

# **АНГЛИЙСКАЯ ЖУРНАЛИСТИКА И ПУБЛИЦИСТИКА XVIII ВЕКА**

## С чего начался XVIII век?

Были журналы

Была одна официальная «Лондонская газета»

Биллем о правах была ограничена

королевская власть

Началась эпоха Просвещения

# Джон Локк "Опыт о человеческом разуме"(1690)

## Политические свободы

1689 г. - Билль о правах

1695 г. - отмена закона о цензуре

# И экономические ограничения

- 1712 г. - гербовый сбор (штемпельный налог, «Налог на знание»)
- налог на бумагу
- налог на объявления
- <http://antinormanist.livejournal.com/192991.html?thread=690655>

# The Daily Courant

11 марта 1702 года  
«Лондон. Продается Е. Маллет,  
соседняя дверь с таверной Кинг'з  
Арм у Флит-бридж»

С № 10 — Сэм Бакли

# The Daily Courant

## The Daily Courant.

Wednesday, March 11. 1702.

From the Harlem Courant, Dated March 16. N. S.

**Naples, Feb. 22.**  
On Wednesday last, our New Victory, the Duke of Escalona, arriv'd here with a Squadron of the Gallies of Sicily. He made his Entrance dress'd in a French habit; and to give us the greater Hopes of the King's coming hither, went to Lodge in one of the little Palaces, leaving the Royal one for his Majesty. The Marquis of Grigna is also arriv'd here with a Regiment of French.

**Rome, Feb. 21.** In a Military Congregation of State that was held here, it was Resolv'd to draw a Line from Aforesaid to the Borders of the Ecclesiastical State, thereby to hinder the Incursions of the Transilvian Troops. Orders are sent to Civita Vecchia to sit out the Gallies, and to strengthen the Garrison of that Place. Signior Casali is made Governour of Perugia. The Marquis del Vasto, and the Prince de Calera continue still in the Imperial Embassadors's Palace; while his Excellency has a Guard of 50 Men every Night in Arms. The King of Portugal has desir'd the Arch-Bishoprick of Lisbon, vacant by the Death of Cardinal Souza, for the Infante his second Son, who is about 11 Years old.

**Vienna, Mar. 4.** Orders are sent to the 4 Regiments of Foot, the 2 of Cavaliers, and to that of Dragoons, which are to be rais'd up from Hungary, and are on their way to Italy, and which consist of about 34 or 15000 Men, to hasten their March thither with all Expedition. The 6 new Regiments of Hussars that are now raising, are in so great a forwardness, that they will be compleas'd, and in a Condition to march by the middle of May. Prince Bessis of Baden has writen to Gour, to excuse himself from coming thither, his Preference being in very necessary, and so much desir'd on the Upper-Rhine.

**Frankfurt, Mar. 12.** The Marquis d'Uxelles is come so Stranburg, and is to draw together a Body of some Regiments of Horse and Foot from the Garrisons of Allice; but will not lessen those of Stranburg and Landau, which are already very weak. On the other hand, the Troops of His Imperial Majesty, and his Allies, are going to form a Body near Germersheim in the Palatinate, of which Place, as well as of the Lines at Spire, Prince Lewis of Baden is expected to take a View, in three or four days. The English and Dutch Ministers, the Count of Friso, and the Baron Vander Meer; and likewise the Imperial Envoy Count Lowenstein, are gone to Nordlingen, and it is hop'd that in a short time we shall hear from thence of some favourable Resolutions for the Security of the Empire.

**Lisbon, Mar. 14.** The French have taken the Cannon de Lonjeir, who was Secretary to the Dean de Meun, out of our Castle, where he has been for some time a Prisoner, and have deliver'd him to the Provost of Maubeuge, who has carry'd him from hence, but we do not know whither.

**Paris, Mar. 12.** Our Letters from Italy say, That most of our Reinforcements were Land'd there; that the Imperial and Ecclesiastical Troops seem to live very peaceably with one another in the Country of Parma, and that the Duke of Vendome, as he was visiting several Posts, was within 100 Paces of falling into the Hands of the Germans. The Duke of Chantreaux, the Prince of Conti, and several other Princes of the Blood, are to make the Campaign in

Flanders under the Duke of Burgundy; and the Duke of Maine is to Command upon the Rhine.

From the Amstardam Courant, Dated Mar. 3. R.

**Rome, Feb. 25.** We are taking here all possible Precautions for the Security of the Ecclesiastical State in this present Conjuncture, and have desir'd to raise 3000 Men in the Castles of Switzerland. The Pope has appointed the Duke of Berwick to be his Lieutenant-General, and he is so Commanded. Also, on the Frontiers of Naples: He has also sent upon him a Pension of 6000 Crowns a Year during his

From the Paris Gazette, Dated Mar. 18. 1702.

**Naples, Feb. 17.** 600 French Soldiers are arriv'd here, and are expected to be follow'd by 2400 more. A Courier that came hither on the 14th has brought Letters by which we are assur'd that the King of Spain designs to be here towards the end of March; and accordingly Orders are given to make the necessary Preparations against his Arrival. The two Troops of Horse that were Commanded to the A-lyons late rest'd at Plicera with a Body of Spanish Foot, and others in the Fort of Merouia.

