

Teaching grammar. The Present Perfect Tense.

Read the rule and do Task1.

THINK ABOUT GRAMMAR: The Present Perfect Tense

The Present Perfect Tense (настоящее совершенное время) используется для описания действий и состояний, которые уже совершились в неопределённый момент в прошлом или начались в прошлом и продолжаются в настоящий момент. В предложениях с этой формой глагола часто можно встретить следующие слова и выражения:

already (уже), **always** (всегда), **just** (только что), **yet** (ещё/уже), **ever** (когда-нибудь, когда-либо), **never** (никогда).

Форма **Present Perfect** состоит из *вспомогательного глагола to have* (в соответствующей форме) и *смыслового глагола* в 3-й форме.

3-я форма правильных глаголов (**regular verbs**) образуется с помощью окончания **-ed** (как форма **Past Simple**): to invite — **invited**, to arrive — **arrived**.

3-ю форму неправильных глаголов (**irregular verbs**) надо заучивать:
to be — **been**, to have — **had**, to see — **seen**, to send — **sent**.

В устной речи и в личных письмах обычно используются краткие формы.

Утвердительные формы

Полные формы		Краткие формы	
I/You/We/They have	arrived.	I'/You'/We'/They' ve	arrived.
He/She/It has		He'/She'/It' s	



Task1.

Read the sentences with the *Present Perfect Tense*. Do you see in these sentences any words which are usually used with the *Present Perfect Tense*?

1 Have you ever been abroad? 2 I haven't seen it yet. 3 She's sent a message on the radio. 4 I've never been to the US. 5 Kate and Sam have arrived in America. 6 I've just finished my homework. 7 We have always invited him to pop concerts. 8 Their plane has already arrived. 9 Josie has had an unusual job. 10 I've never been to a film studio.

Read the rule and do Task2.

Вопросительные формы Present Perfect Tense образуются с помощью перестановки формы вспомогательного глагола **to have** в начало вопросительного предложения. *Отрицательные формы* образуются с помощью прибавления отрицательной частицы **not** к форме вспомогательного глагола **to have**.

Вопросительные формы (общий вопрос)	
Have I/you/we/they	arrived?
Has he/she/it	arrived?
Отрицательные формы	
Полные формы	Краткие формы
I/You/We/They have not	I/You/We/They haven't
He/She/It has not	He/She/It hasn't
arrived.	arrived.



Task2.

Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

1 have/we/Tom/invited/to/a pop concert

2 abroad/ever/has/he/been

3 plane/their/has/arrived

4 have/seen/they/film/this



Task3.

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use the verbs in brackets. Put the verbs in the correct form.

1 I started school in 2008. (be)

I have been at school since 2008.

2 My Dad bought that car three years ago. (have)

He _____ for three years.

3 My parents gave me a pet when I was nine years old. (keep)

I _____ since I was nine.

4 I met my best friend six years ago. (know)

We _____ each other for six years.

5 Sam went to New York last Tuesday. (be)

He _____ in New York since last Tuesday.

6 Kate isn't here because she went to a photography competition. (go)

She _____ to a photography competition.

Task 4 and 5.

Grammar

- 4 Complete the table with the *Past Participles (II)*. Which of the verbs are irregular? Tick them (✓). (Образуй причастия прошедшего времени глаголов и заполни таблицу. Отметь галочкой (✓) неправильные глаголы.)

Infinitive	Past Participle (II)
1 read <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
2 collect <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
3 fly <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
4 travel <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
5 buy <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
6 look <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
7 finish <input type="checkbox"/>	_____

- 5 Read a boy's letter and learn what his hobby is. Fill in the gaps with the *Present Perfect* forms of the verbs in the table above.

Hi Bob,

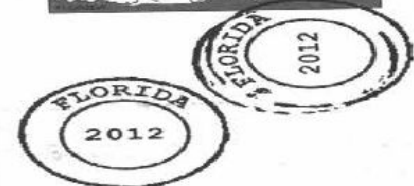
I feel so excited, because this weekend I'm going on a trip to Florida! We're going to fly there!

You know how mad I am about planes. I (1) _____ lots of magazines about different airplanes and (2) _____ many models but I (3) _____ never _____ by plane before. We (4) _____ always _____ by train or by car. My Dad (5) _____ already _____ our tickets. I wonder if I can have a window seat? I (6) _____ never _____ down from a plane before. Have you? It must be interesting! (7) _____ you _____ your poster

about reptiles yet? I think I could take some pictures of crocs in the Evedales Nature Park for you, if I'm lucky.

Have to pack now.

Bye,
Andrew



Andrew's hobby is _____