

Правила чтения
СОГЛАСНЫХ И ГЛАСНЫХ
ЗВУКОВ АНГЛИЙСКОГО
ЯЗЫКА

| № | БУКВА | ТРАНСКРИПЦИЯ | № | БУКВА | ТРАНСКРИПЦИЯ |
|-----|------------|--------------|-----|------------|--------------|
| 1. | A a | [ei] | 14. | N n | [en] |
| 2. | B b | [bi:] | 15. | O o | [əu] |
| 3. | C c | [si:] | 16. | P p | [pi:] |
| 4. | D d | [di:] | 17. | Q q | [kju:] |
| 5. | E e | [i:] | 18. | R r | [a:(r)] |
| 6. | F f | [ef] | 19. | S s | [es] |
| 7. | G g | [dʒi:] | 20. | T t | [ti:] |
| 8. | H h | [eitʃ] | 21. | U u | [ju:] |
| 9. | I i | [ai] | 22. | V v | [vi:] |
| 10. | J j | [dʒei] | 23. | W w | ['dʌblju:] |
| 11. | K k | [kei] | 24. | X x | [eks] |
| 12. | L l | [el] | 25. | Y y | [wai] |
| 13. | M m | [em] | 26. | Z z | [zed] |

Гласные звуки (vowels)

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| i: sheep | ɪ ship | ʊ good | u: shoot |
| e bed | ə teacher | ɜ: bird | ɔ: door |
| æ cat | ʌ up | ɑ: far | ɒ on |

Согласные звуки (consonants)

- | | | | |
|-----------|-----|------------|----------|
| 1. /p/ - | pit | 13. /h/ - | hot |
| 2. /b/ - | bit | 14. /l/ - | lad |
| 3. /t/ - | tab | 15. /r/ - | red |
| 4. /d/ - | dab | 16. /w/ - | wed |
| 5. /k/ - | cab | 17. /θ/ - | thought |
| 6. /g/ - | gab | 18. /ð/ - | them |
| 7. /f/ - | fan | 19. /ʃ/ - | shy |
| 8. /v/ - | van | 20. /ʒ/ - | treasure |
| 9. /s/ - | sad | 21. /tʃ/ - | chime |
| 10. /z/ - | zoo | 22. /dʒ/ - | jam |
| 11. /m/ - | man | 23. /j/ - | yum |
| 12. /n/ - | not | 24. /ŋ/ - | sing |

В конце слова

| Алфавитное название буквы | В конце слова | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| | гласная | согласная | гласная + r | гласная +re (+ согласная) |
| | I | II | III | IV |
| A a [ei] | [ei] take | [æ] cat | [a:] car | [ɛə] care |
| O o [əu] | [əu] rose | [ɔ] dog | [ɔ:] for | [ɔ:] more |
| U u [ju:] | [ju:] use | [ʌ] cup | [ɜ:] fur | [juə] sure |
| E e [i:] | [i:] Pete | [e] pet | [ɜ:] her | [iə] here |
| I i / Y y [ai / wai] | [ai] Mike [ai] fly | [i] pig [i] system | [ɜ:] girl [ɜ:] myrtle | [aiə] fire [aiə] tyre |

Aa

[ei]

plane [plein]

[æ]

bag [bæg]

[a:]

car [ka:]

[ɛə]

care [kɛə]

Oo

[əu]

nose [nəuz]

[ɔ]

box [bɔks]

[ɔ:]

sort [sɔ:t]

[ɔ:]

store [stɔ:]

Uu

[ju:]

tube [tju:b]

[ʌ]

bus [bʌs]

[ɜ:]

turn [tɜ:n]

[juə]

pure [puə]

Ee

[i:]

Pete [pi:t]

[e]

pet [pet]

[ɜ:]

her [hɜ:]

[iə]

here [hiə]

Ii

[ai]

pine [pain]

[i]

big [big]

[ɜ:]

girl [gɜ:l]

[aiə]

fire [faɪə]

Yy

[ai]

bye [bai]

[i]

Syd [sid]

[ɜ:]

myrtle [mɜ:tl]

[aiə]

tyre [taɪə]

Чтение гласных буквосочетаний

| | | | |
|-------------------|------|------------------------------------|--|
| oo | [ʊ] | look, book, cook, good, foot | [lʊk] [bʊk] [kʊk] [gʊd] [fʊt] |
| | [u:] | pool, school, Zoo, too | [pu:l] [sku:l] [zu:] [tu:] |
| ee | [i:] | see, bee, tree, three, meet | ['si:] [bi:] [tri:] [θri:] [mi:t] |
| ea Исключения: | [i:] | tea, meat, eat, read, speak | [ti:] [mi:t] [i:t] [ri:d] [spi:k] |
| | [e] | bread, head, breakfast, healthy | [bred] [hed] ['brekfəst] ['helθi] |
| au | [eɪ] | away, play, say, may | [ə'weɪ] [pleɪ] ['seɪ] [meɪ] |
| ey | | grey, they | [greɪ] ['ðeɪ] |

Чтение согласных буквосочетаний

| | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---|
| ck | [k] | black, stick | [blæk] [stɪk] |
| ng | [ŋ] | sing, bring, ring, reading | [sɪŋ] [brɪŋ] [rɪŋ] ['ri:dɪŋ] |
| sh | [ʃ] | she, shop, fish | [ʃi] [ʃɒp] [fɪʃ] |
| ph | [f] | phone, photograph | [fəʊn] ['fəʊtəgrɑ:f] |
| | [v] | nephew | ['nevju:] |
| th | [ð] | this, that, the | [ðɪs] [ðæt] [ði:] |
| | [θ] | thank, thick | [θæŋk] [θɪk] |
| | [t] | Thames | ['temz] |
| wh | [w] | when, white, why | [wen] [waɪt] [waɪ] |
| Исключение: | [h] | who | [hu:] |
| kn | [n] | know, knife | [nəʊ] [naɪf] |
| wr | [r] | write, wrong | ['raɪt] [rɒŋ] |

Чтение согласных буквосочетаний

| | | | |
|-----|------|-----------|-------------|
| gh | [f] | enough | [ɪ'nʌf] |
| | [-] | high | [haɪ] |
| gn | [n] | sign | [saɪn] |
| ss | [s] | possible | [ˈpɒsəbəl] |
| | [ʃ] | pressure | [ˈpreʃə] |
| sc | [sk] | screen | [skri:n] |
| | [s] | scene | [si:n] |
| nk | [ŋk] | think | [ˈθɪŋk] |
| ch | [tʃ] | chess | [tʃes] |
| | [k] | chemistry | [ˈkemɪstri] |
| | [ʃ] | machine | [məˈʃi:n] |
| tch | [tʃ] | match | [mætʃ] |
| qu | [kw] | question | [ˈkwestʃən] |