

The background features three horizontal, wavy bands of teal color. The top band is lightest, the middle is medium, and the bottom is darkest. Three spheres are placed on the bands: a large light blue sphere on the bottom band on the left, a small green sphere on the middle band on the right, and a large light blue sphere on the top band on the right.

Present Perfect Tense

Present Perfect Tense

Настоящее совершенное время

Образуется:

HAVE		Ved
	}	+
HAS		V3

I **have washed** the dishes.

He **has eaten** fruit.

Present Perfect Tense

Мы используем:

I. Когда мы говорим о прошедших действиях и хотим подчеркнуть их ВАЖНОСТЬ в настоящем, а не ВРЕМЯ, когда они произошли.

We **have cleaned** the house. The house is cleaned now.

Мы убрали в доме. Дом чистый сейчас.

(Неважно, когда мы убрали дом, главное, что он чистый.)

Present Perfect Tense

II. Когда мы говорим о действиях, завершившихся в неистекший период времени.

Today – сегодня

This week – на этой неделе

This month – в этом месяце

What **have** you **done** this month? -Что вы сделали в этом месяце?

We **have helped** elderly people this month.

Мы помогали пожилым людям в этом месяце.

Present Perfect Tense

III. Когда мы говорим о действиях, которые начались в прошлом и продолжаются в настоящем.

Since – с

For – в течение

Helen **has played** the piano **since** she was 5.

Хелен играет на пианино с 5 лет.

We **have done** gymnastics **for** three years.

Мы занимаемся гимнастикой в течение 3 лет.

Present Perfect Tense

IV. Когда мы говорим о действиях, которые произошли только что, когда-либо, уже или не происходили никогда.

I **have** already **watered** the flowers.

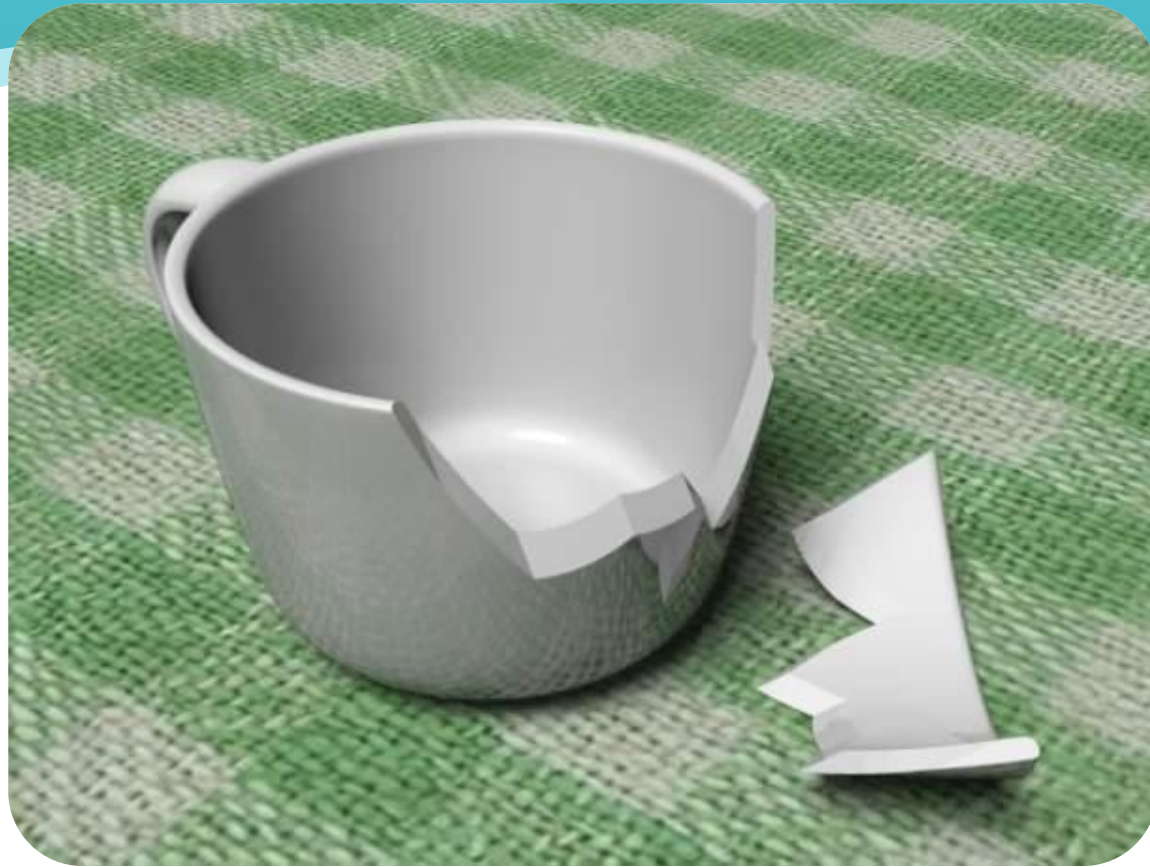
Я уже полил цветы.

She **has** just **washed** the dishes.

Она только что помыла посуду.

Слова – спутники для Present Perfect

- **Ever** – когда-либо
 - **Never** – никогда
 - **Just** – только что
 - **Before** – раньше, прежде
 - **Already** – уже
 - **Yet** – ещё, уже (в отрицательных и вопросительных предложениях)
-
- **Have** you ever **been** to the USA?
 - No, I **have** never **been** to the USA.
 - **Have** you **done** your homework yet?
 - No, I **have not done** it yet.
 - I **have** already **cleaned** my room.
 - I **have** just **washed** the dishes.



I have just broken a cup!



We have built a house.



She has **just** caught a
fish.



She has **just painting
the walls.**



**The cat has caught a
mouse.**




**She hasn't done her
homework yet.**

□ **Упражнение 1.** *Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Present Perfect.*

- He _____ (finish) training.
- She _____ (score) twenty points in the match.
- We _____ (watch) all the Champions League matches this season.
- That's amazing! She _____ (run) fifteen kilometers this morning!
- She _____ (buy) some really nice rollerblades!
- Oh, no! I _____ (lose) my money!
- My mum _____ (write) shopping list. It's on the kitchen table.
- Dad, you _____ (eat) my biscuit!
- I'm tired. I _____ (watch) three X-Files videos.
- Hurry up! They _____ (start) the film!

□ **Упражнение 2.** *Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Present Perfect negative.*

- I _____ (not clean) my football boots.
- They _____ (not start) their meal.
- I _____ (not do) my homework.
- He _____ (not win) all his matches this year.
- My brother and I _____ (not see) any films this week.
- It's my birthday party today. I _____ (not invite) many people.
- He _____ (not wash) his hands. They're very dirty.
- Mum's really angry. We _____ (not tidy) our room!
- I can't play with my friends this evening. I _____ (not finish) my homework.
- I _____ (not visit) New York for three years.



□ **Упражнение 3.** *Дополните предложения словами for или since. Complete the sentences. Use for or since.*

□ I've lived in Washington _____ 1997.

□ Ben has studied English _____ three years.

□ They haven't visited their grandparents _____ months.

□ Julie's ill. She's been in bed _____ Tuesday.

□ My dad has had his car _____ sixteen.

□ It's been ten years _____ we moved to Oxford.