

Придаточные предложения



1. Придаточные предложения времени

Time Clauses

2. Придаточные предложения цели

Clauses of Purpose

3. Придаточные предложения следствия

Clauses of Result

Придаточные предложения времени

Time Clauses 1



- В придаточных предложениях используются глаголы в Pr. Simple или Pr.Perfect, но не в формах будущего

Предложения вводятся при помощи слов и выражений:

while, before, after, till/until, as, when, whenever,
once, as soon as, as long as, by the time

By the time we get there the film will have started.



- После слов и выражений **unless, if, suppose/supposing, in case** употребляется Pr. Simple или Pr.Perfect, но не в формы будущего времени

Take an umbrella in case it rains later.



- Формы будущего употребляются с:
- **When** - когда оно является вопросительным словом
- When will you go on holiday?
- If/whether - после выражений, обозначающих неуверенность\ незнание **I don't know, I doubt, I wonder, I'm not sure**
- I doubt whether he will get the job.

Придаточные предложения цели

Clauses of Purpose (1)



- Вводятся при помощи: **to\ in order to\ so as to + infinitive**

Sam went to the chemist's to buy some medicine

- **So that + can\will** (в значении настоящего\будущего)

She'll stay at the office so that she will finish the report



- So that + could\would (в значении прошлого)

Ann joined a gym so that she could become fitter.

- With the view to\with the aim of+ -ing form

He went to the bank with the aim of asking for a loan.

Придаточные предложения следствия

Clauses of Result (1)



Вводятся при помощи

- That (after such/so...), (and) as a result, (and) as a consequence (официально), consequently (офиц.), so, therefore

It hadn't rained for two months and as a result the country was facing a water shortage



- Such a(n)+ прилаг.+ исчисл. сущ. в ед.ч + that+придаточное предл.

Mr Abbot is such a good teacher that all his students love him.

- Such + прилаг.+ исчисл. сущ. в мн.ч+ that+придаточное предл.

They're such good teachers that everybody likes them.



- Such + a lot of + сущ. +that+придаточное предл.

He had such a lot of work to do that he had to cancel our dinner plans.

- So+прил.\наречие+ that+ придаточное предложение

They were talking so loudly that the librarian asked them to leave the library.



- So + few/little/many/much+
сущ.+that+придаточное предл.

There was so much traffic on the street that it took us hour to drive home.

- So+ прилаг.+a(n)+
сущ.+that+придаточное предл.

It is so popular a museum that it's always crowded.



- As a result/therefore /consequently/ so
+that+придаточное предл.

We couldn't find a room to book in that hotel
and therefore we had to look elsewhere.