**already** уже

**lately** недавно

**just** только что

**by now** к этому времени

**up to now** до сих пор

**yet** ещё

**so far** к данному моменту, пока

**never** никогда

**ever** когда-либо

**seldom** редко

**often** часто

You **have** already **played** enough.  
Get back into the den!

Check



next

The tea is hot. I **have** just **boiled** the water.

Check



next



**PRESENT  
PERFECT  
CONTINUOUS**

**Present Perfect Continuous** - это действие, которое началось в прошлом, продолжалось в течение некоторого времени и либо закончилось непосредственно перед разговором или все еще продолжается в момент разговора.

**I have been waiting** here **for 2 hours!**

**have/has+been+Ving**

**We have been preparing** for our exam **since morning.**



# Present Perfect Continuous

## Утвердительные предложения:

**I have been playing**  
**You have been playing**  
**He / she / it has been playing**

**We have been playing**  
**You have been playing**  
**They have been playing**

## Вопросительные предложения:

**Have I been playing?**  
**Have you been playing?**  
**Has he / she / it been playing?**

**Have we been playing?**  
**Have you been playing?**  
**Have they been playing?**

## Отрицательные предложения:

**I have not been playing**  
**You have not been playing**  
**He / she / it has not been playing**

**We have not been playing**  
**You have not been playing**  
**They have not been playing**

Let me out! I **have been sitting**  
here since yesterday.

Check



next

The birds **have been singing** their lovely songs since spring came.

Check



next

# Important notes

**1) Present Perfect** употребляется вместо **Present Perfect Continuous** с глаголами, которые не употребляются в длительной форме.

глаголы, обозначающие ментальный процесс (**know** - знать, **like** - нравиться, **understand** - понимать, **believe** - верить, **need** - нуждаться)

глаголы, которые выражают чувства и эмоции (**hear** - слышать, **smell** - нюхать, **taste** - чувствовать вкус, **hate** - ненавидеть, **want** - хотеть), глаголы состояния (**be**-быть, **have**-иметь)

**Colin has always needed somebody's support.**

Колин всегда нуждался в моральной поддержке от кого-нибудь.

We **have been** friends for  
a long time.

Check



next

We **have known** each other since the cat was born.

Check



next

You **have** already **seen**  
the chocolate bar. Now eat  
your vegetables.

Check



next

2) Важно помнить, что **Present Perfect Continuous** обычно не используется с глаголами, которые выражают одномоментные действия, например глаголы **to start, to stop, to finish**:

**Have you finished your report?**

Ты закончил отчет?



I'm sorry. I **haven't finished** yet.

Check



next

3) Мы используем **Present Perfect** для описания жизненного опыта. Обычно используются слова-маркеры «**never**» и «**ever**».

**I have never been to Spain.** Я никогда не был в Испании.

4) С **Present Perfect** мы обычно используем вопрос «**How much? How many?**» — «Сколько?», в то время как **Present Perfect Continuous** отвечает на вопрос «**How long?**» — «Как долго?».

**How many glasses of water have you drunk today?**

Сколько стаканов воды ты выпил сегодня?

**How long have you been staying at this hotel?**

Как долго ты живешь в этом отеле?

Where is the top? I **have been climbing** for a long time and **haven't reached** the top yet.

Check



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next

**I have been swimming to and fro  
since 10 o'clock.**

Check



next

Where is the basket? I **have been playing** since 10 o'clock and **haven't scored** a goal yet.

Check



next

## Ex 1 Choose the best answer:

- 1.** The firemen are outside. They (try)..... to put out the fire for the last two hours.
- 2.** Troy is a pilot. He (fly)..... to many parts of the world.
- 3.** The baby (sleep)..... for more than 4 hours. I think I will wake her up.
- 4.** Alex (go)..... to Padre Island only once.
- 5.** She (not to read)..... a book yet.

## **Ex 1 Choose the best answer:**

- 6.** We all want to go home. We (ride)..... this bus for over 5 hours.
- 7.** The lost girls haven't been found yet. A crew of volunteers (search)..... for them for 2 days.
- 8.** Gabriela (study)..... Medicine for 6 years.
- 9.** The lecturer (speak)..... for more than 1 hour!!! I just want him to finish!!!
- 10.** There is a construction site behind my house. They (make)..... a lot of noise and it is driving us crazy!!!

## **Ex 2 Correct the mistakes if any.**

- 1) They are discussing the problem for hours, but has not solved it yet.**
- 2) Somebody has been playing tennis since 2 o'clock.**
- 3) Is it still raining? No, it have stopped.**
- 4) John has been winning the championship two times.**
- 5) The boys have fished for 3 hours.**
- 6) How many books have you written?**
- 7) Mike has invited many friends to his birthday party.**
- 8) He has been hating oranges since his childhood.**