**Paris, March. 18.** We have Advice from Toulon of the 15th instants, that the Wind having long stood favourable, 23000 Men were already sail'd for Italy, that 2500 more were Embark'd; and that by the 15th it was hop'd they might all get thither. The Count d'Estrees arriv'd there on the Third instants, and set all hands at work to fit out the Squadrons of 9 Men of War and some Frigates, that are appointed to carry the King of Spain to Naples. His Catholick Majesty will go on board the *Thourelle*, et. 110 Guns.

We have Advice by an Express from Rome of the 18th of February, That notwithstanding the pressing Instances of the Imperial Embassadors, the Pope had Command'd the Marquis del Vasto to lose his Head and his Estate to be confiscat'd, for not appearing to Answer the Charge against him of Publickly Scandalizing Cardinal Janson.

### ADVERTISEMENT.

IT will be found from the Foreign Affairs, which from time to time, at Occasion offers, will be mention'd in this Paper, that the Author has given Care to be duly furnish'd with all that comes from abroad in any Language. And for an Assurance that he will not, under Pretence of having Private Intelligence, impose any Additions of sup'd Circumstances to any Action, but give his Extracts fairly and impartially; at the beginning of each Article he will quote the Foreign Paper from whence his taken, that the Publick, besides from what Country a piece of News comes with the Assurance of the Credibility and Fidelity of the Relation: Nor will he give upon him to give any Comments or Conjectures of his own, but will relate only Matters of Fact, supposing every People to have Sense enough to make Reflections for themselves.

The Courant (as the Title shows) will be Publish'd Daily; being desir'd to give all the Material News as soon as every Post arrives; and to furnish to half the Company, as far as the Publick is desir'd, of the Proceedings, of ordinary News-Papers.



## последователи

«The Daily Post» (1719)

«The Daily Journal» ( 1720)

1730«The Daily Advertiser» ( 1730)



# Weekly Review

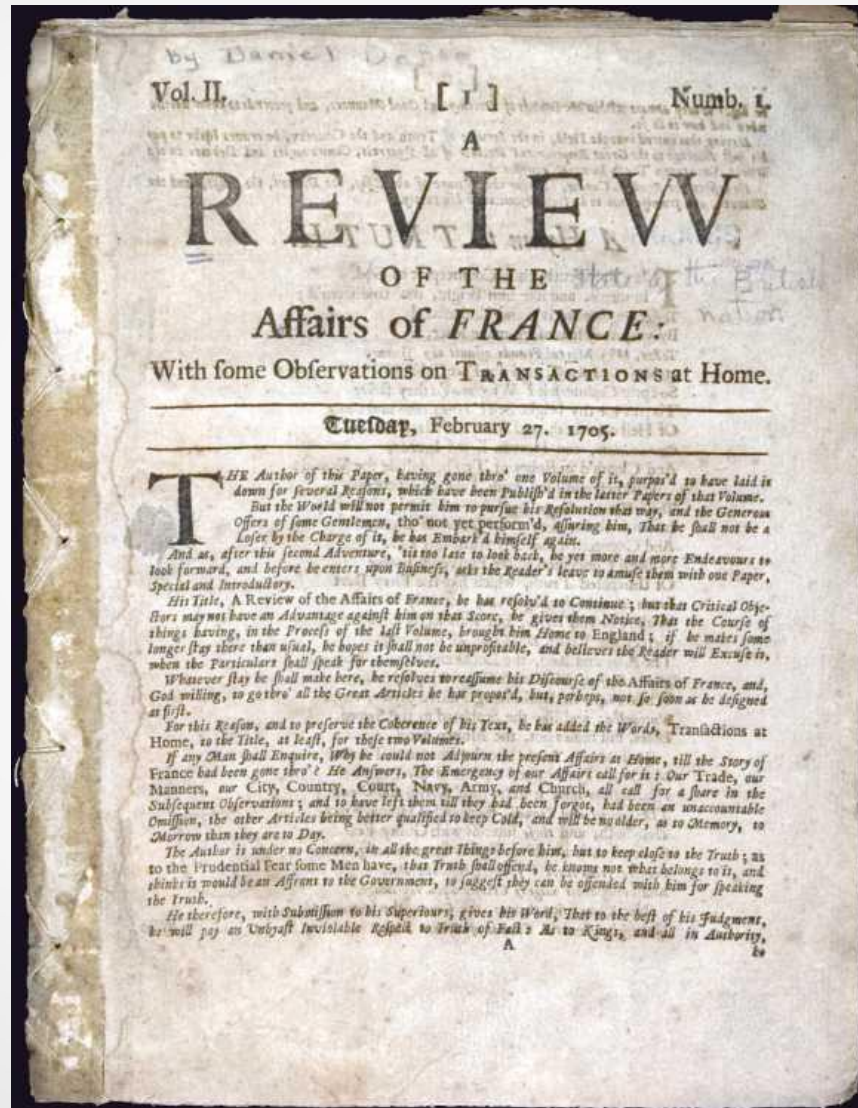
- Даниэль Дефо  
1704-1713

"A Weekly Review of the Affairs of France"

