

**Turning -ant
adjectives
into -ancy
-ance nouns**



Many adjectives in the English language end in the same sound made with either **-ant** or **-ent**.



It is often tricky to decide which ending to use when you are spelling them...

e.g. is it **observant** or **observent**?

A good rule to follow is if the root word can be given an **-ation** ending then it will usually end in **-ant**.



observation

observant

Working with a partner, can you write a sentence about the long-eared owl that contains the adjective 'observant'?

So if the root word can be given an –ation ending, then it will usually end in **–ant** (and not –ent).



Here are some more example words that follow the same rule:

toleration

tolerant

hesitation

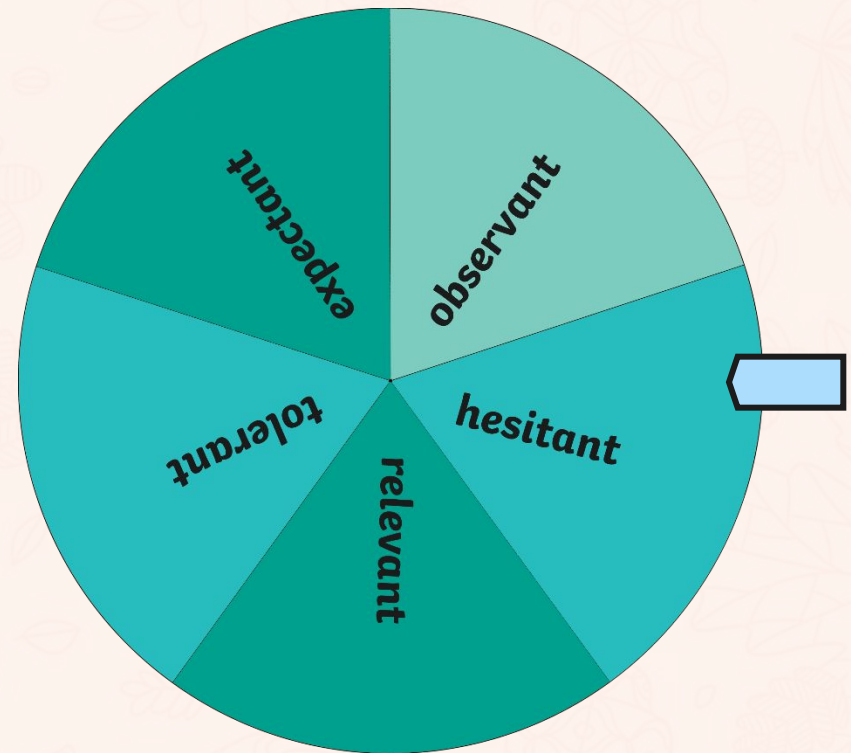
hesitant

These are the **-ant** adjectives that you must learn this week:

Do you know what all the adjectives mean?

Could you use each of them in a sentence?

Now work with your partner to write an ambitious sentence that contains that **-ant** word. Use a dictionary to help if you are unsure of its meaning.



Click the button to spin the wheel!

Spin

Once you have learnt the adjective form of these **-ant** spellings, it becomes much easier to form nouns using the same root by adding either **-ance** or **-ancy**.

What will these words become?

observant

observance

hesitant

hesitancy

relevant

relevance

tolerant

tolerance

expectant

expectancy

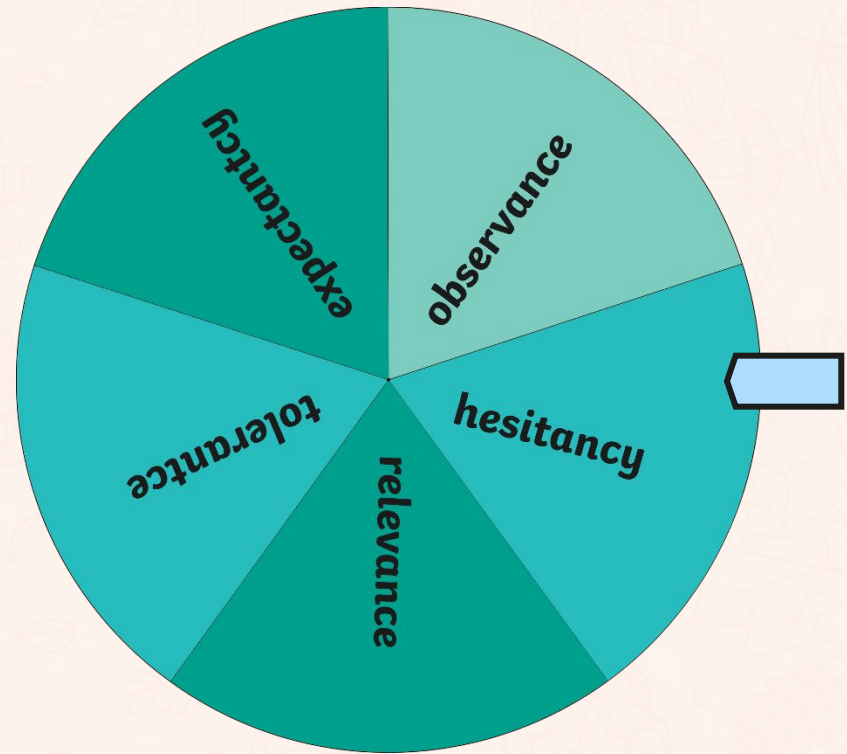
These are the **-ance** or **-ancy** nouns that you must learn this week:

Do you know what all the nouns mean?

Could you use each of them in a sentence?

Now work with your partner to write an ambitious sentence that contains that **-ance** or **-ancy** word. Use a dictionary to help if you are unsure of its meaning.

Click the button to spin the wheel!



Spin

Here are all your spelling words for this week.
They are adjectives with -ant and nouns with
-ancy or -ance.



(Week 3)
(Adjectives ending in -ant into nouns ending in -ance/-ancy)

observant
observance
expectant
expectancy
hesitant
hesitancy
tolerant
tolerance
relevant
relevance

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