



Презентация на тему
«Сравнение
Past Simple и Present Perfect»

Два времени обозначают
действие произошедшее в
прошлом

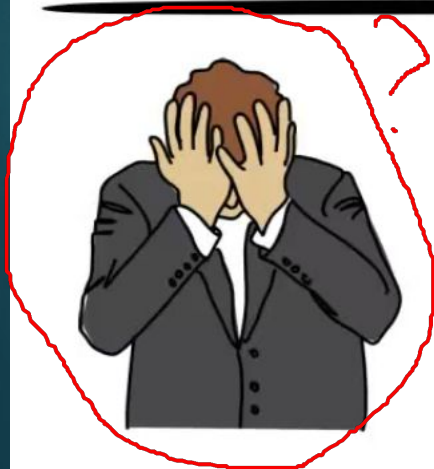
Past Simple

now



time

Present Perfect



ЧТО ВАЖНО?

Past Simple



время совершения действия

Present Perfect



факт совершения действия или результат



Вчера Мэри купила новое платье

Mary bought a new dress yesterday

Мэри купила новое платье

Mary has bought a new dress

Указатели

Past Simple

in 1997

on Monday

3 days ago

Past Simple

yesterday

last week

Present Perfect

already never this week many times yet
lately Present Perfect this morning
ever twice recently just

I saw him yesterday in the park
Я видел его вчера в парке



I have seen him twice this week
Я видел его дважды на этой неделе



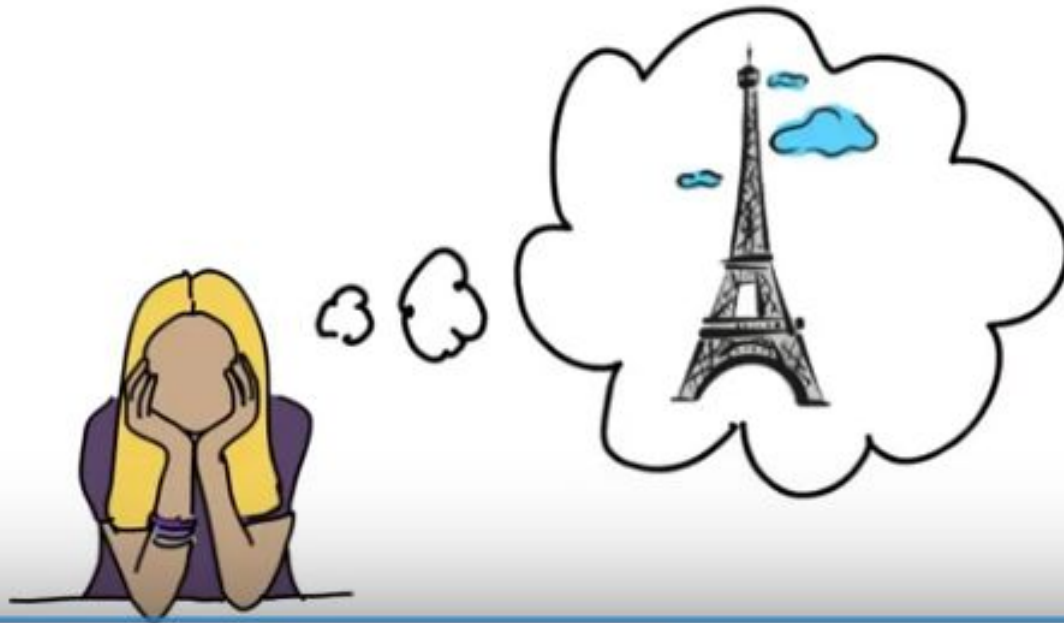


When – Когда?

Past Simple

What time – В каком часу?

I have already been to Paris
– When were you there?



What time did you get an e-mail?



- Look, somebody has broken a vase!
- Well, it wasn't me. John did it



Present Perfect Simple

Unfinished actions that started in the past and continue to the present:

- I've **known** Julie for ten years (and I still know her).

A finished action in someone's life (when the person is still alive: life experience):

- My brother **has been** to Mexico three times.

Past Simple

Finished actions:

- I **knew** Julie for ten years (but then she moved away and we lost touch).

A finished action in someone's life (when the person is dead):

- My great-grandmother **went** to Mexico three times.

A finished action in someone's life (when the person is still alive: life experience):

- My brother **has been** to Mexico three times.

A finished action in someone's life (when the person is dead):

- My great-grandmother **went** to Mexico three times.

A finished action with a result in the present:

- I **'ve lost** my keys! (The result is that I can't get into my house now).

A finished action with no result in the present:

- I **lost** my keys yesterday. It was terrible! (Now there is no result. I got new keys yesterday).

With an unfinished time word (this week, this month, today):


- I **'ve seen** John this week.

With a finished time word (last week, last month, yesterday):

- I **saw** John last week.

Проверим
знания





1) Last night I (lose) my keys – I had to call my flatmate to let me in..

[Redacted]

2) I (lose) my keys - can you help me look for them?.

[Redacted]

3) I (visit) Paris three times..

[Redacted]

4) Last year I (visit) Paris..

[Redacted]

5) I (know) my great grandmother for a few years - she died when I was eight.

6) I (know) Julie for three years - we still meet once a month...

7) I (play) Hockey since I was a child - I'm pretty good!..

8) She (play) hockey at school but she didn't like it..

9) Sorry, I (miss) the bus - I'm going to be late..

10) I (miss) the bus and then I (miss) the aeroplane as well!..



11) Last month I (go) to Scotland..

12) I'm sorry, John isn't here now.
He (go) to the shops..

13) We (finish) this room last week..

14) I (finish) my exams finally - I'm so
happy!..

15) Yesterday, I (see) all of my friends. It
was great.

16) I (see) Julie three times this week..

17) She (live) in London since 1994..

18) She (live) in London when she was a child..

19) I (drink) three cups of coffee today..

20) I (drink) three cups of coffee yesterday.

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зadanie

1) I (see) three police cars this morning..

2) After he (arrive) home,
he (unpack) and (go) to bed early....

3) A:What's wrong? B: I (break) a glass..

4) My grandparents only (know) each other
for a few months before they (get) married...

5) I (be) in London for three years. I love it
here.

6) We (see) Julie last night..

7) He (be) a teacher before he (become) a musician...

8) When the boss (walk) into the room
we (know) someone was going to get fired...

9) The children (break) a window in the school last week..

10) He (see) that film last year

11) She (live) in seven different countries, so she knows a lot about different cultures..

12) I (go) to the cinema last night..

13) Ow! I (cut) my finger!..

14) (you/see) 'The King's Speech'?.

15) John (never/understand) the present perfect

16) She (break) her leg the day before her exam..

17) We (see) Oliver yesterday..

18) He (be) here all morning..

19) King Henry the Eighth of England (have) six wives