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**GROUP:20LF1**

# Plan



- 1) Form of government (prove that your state is either a Monarchy or a Republic, determine its type and explain which features helped you to give the answer). Trace historical changes of the form of government in your country.
- 2) Form of state territorial structure (prove that your state is either Unitarian or Federal, determine its type and explain which features helped you to give the answer) Trace historical changes of the Form of state territorial structure in your country.
- 3) State legal regime (Use the features of Democracy or Non-Democracy to determine which legal regime your state belongs to. Give certain examples of this or that feature best realization in your country) Trace historical changes of the legal regime in your country

# The History of republican Egypt



The History of republican Egypt spans the period of modern Egyptian history from the Egyptian Revolution of 1952 to the present day, which saw the toppling of the monarchy of Egypt and Sudan, the establishment of a presidential republic, and a period of profound economic, and political change in Egypt, and throughout the Arab world.

# The History of republican Egypt



Following the formal abolition of the monarchy in 1953, Egypt was known officially as the Republic of Egypt until 1958, the United Arab Republic from 1958 to 1971 (including a period of union with Syria from 1958 to 1961), and has been known as the Arab Republic of Egypt since 1971.

# which features helped us to give the answer



- Usually president
  - 1.elected by people
  - 2.he has limited power
  
- people has the power

# EGYPT is unitary



- Egypt is a unitary state, meaning that its subdivisions do not have constitutional status. However, the various legal subdivisions, the governorates and cities have various attributions.

# EGYPT is unitary



- Egypt has parliamentary system that is the House of Representatives also known as the Majlis Al-Nowaab that has 596 seats out of which 448 are directly elected, 120 members apportioned to the women, youth, and Christians, and 28 members selected by the president. The Parliamentary election is multiphased.

# EGYPT is authoritarian



- Egypt has been ruled by successive authoritarian governments since the 1950s, and before 2012 all three presidents – Gamal Abdul Nasser, Mohammed Sadat, and Mubarak – have come out from the military. As a result, Egyptian military always played an important role in political and economic life.



# EGYPT is authoritarian



- The army also enjoyed deep respect among ordinary Egyptians, and it was hardly surprising that after Mubarak's overthrow the generals assumed the management of the transition process, becoming the guardians of the 2011 “revolution”.

# which features helped us to give the answer?



- People have limited expression

Multiparty system but no have position