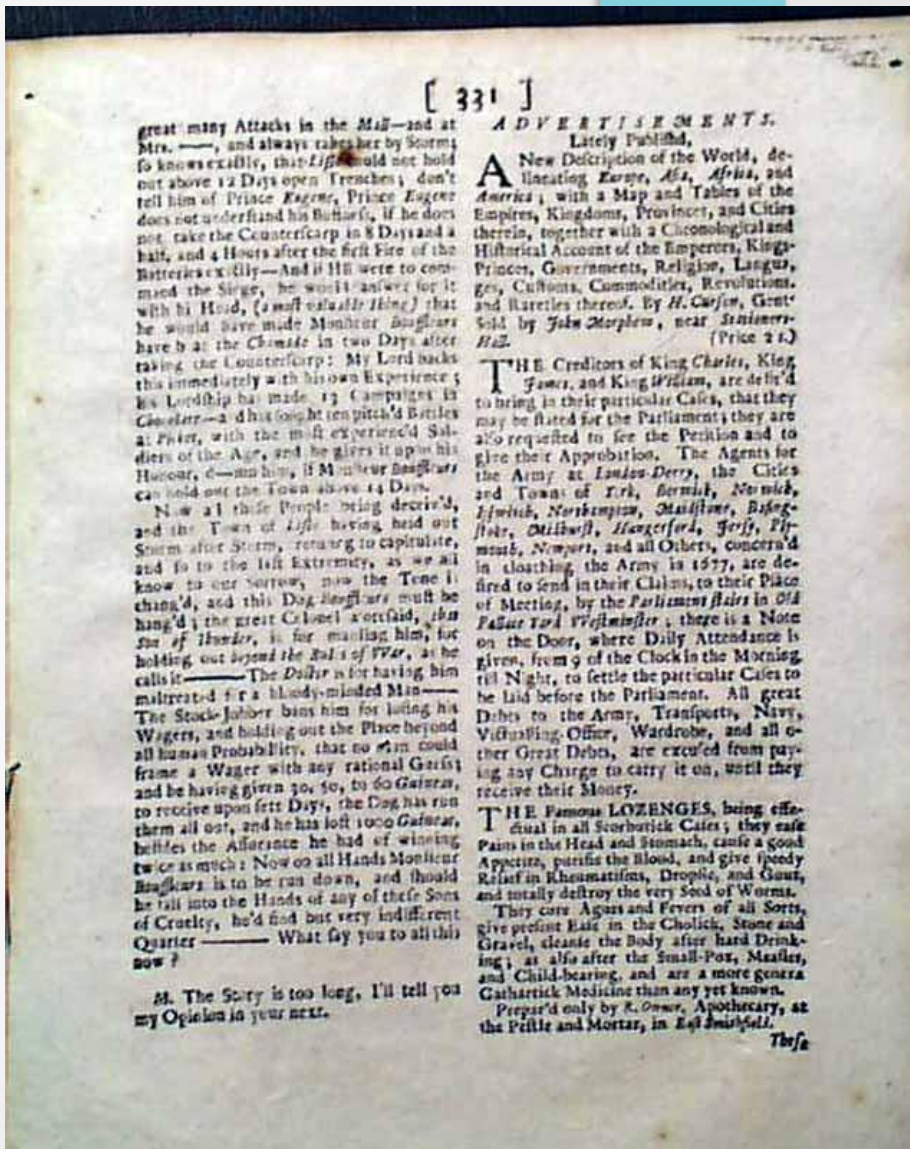
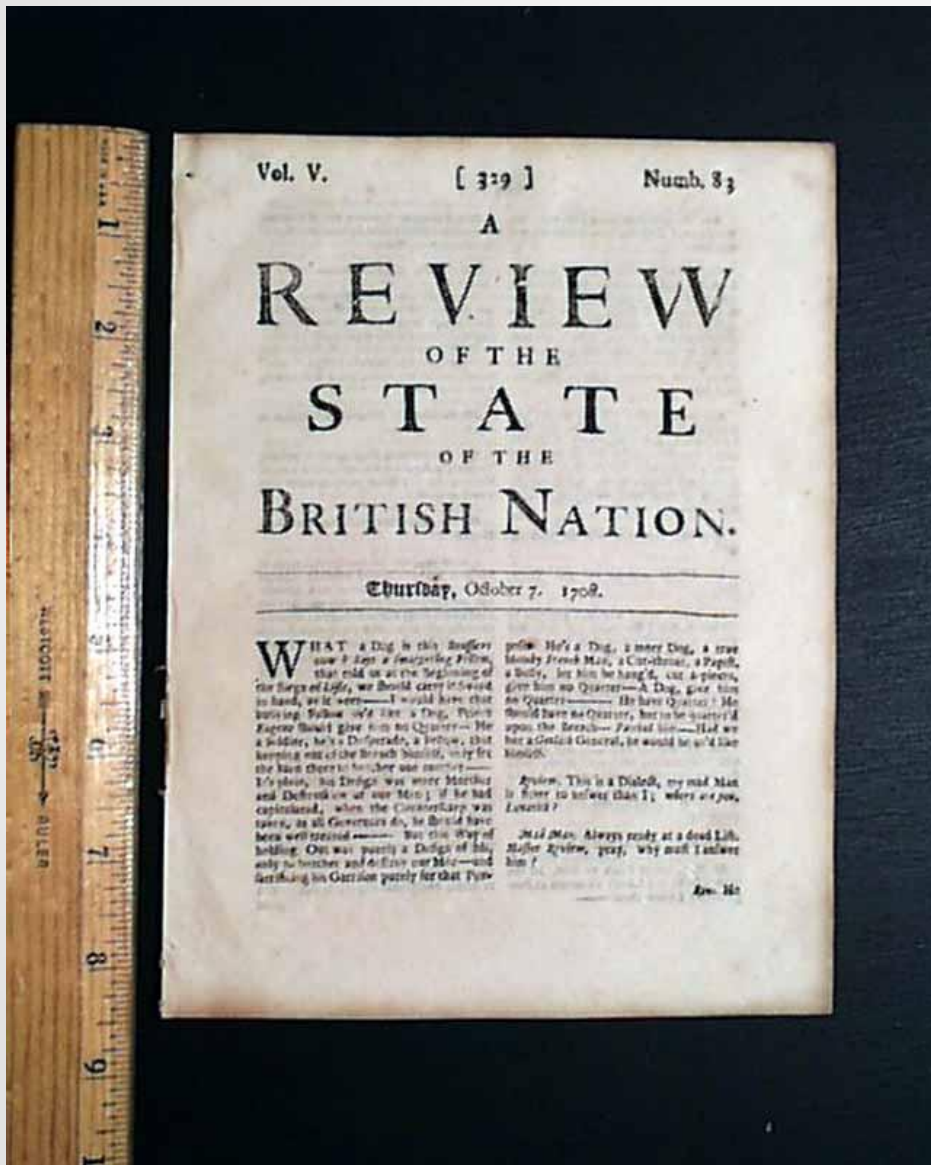
Журналы Д. Дефо

