

***Интерактивный плакат по  
теме  
“Present Tenses”***

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# Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive

Present tense	
Present Simple	(настоящее простое)
Present Progressive	(настоящее длительное)
Present Perfect	(настоящее совершенное)
Present Perfect Progressive	(настоящее совершенное - длительное)

**Сравнение:**

Он часто летит в Америку. Он часто летит в Америку.	He often flies to America. He often flies to America.
Он летит сейчас в Америку. Он летит сейчас в Америку.	He is flying to Adams. He is flying to Adams.
Он только что (уже) пролетел Великобританию. Он только что (уже) пролетел Великобританию.	He has just flown over Great Britain. He has just flown over Great Britain.
Он летит уже 3 часа. Он летит уже 3 часа.	He has been flying for 3 hours already. He has been flying for 3 hours already.

Table 1


	летит	часто	летит	уже	летит	уже 3 часа	летит	уже 3 часа	летит	уже 3 часа
он	flies	often	is flying	has been flying	has been flying	has been flying	has been flying	has been flying	has been flying	has been flying

V-основы глаголов

Table 2

Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive

	Simple present	Progressive continuous	Perfect continuous	Perfect Progressive continuous
обычно (обычно) (regularly)	usually (обычно) (regularly)	is/are + V-ing	has/have + V-ed + been + V-ing	has/have + V-ed + been + V-ing
сейчас (now)	now	is/are + V-ing	has/have + V-ed + been + V-ing	has/have + V-ed + been + V-ing
уже (already)	already (уже)	is/are + V-ing	has/have + V-ed + been + V-ing	has/have + V-ed + been + V-ing
уже 3 часа (for 3 hours)	for 3 hours	is/are + V-ing	has/have + V-ed + been + V-ing	has/have + V-ed + been + V-ing



Она обычно сажает розы. She usually plants roses.  
Она сейчас сажает розы. She is planting a rose now.  
Она уже сажала розы. She has planted a rose.  
Она сажает розы с 12 часов. She has been planting roses since 12 o'clock.

Table 3

I	V, V-s	is V-ing	am planting	have V-s	have been V-ing
I	plant	is planting	am planting	have planted	have been planting
you	plant	are planting	are planting	have planted	have been planting
we	plant	are planting	are planting	have planted	have been planting
he	plants	is planting	is planting	has planted	has been planting
she	plants	is planting	is planting	has planted	has been planting
it	plants	is planting	is planting	has planted	has been planting

Table 4

Present Simple (Формы настоящего простого времени)

I	you	we	they	Do	you	we	they	work?	is	you	we	they	are not (aren't)	working?
I	work	Do	you	work?	is	you	are not (aren't)	working?	is	you	are not (aren't)	working?	is	you
you	work	Do	we	work?	is	we	are not (aren't)	working?	is	we	are not (aren't)	working?	is	we
we	work	Do	they	work?	is	they	are not (aren't)	working?	is	they	are not (aren't)	working?	is	they
they	work	Do	he	work?	is	he	are not (aren't)	working?	is	he	are not (aren't)	working?	is	he
he	works	Does	she	work?	is	she	are not (aren't)	working?	is	she	are not (aren't)	working?	is	she
she	works	Does	it	work?	is	it	are not (aren't)	working?	is	it	are not (aren't)	working?	is	it
it	works	Does			is		are not (aren't)	working?	is		are not (aren't)	working?	is	

Table 5

Present Progressive (формы настоящего длительного времени)

I	you	we	they	Are	you	we	they	working?	is	you	we	they	are not (aren't)	working?
I	am	Are	you	working?	is	you	are not (aren't)	working?	is	you	are not (aren't)	working?	is	you
you	are	Are	we	working?	is	we	are not (aren't)	working?	is	we	are not (aren't)	working?	is	we
we	are	Are	they	working?	is	they	are not (aren't)	working?	is	they	are not (aren't)	working?	is	they
they	are	Are	he	working?	is	he	are not (aren't)	working?	is	he	are not (aren't)	working?	is	he
he	is	Are	she	working?	is	she	are not (aren't)	working?	is	she	are not (aren't)	working?	is	she
she	is	Are	it	working?	is	it	are not (aren't)	working?	is	it	are not (aren't)	working?	is	it
it	is	Are			is		are not (aren't)	working?	is		are not (aren't)	working?	is	

Table 6

Present Perfect (Формы настоящего совершенного времени)

I	you	we	they	Have	you	we	they	worked?	has	you	we	they	not (haven't)	worked?
I	have	Have	you	worked?	has	you	not (haven't)	worked?	has	you	not (haven't)	worked?	has	you
you	have	Have	we	worked?	has	we	not (haven't)	worked?	has	we	not (haven't)	worked?	has	we
we	have	Have	they	worked?	has	they	not (haven't)	worked?	has	they	not (haven't)	worked?	has	they
they	have	Have	he	worked?	has	he	not (haven't)	worked?	has	he	not (haven't)	worked?	has	he
he	has	Have	she	worked?	has	she	not (haven't)	worked?	has	she	not (haven't)	worked?	has	she
she	has	Have	it	worked?	has	it	not (haven't)	worked?	has	it	not (haven't)	worked?	has	it
it	has	Have			has		not (haven't)	worked?	has		not (haven't)	worked?	has	

