Present Perfect Tense Настоящее совершенное время

Образуется:

I have washed the dishes. He has eaten fruit.

Мы используем:

І.Когда мы говорим о прошедших действиях и хотим подчеркнуть их ВАЖНОСТЬ в настоящем, а не ВРЕМЯ, когда они произошли.

We have cleaned the house. The house is cleaned now. Мы убрали в доме. Дом чистый сейчас.

(Неважно, когда мы убрали дом, главное, что он чистый.)

II. Когда мы говорим о действиях, завершившихся в неистекший период времени.

Today – сегодня

This week – на этой неделе

This month — в этом месяце

What **have** you **done** this month? -Что вы сделали в этом месяце?

We have helped elderly people this month.

Мы помогали пожилым людям в этом месяце.

III. Когда мы говорим о действиях, которые начались в прошлом и продолжаются в настоящем.

Since – C

For — в течение

Helen has played the piano since she was 5.

Хелен играет на пианино с 5 лет.

We have done gymnastics for three years.

Мы занимаемся гимнастикой в течение 3 лет.

IV. Когда мы говорим о действиях, которые произошли только что, когда-либо, уже или не происходили никогда.

I have already watered the flowers.

Я уже полил цветы.

She has just washed the dishes.

Она только что помыла посуду.

Слова — спутники для Present Perfect

- Ever когда-либо
- Never никогда
- Just только что
- Before раньше, прежде
- Already уже
- Yet ещё, уже (в отрицательных и вопросительных предложениях)
- Have you ever been to the USA?
- No, I have never been to the USA.
- Have you done your homework yet?
- No, I have not done it yet.
- I have already cleaned my room.
- I have just washed the dishes.



I have just broken a cup!



We have built a house.



She <u>has just caught</u> a fish.



She <u>has just painted</u> the walls.



The cat <u>has caught</u> a mouse.



She <u>hasn't done</u> her homework yet.

Упражнение 1. Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Present Perfect.
He (finish) training.
She (score) twenty points in the match.
We (watch) all the Champions League matches this season.
That's amazing! She (run) fifteen kilometers this morning!
She (buy) some really nice rollerblades!
Oh, no! I (lose) my money!
My mum (write) shopping list. It's on the kitchen table.
Dad, you (eat) my biscuit!
I'm tired. I (watch) three X-Files videos.
Hurry up! They (start) the film!

Упражнение 2. Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Present Perfect negative.
I (not clean) my football boots.
They (not start) their meal.
I (not do) my homework.
He (not win) all his matches this year.
My brother and I (not see) any films this week.
It's my birthday party today. I (not invite) many people.
He (not wash) his hands. They're very dirty.
Mum's really angry. We (not tidy) our room!
I can't play with my friends this evening. I (not finish) my
homework.
I (not visit) New York for three years.

- □ Упражнение 3. Дополните предложения словами for или since. Complete the sentences. Use for or since.
- ☐ I've lived in Washington _____ 1997.
- Ben has studied English _____ three years.
- They haven't visited their grandparents ______
 months.
- ☐ Julie's ill. She's been in bed _____ Tuesday.
- My dad has had his car_____ sixteen.
- ☐ It's been ten years_____ we moved to Oxford.