"A Review of the State of the British Nation"

# Weekly Review



# Weekly Review



# *Mercure Scandale: Or Advice from the Scandalous Club*

# The Little Review, or An Отдельное издание Inquisition of Scandal

# The Tatler

- Ричард Стил и Джозеф Аддисон
- 1709-1711



<http://www.gutenberg.org/files/13645/13645-h/13645-h.htm>

# The Spectator 1711-1712

- Ричард Стил и Джозеф Аддисон
- <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/12030>





# The Spectator

NUMB. I.

## The SPECTATOR.

*Non fumum ex fulgore, sed ex fumo dare lucem  
Cogitat, ut speciosa dehinc miracula promat. Hor.*

To be Continued every Day.

Thursday, March 1. 1711.

I Have observed, that a Reader seldom peruses a Book with Pleasure till he knows whether the Writer of it be a black or a fair Man, of a mild or choleric Disposition, Married or a Bachelor, with other Particulars of the like

distinguished my self by a most profound Silence: For during the Space of eight Years, excepting in the publick Exercises of the College, I scarce uttered the Quantity of an hundred Words; and indeed do not remember that I ever spoke three Sen-

## The Srectator

«Издатель говорит, что в день уже расходуется три тысячи; так что, если мы положим по двадцать читателей на каждый (что еще весьма скромно), я вправе счесть своими учениками не менее шестидесяти тысяч человек в Лондоне и Вестминстере, надеясь, что они сумеют отмежеваться от бессмысленной толпы своих нелюбопытных и невежественных собратьев» (№10).

# The Spectator

"бороться со злом, а не  
отдельными лицами и бичевать  
порок, не задевая людей"

"усмирять враждующие партии,  
смягчать завистливого,  
охладить гневного, избавить  
кого-либо от закоренелого  
предвзвуда"



## Другие журналы Аддисона и Стила

- The Guardian 1713 — Аддисон и Стил
- The Englishman 1713-1714 — только Стил
- The Freeholder 1714 — только Аддисон



Chris Patten: How the Tories lost the plot  
This Section Page 12

Lady Thatcher: Her last number word and farewell from Glynis Blackburn, and how it's her prime  
Glynis Blackburn

Simon Schama: America will never be the same again  
Page 11

Amy Jenkins: The megagenation is now in charge  
Page 2

the guardian

Backlash over Blair's school revolution

City academy plans condemned by ex-education secretary Morris

Education Secretary Gordon Brown has announced plans to introduce a new type of school, the city academy, which will be run by a private company. The plan has been criticised by former education secretary Alan Milburn, who says it will lead to a two-tier system. Milburn says that the plan is "a step towards a system where the rich get richer and the poor get poorer".

Barclay mat: Aussies lose their grip



Barclay mat: Aussies lose their grip

Column five: The shape of things to come

What will be the shape of things to come? The future is uncertain, but there are some signs that suggest a more optimistic outlook. The economy is showing signs of recovery, and there are signs that the political situation is stabilizing. However, there are still many challenges ahead, and the future remains uncertain.

