

Essay writing

# The essay

Plan & organize

Collect evidence, information – read & interpret it carefully

Have an argument and a good title

Have sections with a clear aim

Write clearly

Present it nicely (proof-reading, structure, helpful illustration)

Respect academic forms of writing, include bibliography and citations

Length

# Sources

Where to look for sources?

**Books** from the reference list & others

**Websites of the cities** for data & strategic plans

<https://opendata.paris.fr/pages/home/>

**Articles** both scientific & newspaper

**Datasets, maps, etc.**

# Citation

## **Direct quotations**

According to Rydin (2013) “growth-dependent planning argues that social and environmental benefits can be negotiated with developers once profitable market-led development has been permitted” (p. 24).

## **Paraphrase/Summary**

Rydin suggests several alternatives for growth-dependent planning, including town center enhancement. (Rydin 2013).

## **Reference list**

Rydin Y. (2013), *The Future of Planning: Beyond Growth Dependence*, University of Bristol Policy Press

# Tables, maps, photos



## List of references:

Paris CityVision (2020): *Plan des quartiers de Paris*. Accessed: 24/09/2020 Link: [https://cdn.pariscityvision.com/media/wysiwyg/pdf/plan\\_paris/FR/PLAN\\_DES\\_QUARTIERS\\_DE\\_PARIS\\_FR.pdf](https://cdn.pariscityvision.com/media/wysiwyg/pdf/plan_paris/FR/PLAN_DES_QUARTIERS_DE_PARIS_FR.pdf)

Picture 1.: Map of neighborhoods in Paris. (paricityvision.com)