

bartender

Работу сделала  
Кнапнугель Ксения  
86

chef, tapster, mixologist, alcohol server, cocktailologist, flairman or an alcohol chef) is a person who formulates and serves alcoholic or soft drink beverages behind the bar, usually in a licensed establishment. Bartenders also usually maintain the supplies and inventory for the bar. A bartender can generally mix classic cocktails such as a Cosmopolitan, Manhattan, Old Fashioned, and Mojito.

Bartenders are also usually responsible for confirming that customers meet the legal drinking age requirements before serving them alcoholic beverages. In certain countries, such as Canada, the United Kingdom, and Sweden, bartenders are legally required to refuse more alcohol to drunk customers.<sup>[1]</sup>



- Historically, bartending was a profession with a low reputation. It was perceived through the lens of ethical issues and various legal constraints related to the serving of alcohol.<sup>[2]</sup>
- The pioneers of bartending as a serious profession appeared in the 19th century. "Professor" Jerry Thomas established the image of the bartender as a creative professional. Harry Johnson wrote a bartending manual and established the first bar management consulting agency.
- At the turn of the 20th century, slightly less than half the bartenders in London were women, such as Ada Coleman. "Barmaids", as they were called, were usually the









- Historically, bartending was a profession with a low reputation. It was perceived through the lens of ethical issues and various legal constraints related to the serving of alcohol.<sup>[2]</sup>
- The pioneers of bartending as a serious profession appeared in the 19th century. "Professor Jerry Thomas established the image of the bartender as a creative professional. Harry Johnson wrote a bartending manual and established the first bar management consulting agency.
- At the turn of the 20th century, slightly less than half the bartenders in London were women, such as Ada Coleman. "Barmaids", as they were called, were usually the daughters of tradesmen or mechanics or, occasionally, young women from the "better-born" classes who had been "thrown upon their own resources" and needed an income.<sup>[3]</sup>
- The bartending profession was generally a second occupation, used as transitional work for students to gain customer experience or to save money for university fees.<sup>[4]</sup> The reason for this is because bartenders in tipping countries such as Canada and the United States, can make significant money from their tips.<sup>[5]</sup> This view of bartending as a career is changing around the world, however, and bartending has become a profession by choice rather than necessity. It includes specialized education — European Bartender School operates in 23 countries.<sup>[2]</sup>
- Cocktail competitions such as World Class and Bacardi Legacy have recognised talented bartenders in the past decade and these bartenders and others spread the love of cocktails and hospitality