UK link to terror snatches

The British intelligence community has uncovered a link between a group of British citizens and a terrorist organization. The group is believed to be involved in a series of attacks in the Middle East. The British government has taken steps to investigate the group and to prevent further attacks.

National	Law	International	Financial
<b>Police chief blames Orangemen for riots</b>	<b>Judges may block deportations</b>	<b>Israeli troops leave Gaza after 38 years</b>	<b>Sky's Premiership rights under threat</b>
More than 1,000 police officers said rioters should be allowed to burn down the city centre, says a senior police officer. The police chief has blamed the Orangemen for the riots.	The government faces a challenge with judges over its attempt to deport a group of immigrants. The judges have ruled that the government's plan to deport the group is unlawful.	Israeli troops have left Gaza after 38 years of occupation. The Israeli government has announced that it will pull its troops out of Gaza.	Sky's Premiership rights are under threat from a group of investors. The investors are demanding a higher price for the rights.

Rod Liddle on exploding breast implants / Sam Leith on Hemingway's gun lust

7 JANUARY 2012 £5.90 WWW.SPECTATOR.CO.UK EST. 1828

THE SPECTATOR

Imprisoned in Florida / Dazed in Disney World / In praise of foie gras  
Conrad Black Tanya Gold Bruce Anderson

The lightweights

Only one thing can save Obama now, says Patrick Allitt: his hopeless rivals



MISERIES OF THE MEGA-RICH TAKI

I WAS RONSON'S BANK MANAGER  
MARTIN VANDER WEYER  
LIVING WITH A VOLCANO  
IAN THOMSON

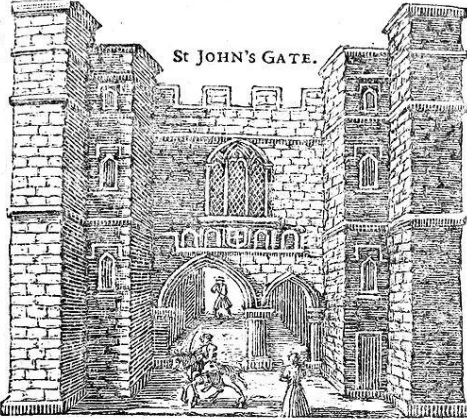
ISSN 0016-9095 01 JANUARY 2012 £5.90 (UK) £6.90 (USA) £7.90 (CANADA) £8.90 (AUSTRALIA) £9.90 (NEW ZEALAND) £10.90 (INDIA) £11.90 (SOUTH AFRICA) £12.90 (EUROPE) £13.90 (MIDDLE EAST) £14.90 (ASIA) £15.90 (AFRICA) £16.90 (AMERICA) £17.90 (OCEANIA) £18.90 (ANTARCTICA) £19.90 (POLAR) £20.90 (SPACE) £21.90 (HEAVEN) £22.90 (HELL) £23.90 (PURGATORY) £24.90 (PARADISE) £25.90 (HEAVEN) £26.90 (HELL) £27.90 (PURGATORY) £28.90 (PARADISE) £29.90 (HEAVEN) £30.90 (HELL) £31.90 (PURGATORY) £32.90 (PARADISE) £33.90 (HEAVEN) £34.90 (HELL) £35.90 (PURGATORY) £36.90 (PARADISE) £37.90 (HEAVEN) £38.90 (HELL) £39.90 (PURGATORY) £40.90 (PARADISE) £41.90 (HEAVEN) £42.90 (HELL) £43.90 (PURGATORY) £44.90 (PARADISE) £45.90 (HEAVEN) £46.90 (HELL) £47.90 (PURGATORY) £48.90 (PARADISE) £49.90 (HEAVEN) £50.90 (HELL) £51.90 (PURGATORY) £52.90 (PARADISE) £53.90 (HEAVEN) £54.90 (HELL) £55.90 (PURGATORY) £56.90 (PARADISE) £57.90 (HEAVEN) £58.90 (HELL) £59.90 (PURGATORY) £60.90 (PARADISE) £61.90 (HEAVEN) £62.90 (HELL) £63.90 (PURGATORY) £64.90 (PARADISE) £65.90 (HEAVEN) £66.90 (HELL) £67.90 (PURGATORY) £68.90 (PARADISE) £69.90 (HEAVEN) £70.90 (HELL) £71.90 (PURGATORY) £72.90 (PARADISE) £73.90 (HEAVEN) £74.90 (HELL) £75.90 (PURGATORY) £76.90 (PARADISE) £77.90 (HEAVEN) £78.90 (HELL) £79.90 (PURGATORY) £80.90 (PARADISE) £81.90 (HEAVEN) £82.90 (HELL) £83.90 (PURGATORY) £84.90 (PARADISE) £85.90 (HEAVEN) £86.90 (HELL) £87.90 (PURGATORY) £88.90 (PARADISE) £89.90 (HEAVEN) £90.90 (HELL) £91.90 (PURGATORY) £92.90 (PARADISE) £93.90 (HEAVEN) £94.90 (HELL) £95.90 (PURGATORY) £96.90 (PARADISE) £97.90 (HEAVEN) £98.90 (HELL) £99.90 (PURGATORY) £100.90 (PARADISE)

# "Gentleman's Magazine"

1731-1754

Эдвард Кейв

*The Gentleman's Magazine:*



ST JOHN'S GATE.

