



ENGLISH TENSES



**PRESENT
PERFECT**

Present Perfect - это действие, которое завершилось к моменту речи и его результат имеет значение в настоящий момент.

I have cooked dinner. Let's eat.

have/has+V3



1) Могут использоваться указатели времени:
today, this week/month/year,
this morning/afternoon/evening,

2. Наречия, у которых размыты рамки времени и частотности.

I have **just** heard something. Have you?

Могут употребляться наречия:

already уже

lately недавно

just только что

by now к этому времени

up to now до сих пор

yet ещё

so far к данному моменту, пока

never никогда

ever когда-либо

seldom редко

often часто

You **have** already **played** enough.
Get back into the den!

Check



next

The tea is hot. I **have** just **boiled** the water.

Check



next



**PRESENT
PERFECT
CONTINUOUS**

Present Perfect Continuous - это действие, которое началось в прошлом, продолжалось в течение некоторого времени и либо закончилось непосредственно перед разговором или все еще продолжается в момент разговора.

I have been waiting here **for** 2 hours!

have/has+been+Ving

We have been preparing for our exam **since** morning.

Present Perfect Continuous

Утвердительные предложения:

I have been playing
You have been playing
He / she / it has been playing

We have been playing
You have been playing
They have been playing

Вопросительные предложения:

Have I been playing?
Have you been playing?
Has he / she / it been playing?

Have we been playing?
Have you been playing?
Have they been playing?

Отрицательные предложения:

I have not been playing
You have not been playing
He / she / it has not been playing

We have not been playing
You have not been playing
They have not been playing

Let me out! I **have been sitting**
here since yesterday.

Check



next

The birds **have been singing** their lovely songs since spring came.

Check



next

Important notes

1) Present Perfect употребляется вместо **Present Perfect Continuous** с глаголами, которые не употребляются в длительной форме.

глаголы, обозначающие ментальный процесс (**know** - знать, **like** - нравиться, **understand** - понимать, **believe** - верить, **need** - нуждаться)

глаголы, которые выражают чувства и эмоции (**hear** - слышать, **smell** - нюхать, **taste** - чувствовать вкус, **hate** - ненавидеть, **want** - хотеть), глаголы состояния (**be**-быть, **have**-иметь)

Colin has always needed somebody's support.

Колин всегда нуждался в моральной поддержке от кого-нибудь.

We **have been** friends for
a long time.

Check



next

We **have known** each other since the cat was born.

Check



next

You **have** already **seen**
the chocolate bar. Now eat
your vegetables.

Check



next

2) Важно помнить, что **Present Perfect Continuous** обычно не используется с глаголами, которые выражают одномоментные действия, например глаголы **to start, to stop, to finish**:

Have you finished your report?

Ты закончил отчет?

I'm sorry. I **haven't finished** yet.

Check



next

3) Мы используем **Present Perfect** для описания жизненного опыта. Обычно используются слова-маркеры «**never**» и «**ever**».

I have never been to Spain. Я никогда не был в Испании.

4) С **Present Perfect** мы обычно используем вопрос «**How much? How many?**» — «Сколько?», в то время как **Present Perfect Continuous** отвечает на вопрос «**How long?**» — «Как долго?».

How many glasses of water have you drunk today?

Сколько стаканов воды ты выпил сегодня?

How long have you been staying at this hotel?

Как долго ты живешь в этом отеле?

Where is the top? I **have been climbing** for a long time and **haven't reached** the top yet.

Check



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next

**I have been swimming to and fro
since 10 o'clock.**

Check



next

Where is the basket? I **have been playing** since 10 o'clock and **haven't scored** a goal yet.

Check



next

Ex 1 Choose the best answer:

- 1. The firemen are outside. They (try)..... to put out the fire for the last two hours.**
- 2. Troy is a pilot. He (fly)..... to many parts of the world.**
- 3. The baby (sleep)..... for more than 4 hours. I think I will wake her up.**
- 4. Alex (go)..... to Padre Island only once.**
- 5. She (not to read)..... a book yet.**

Ex 1 Choose the best answer:

- 6.** We all want to go home. We (ride)..... this bus for over 5 hours.
- 7.** The lost girls haven't been found yet. A crew of volunteers (search)..... for them for 2 days.
- 8.** Gabriela (study)..... Medicine for 6 years.
- 9.** The lecturer (speak)..... for more than 1 hour!!! I just want him to finish!!!
- 10.** There is a construction site behind my house. They (make)..... a lot of noise and it is driving us crazy!!!

Ex 2 Correct the mistakes if any.

- 1) They are discussing the problem for hours, but has not solved it yet.**
- 2) Somebody has been playing tennis since 2 o'clock.**
- 3) Is it still raining? No, it have stopped.**
- 4) John has been winning the championship two times.**
- 5) The boys have fished for 3 hours.**
- 6) How many books have you written?**
- 7) Mike has invited many friends to his birthday party.**
- 8) He has been hating oranges since his childhood.**