

ENGLISH TENSES



PRESENT PERFECT

Present Perfect - это действие, которое

завершилось к моменту речи и его результат имеет значение в настоящий момент.

I <u>have cooked</u> dinner. Let's eat.

have/has+V3



1) Могут использоваться указатели времени: today, this week/month/year, this morning/afternoon/evening,

2. Наречия, у которых размыты рамки времени и частотности.

I have just heard something. Have you?

Могут употребляться наречия:

already уже lately недавно just только что by now к этому времени up to now до сих пор yet ещё so far к данному моменту, пока

never никогда
ever когда-либо
seldom редко
often часто

You have already played enough. Get back into the den!





The tea is hot. I have just boiled the water.







PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Present Perfect Continuous - это действие, которое началось в прошлом, продолжалось в течение некоторого времени и либо закончилось непосредственно перед разговором или все еще продолжается в момент разговора.

I have been waiting here for 2 hours!

have/has+been+Ving

We have been preparing for our exam since morning.

Present Perfect Continuous

Утвердительные предложения:

I <u>have been playing</u> You <u>have been playing</u> He / she / it <u>has been playing</u> We <u>have been playing</u>
You <u>have been playing</u>
They <u>have been playing</u>

Вопросительные предложения:

Have I been playing? Have you been playing? Has he / she / it been playing?

Отрицательные предложения:

I have not been playing You have not been playing He / she / it has not been playing Have we been playing?
Have you been playing?
Have they been playing?

We have not been playing You have not been playing They have not been playing

Let me out! I have been sitting here since yesterday.





The birds have been singing their lovely songs since spring came.





Important notes

1)Present Perfect употребляется вместо Present Perfect Continuous с глаголами, которые не употребляются в длительной форме.

глаголы, обозначающие ментальный процесс (know - знать, like - нравиться, understand - понимать, believe - верить, need - нуждаться) глаголы, которые выражают чувства и эмоции (hear - слышать, smell - нюхать, taste - чувствовать вкус, hate - ненавидеть, want - хотеть), глаголы состояния (be-быть, have-иметь)

Colin has always needed somebody's support.

Колин всегда нуждался в моральной поддержке от кого-нибудь.

We have been friends for a long time.



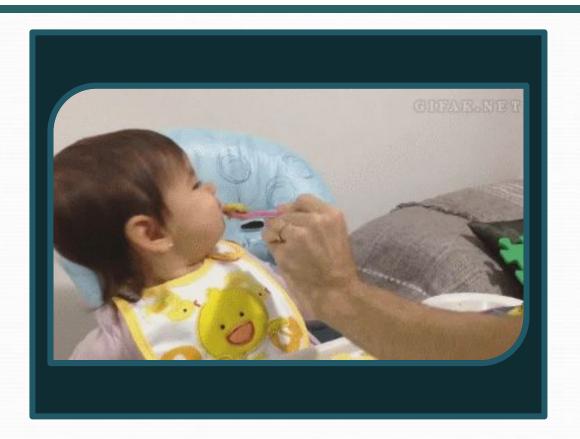


We have known each other since the cat was born.





You have already seen the chocolate bar. Now eat your vegetables.



2) Важно помнить, что Present Perfect Continuous обычно не используется с глаголами, которые выражают одномоментные действия, например глаголы to start, to stop, to finish:

Have you **finished** your report?

Ты закончил отчет?

I'm sorry. I haven't finished yet.





- 3) Мы используем Present Perfect для описания жизненного опыта. Обычно используются слова-маркеры «never» и «ever».
- I have never been to Spain. Я никогда не был в Испании.
- 4) C Present Perfect мы обычно используем вопрос «How much? How many?» «Сколько?», в то время как Present Perfect Continuous отвечает на вопрос «How long?» «Как долго?».

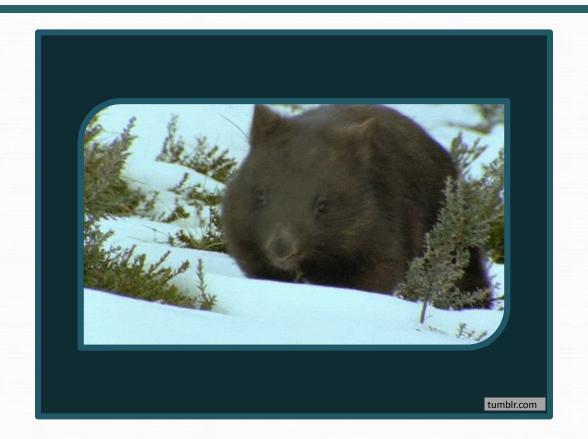
How many glasses of water have you drunk today?

Сколько стаканов воды ты выпил сегодня?

How long have you been staying at this hotel?

Как долго ты живешь в этом отеле?

Where is the top? I have been climbing for a long time and haven't reached the top yet.

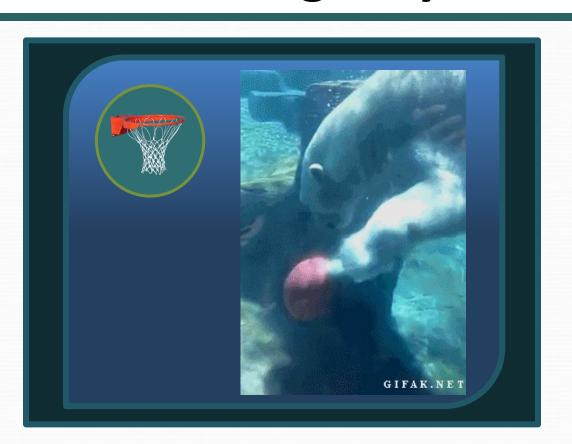


I have been swimming to and fro since 10 o'clock.





Where is the basket? I have been playing since 10 o'clock and haven't scored a goal yet.



Ex 1 Choose the best answer:

The firemen are outside. They (try)........... to put out the fire for the last two hours.
 Troy is a pilot. He (fly).......... to many parts of the world.
 The baby (sleep).......... for more than 4 hours. I think I will wake her up.
 Alex (go).......... to Padre Island only once.
 She (not to read)................ a book yet.

Ex 1 Choose the best answer:

6. We all want to go home. We (ride)..... this bus for over 5 hours. 7. The lost girls haven't been found yet. A crew of volunteers (search)..... for them for 2 days. 8. Gabriela (study)..... Medicine for 6 years. 9. The lecturer (speak)..... for more than 1 hour!!! I just want him to finish!!! 10. There is a construction site behind my house. They (make)..... a lot of noise and it is driving us crazy!!!

Ex 2 Correct the mistakes if any.

- 1)They are discussing the problem for hours, but has not solved it yet.
- 2) Somebody has been playing tennis since 2 o'clock.
- 3) Is it still raining? No, it have stopped.
- 4) John has been winning the championship two times.
- 5) The boys have fished for 3 hours.
- 6) How many books have you written?
- 7) Mike has invited many friends to his birthday party.
- 8) He has been hating oranges since his childhood.