London Gazette  
London Jour.  
Fog's Journ.  
Applebee's ::  
Head's :: ::  
Craftman ::  
D. Spectator  
Grubstreet J  
Daily Register  
Free-Setton  
Dun-Doctor  
Daily Cour.  
Daily Post  
Daily Journal  
Daily Post  
D. Advertiser  
Evening Post  
St. James's Ch.  
Whitehall Ch.  
London Ch.  
Morning Post  
Weekly Intelligencer

Dublin 6 ::  
Edinburgh 2  
Bristol :: ::  
Notwich 2 ::  
Exeter 2 ::  
Bouester  
Bristolton  
Gloucester ::  
Stanford ::  
St.oughton  
Daily Journ  
Chester ditto  
Derby ditto  
Ipswich dit.  
Reading dit.  
Leeds Merc.  
Newcastle C.  
Canterbury  
Manchester ::  
Boson :: ::  
Jamaica, Ec  
Bartados ::

Or, MONTHLY INTELLIGENCER.

For JANUARY, 1731.

CONTAINING,

*(more in Quantity, and greater Variety, than any Book of the kind and Price.)*

I. A VIEW of the WEEKLY ESSAYS, viz. Of Queen Elizabeth; Ministers; Treaties; Liberty of the Press; Riot Act; Armies; Traitors; Patriots; Reason; Criticism; Verifying; Ridicule; Humours; Love; Prostitutes; Musick; Pawn-brokers; Surgery; Law.

II. POETRY. The Ode for the New Year, by Colly Cibber, Esq; Remarks upon it; Imitations of it, by way of *Burlesque*; Verses on the same Subject; ingenious Epitaphs and Epigrams.

III. DOMESTICK OCCURRENCES; viz. Births, Deaths, Marriages, Preferments,

Casualties, Burials and Christenings in London.

IV. Melancholy Effects of Credulity in *Witchcraft*.

V. Prices of Goods, Grain, Stocks, and a List of Bankrupts.

VI. A correct List of the Sheriffs for the current Year.

VII. Remarkable Advertisements.

VIII. FOREIGN Affairs, with an Introduction to this Year's History.

IX. REGISTER of Books.

X. Observations on Gardening.

XI. Table of CONTENTS.

By SYLVANUS URBAN, Gent.

The FIFTH EDITION.

LONDON: Printed for the AUTHOR, and sold at *St John's Gate*: By F. Jefferies, in *Luigate-street*; all other Book-sellers; and by the Persons who serve Gentlemen with the News-papers: *Of whom may be had Compleat Sets, or any single Number.*

A few are printed on ROYAL PAPER, *Large Margin*, for the CURIOUS.

# "Gentleman's Magazine"

For JANUARY, 1731.

## CONTAINING,

*more in Quantity, and greater Variety, than any Book of the kind and Price.*

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>I. A VIEW of the WEEKLY ESSAYS, <i>viz.</i> Of Queen <i>Elizabeth</i>; Ministers; Treaties; Liberty of the Press; Riot Act; Armies; Traytors; Patriots; Reason; Criticism; Versifying; Ridicule; Humours; Love; Prostitutes; Musick; Pawn-brokers; Surgery; Law.</p> <p>II. POETRY. The Ode for the New Year, by <i>Colly Cibber</i>, Esq; Remarks upon it; Imitations of it, by way of <i>Burlesque</i>; Verses on the same Subject; ingenious Epitaphs and Epigrams.</p> <p>III. DOMESTICK OCCURRENCES; <i>viz.</i> Births, Deaths, Marriages, Preferments,</p> | <p>Casualties, Burials and Christenings in <i>London</i>.</p> <p>IV. Melancholy Effects of Credulity in <i>Witchcraft</i>.</p> <p>V. Prices of Goods, Grain, Stocks, and a List of Bankrupts.</p> <p>VI. A correct List of the Sheriffs for the current Year.</p> <p>VII. Remarkable Advertisements.</p> <p>VIII. FOREIGN Affairs, with an Introduction to this Year's History.</p> <p>IX. REGISTER of Books.</p> <p>X. Observations on Gardening.</p> <p>XI. Table of CONTENTS.</p> |
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By SYLVANUS URBAN, Gent.

# "Gentleman's Magazine"

*Gentleman's Magazine*  
O R,  
MONTHLY INTELLIGENCER,  
For the YEAR 1732.