Table 7

Present Perfect Progressive (Формы настоящего совершенного длительного времени)

I	you	we	they	Have	you	we	they	been working?	has	you	we	they	not (haven't)	been working?
I	have	Have	you	been working?	has	you	not (haven't)	been working?	has	you	not (haven't)	been working?	has	you
you	have	Have	we	been working?	has	we	not (haven't)	been working?	has	we	not (haven't)	been working?	has	we
we	have	Have	they	been working?	has	they	not (haven't)	been working?	has	they	not (haven't)	been working?	has	they
they	have	Have	he	been working?	has	he	not (haven't)	been working?	has	he	not (haven't)	been working?	has	he
he	has	Have	she	been working?	has	she	not (haven't)	been working?	has	she	not (haven't)	been working?	has	she
she	has	Have	it	been working?	has	it	not (haven't)	been working?	has	it	not (haven't)	been working?	has	it
it	has	Have			has		not (haven't)	been working?	has		not (haven't)	been working?	has	





Table 8



# Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive

Present tenses	
Present Simple	(настоящее простое)
Present Progressive	(настоящее длительное)
Present Perfect	(настоящее завершённое)
Present Perfect Progressive	(настоящее завершённо - длительное)

⊕ Сравните:

	Он часто летает в Америку. Он всегда летает «Дельтой».	He often flies to America. He always flies on Delta.
	Он летит сейчас в Атланту. Он пьёт кока-колу.	He is flying to Atlanta. He is drinking Coca-Cola.
	Он только что (уже) пролетел Великобританию.	He has just flown over Great Britain.
	Он летит уже 3 часа.	He has been flying for 3 hours already.



## Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive





он	летает	<b>часто</b>	he	flies	-	V	-s
	летит	<b>сейчас</b>		is flying	is		-ing
	пролетел	<b>уже (только что)</b>		has flown	has		<b>3 форма</b>
	летит	<b>уже 3 часа</b>		has been flying	has been		-ing

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V- основа глагола



# Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive

## Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive

Present tenses			
Simple простое	Progressive длительное	Perfect завершённое	Perfect Progressive завершено - длительное
usually(обычно) often(часто) always(всегда)	now	already(уже) today(сегодня) this month (в этом месяце)	for 2 hours (уже 2 часа) since 3 o'clock (с 3 часов)
			
Она обычно <b>сажает</b> розы.  She usually <b>plants</b> roses.	Сейчас она <b>сажает</b> розу.  She <b>is planting</b> a rose now.	Она <b>посадила</b> розу.  She <b>has planted</b> a rose.	Она <b>сажает</b> розы с 12 часов.  She <b>has been planting</b> roses since 12 o'clock.



## Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive

V, V-s		be V- <u>ing</u>		have V <sub>3</sub>		have been V- <u>ing</u>	
I you we they	plant	I he she it	<b>am planting</b>	I you we they	<b>have planted</b>	I you We they	<b>have been planting</b>
he she it		We You they	<b>are planting</b>	he she it		he she it	



# Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive

## Present Simple (Формы настоящего простого времени)

+		?			-		
I you we they	work	<b>Do</b>	I you we they	work?	I you we they	<b>do not (don't)</b>	work
he she it	works	<b>Does</b>	he she it	work?	he she it	<b>does not (doesn't)</b>	



# Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive

## Present Progressive (формы настоящего длительного времени)

+			?			-		
I	<b>am</b>	<b>working</b>	<b>Am</b>	I	<b>working?</b>	I	<b>am</b>	<b>not working</b>
you we they	<b>are</b>		<b>Are</b>	you we they		you we they	<b>are</b>	
he she it	<b>is</b>		<b>Is</b>	he she it		he she it	<b>is</b>	





# Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive

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## Present Perfect (Формы настоящего завершённого времени)

+		?			-		
I you we they	<b>have worked</b>	<b>Have</b>	I you we they	worked?	I you we they	<b>have not (haven't)</b>	worked
he she it	<b>has worked</b>	<b>Has</b>	he she it		he she it	<b>has not (hasn't)</b>	



# Употребление и образование Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect, Present Perfect Progressive

## Present Perfect Progressive (Формы настоящего завершено- длительного времени)

+			?			-		
I you we they	<b>have</b>	<b>been working</b>	<b>Have</b>	I you we they	<b>been working?</b>	I you we they	<b>have</b>	<b>not been working</b>
he she it	<b>has</b>		<b>Has</b>	he she it		he she it	<b>has</b>	



# **Использованные источники и интернет-ресурсы**

*T. Klementieva, J. Shannon "Happy English 2"-Обнинск: Титул, 2003.  
(языковой материал).*

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