

Времена группы Simple

- The Present Simple Tense
- The Past Simple Tense
- The Future Simple Tense

The Present Simple Tense is used for regular and daily actions

используется для выражения постоянных, регулярных, повторяющихся действий

Simple Present Tense

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I work	Do I work?	I don't work
You work	Do you work?	You don't work
He works	Does he work?	He doesn't work
She works	Does she work?	She doesn't work
It Works	Does it Work?	It doesn't work
We work	Do we work?	We don't work
You work	Do you work?	You don't work
They work	Do they work?	They don't work

The Present Simple Tense

Для времени Present Simple характерно употребление следующих наречий:

- **Always** — всегда *She **always** reads this book*
- **Usually** — обычно *I **usually** go to school by bus*
- **Sometimes** — иногда *They **sometimes** watch TV*
- **Often** — часто *He **often** sings new songs*
- **Seldom (rarely)** — редко *We **seldom** visit this place*
- **Every day** — каждый день *You walk with your dog **every day***
 - week
 - month
 - year
 - summer
 - autumn
 - winter
 - spring



PRESENT SIMPLE

USES:

Habits and routines : I never go to the beach

General truths: Vegetarians don't eat meat.

Future: timetables: the train leaves at 5 pm

FORM:

Affirmative → I **drink** tea / He **works** at home

Negative → I **don't drink** tea / He **doesn't work** at home

Interrogative → **Do** you **drink** tea / **does** he **work** at home?

ADVERBS

Frequency Adverbs: Always, usually, often, sometimes, hardly ever, never...

Position

Adv + main verb: I **usually** drink tea;

He doesn't **usually** work at home

Present Continuous Tense is used for actions happening now, today, this moment, planned actions. (используется, когда говорят о действиях в данный момент, или о четких планах на будущее.

Positive

I **am** working.
I'm working.

You **are** working.
You're working.

He/She/It **is** working.
He/She/It's working.

We **are** working.
We're working.

They **are** working.
They're working.

Negative

I **am not** working.
I'm not working.

You **are not** working.
You **aren't** working.

He/She/It **is not** working
He/She/It **isn't** working.

We **are not** working.
We **aren't** working.

They **are not** working.
They **aren't** working.

Questions

Am I **working**?

Are you **working**?

Is he/she/it **working**?

Are we **working**?

Are they **working**?

Short answers

Yes, I **am**.

No, I **am not**.
No, I'm **not**.

Yes, you **are**.

No, you **are not**.
No, you **aren't**.

Yes, he/she/it **is**.

No, he/she/it **is not**.
No, he/she/it **isn't**.

Yes, we **are**.

No, we **are not**.
No, we **aren't**.

Yes, they **are**.

No, they **are not**.
No, they **aren't**.

We can not use these words in The Present Continuous Tense

Мы не используем данные слова в этом времени

- **to love** в значении «нравиться»
- **to hear** слышать
- **to like** нравиться
- **to be** быть
- **to want** хотеть
- **to see** видеть
- **to know** знать
- **to need** нуждаться
- **to remember** помнить

- ~~I'm loving~~ I love
- ~~I'm being~~ I am
- ~~I'm wanting~~ I want
- I'm needing I need
-

The Future Simple Tense is used when we predict future from a personal point of view.

Используется когда мы высказываем предположение о будущих действиях, принимаем решение, даем обещание, предлагаем что-либо сделать в будущем.

tomorrow	завтра
the day after tomorrow	послезавтра
next week	на следующей неделе
next month	в следующем месяце
next year	в следующем году
in a day	через день
in two weeks	через две недели
in five years	через пять лет
in the future	в будущем

Глагол to be в Future Simple

Вопросительные ?	Утвердительные +	Отрицательные -
<div><div>Will</div><div>I You He She It We They</div><div>be there?</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>I You He She It We They</div><div>will be there.</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>I You He She It We They</div><div>won't be there.</div></div>

* Использование **Shall** в 1 лице ед.ч и множ.ч (**I** и **We**) встречается реже, чем использование **Will**.

* Сокращения:

I will (shall) = I'll, **You will** = You'll

He will = He'll, **She will** = She'll, **It will** = It'll

We will (shall) = We'll, **They will** = They'll

* Сокращения:

will not = won't

The Past Simple Tense of “to be” the verb is used to speak about actions in the past (используется когда говорят о прошлом)

last year	в прошлом году
last month	в прошлом месяце
last week	на прошлой неделе
yesterday	вчера
an hour ago	час назад
five minutes ago	5мин. назад
the day before yesterday	назад
the other day	в тот день

I was - я был

You were - ты был/ Вы были

He was - он был

She was - она была

It was – он был/ она была/ оно было (неодушевлённые)

We were - мы были

They were - они были

+	—	?
I was	I was not	Was I
You were	you were not	Were you
She / He / It was	she / he / it was not	Was she/he/it
We were	we were not	Were we
You were	you were not	Were you
They were	they were not	Were they

The Past Simple Tense of “to be” the verb is used to speak about actions in the past (используется когда говорят о прошлом)

Present

- Look looked
- watch watched
- Work worked

Positive form	Negative Form	Question form
I worked	I didn't (=did not) work	Did I work?
You worked	You didn't work	Did you work?
We worked	We didn't work	Did we work?
They worked	They didn't work	Did they work?
She worked	She didn't work	Did she work?
He worked	He didn't work	Did he work?
It worked	It didn't work	Did it work?

I hope this table will help you by studying
English Gramar!