CONTAINING,

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| I. An impartial View of the various <i>Weekly</i> ESSAYS, <i>Controversial, Humorous, and Satirical; Religious, Moral, and Political.</i> | and Occurrences, Domestic and Foreign.                                  |
| II. Debates in PARLIAMENT.  | V. Births, Marriages, Deaths, Promotions.                               |
| <del>III. Select Pieces of POETRY.</del>  | VI. The Prices of Goods, Stocks; Bill of Mortality; Bankrupts declared. |
| IV. A succinct Account of the most remarkable Transactions  | VII. A Register of Books and Pamphlets published.                       |

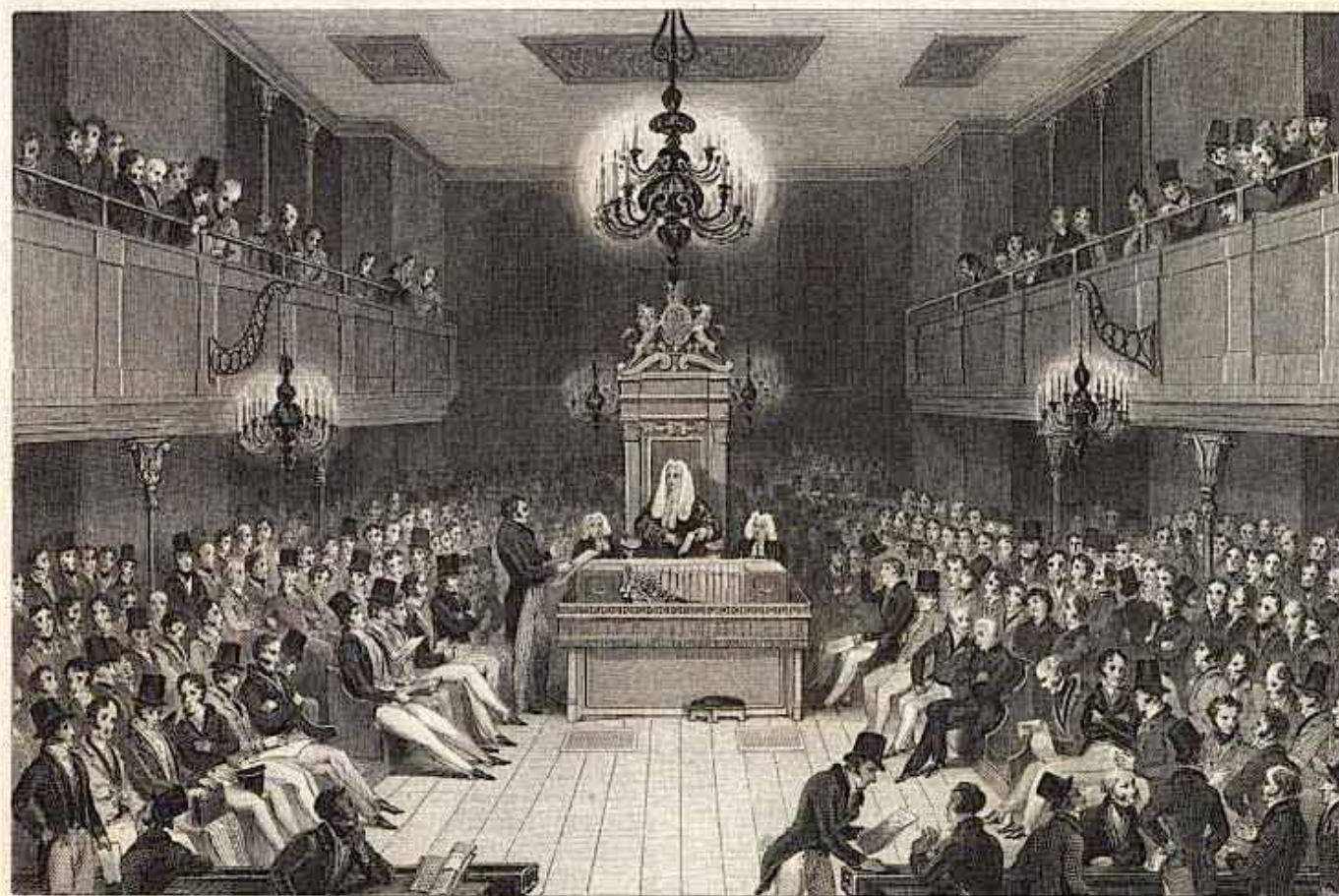


Austria – Aurista

Edinburgh – Edina  
МагкирѠвѡка – Edina

India – Idnia

# Галерея для прессы в английском парламенте



Drawn by H. Melville.

Engraved by H. Melville.

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

*Destroyed by Fire Oct. 10<sup>th</sup> 1834.*

FISHER, SON & CO. 15, OLD BATH ST. LONDON, W.

# The Times

Джон Уолтер

1785-1788 - The Daily Universal Register

1788 — The Times

**THE**  
*Universal Register,*  
*Printed Logographically*



**DAILY**  
*Register,*  
*By His Majesty's Patent*

---

NUMB. 26.]      MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1785.      [Price Two-pence Halfpenny.

**Theatre Royal Drury-Lane.**  
By His MAJESTY'S COMPANY,  
THIS EVENING,  
The SCHOOL for SCANDAL.  
Sir Peter Teazle, Mr. King; Sir Oliver Surface, Mr. Aikin; Joseph Surface, Mr. Palmer; Sir Benjamin Backbite, Mr. Dodd; Crabtree, Mr. Parsons; Rowley, Mr. Packers; Moses, Mr. Baddeley; Snake, Mr. Wrighton; Careless, Mr. Barrymore; Tripy, Mr. E. Palmer; and Charles, Mr. Smith; Mrs. Candour, Miss Pope; Maria, Mrs. Burston; Lady Sweetwell, Miss Kemble; and Lady Teazle, Miss Farrow.

In Act III. a song by Mr. Williams.

To which will be added (for the 7th time) an entertainment, consisting of Adlibon, Music, and Machinery; called

The CALDRON;  
Or, FANTOMICAL ODIO.  
Harsquin, Mr. Wright; Cloten, Mr. Grimaldi;  
And Colombides, Miss M. Stagedair.

Other principal Characters in the Fantomine by  
Mr. Smart, Mr. E. Palmer, Mr. Burton, Mr. Williams, Mr. Waldron, Mr. Stanton, Mr. Wrighton, Mr. Foxcroft, Mr. Chaplin, Mr. Wilson, Mr. Phillimore, Mr. Spencer, Mr. Alfred, Mrs. Booth, Miss Hale, Mrs. Burston, Miss Crawford, Miss Evans, Mrs. Hoard, Miss Palmer, Mrs. Smith, Miss Tidwell, Miss Burnett, and Mrs. Love.

First Singing Witch by Mr. Chapman.

DANCE S.  
Mr. and Miss Hamoir, Mr. Mills; and Miss Stagedair.  
The Genery, &c. partly new, and partly selected from old and approved Fantomines.

The Mail of Honor was on Saturday evening performed a second time to a numerous audience with great applause, and will shortly be repeated, of which due notice will be given. To-morrow, the 1st time, the Con-

**Shipping Advertisement.**  
Sails on 30th February by CHARTER PARTY.  
For GIBRALTAR,  
The TARTAR,  
DANIEL BURTHEN, 350 Tons, Men  
B. answerable. Lying at Bell Wharf.  
The Commander to be spoke with at  
New Lloyd's in Exchange Hours: or  
THOMAS HUBBERT, for the Commander,  
No. 12, Elthamgate-street Within.  
N. B. Has good Accommodations for Passengers.

THIS DAY IS PUBLISHED  
A NEW WORK,  
To be continued Monthly, price 1s. called  
**THE MONTHLY REGISTER.**  
Compiled on the Plan of Dodley's Annual Register.  
By the Rev. Dr. JOHN FRUSLER.  
Who fosters himself his readers will meet with nothing but what they will be pleased to have laid before them. It will be his study to equal the valuable publication alluded to; and he hopes, as this will appear on the first day of every month, it will remove the impatience of waiting years for the Annual Register, and also the necessity of having recourse to Magazines; particularly as this will always contain every thing worth recording of the preceding month. It will consist of between four and five sheets of letter-press, upon fine paper; and those who take it, will become as well acquainted with every thing that passes, as those who read all the news-papers and temporary productions of the month.  
Sold by J. WALTER, at the LOGOGRAPHIC PRESS, Printing-House-Square, Blackfriars.  
In the Press, and will be published with all possible expedition.

To the Editor of the UNIVERSAL REGISTER.  
SIR,  
On the happiness of Kings—a 20th of January meditation.  
It is an old observation, that there are thorns as well as jewels in the crowns of Kings, and that they are in a great measure cut off from the joys of sincere friendship.—Are they not also surrounded by men of pliant principles, of unbounded avarice and ambition?  
It is a just remark, that virtue is the best title to sovereignty; without it, conquest is usurpation; election is mistake; inheritance is running into debt to the merit of ancestors, for the glories a Prince puts on. Diffusing happiness, promoting unanimity, preserving freedom and property, is the calling of a King. External pomp and elevation are but the premium for illustrious toils.  
The rent grandeur of princes is the affection of subjects: without their support, they are but the pagodas of a day; their dignity is but a sumptuous and elegant gravity. They cannot have equal hopes, ease, and peace as other men; consequently are, in many respects, greatly dependent. This should teach them to cultivate wisdom, to benefit by experience, to be affable, moderate, generous and condescending.  
They are approached with design, and men carry to Courts, rather their heads than their hearts; and where hearts are wanting, human faces are but a fit of pictures, words but the addition of noise. The Kings imagine the

tended to make a sale before March, or make for alteration in their putting up prices—This in any nation was absolutely necessary for the government of the dealers; as a short quantity would always enhance the price at the sale, *et vice versa*; and here allow me to observe, the odium often cast on the trade for high speculative prices, to the injury of the public, is an act of great injustice to the dealers, as it is in the power of the East India Company, at all times, to make the prices of tea what they please, by a large or small declaration of tea for the ensuing sale, and which they may publish at any time they think proper, and is sure to influence the market according; but this is of itself evident, and needs no insisting on. To return, the Directors having answered the requests of the tea dealers, so far as it respects them as traders, (though with much seeming reluctance) one point which concerned the public was still urged by the trade as forcibly as possible, viz. a further supply of congou and fong-chong tea prior to the March sale; as the Company had signified in their report, that these species of tea ought to be further reduced 2s. per lb. and they well knew this reduction could not otherwise take place; but their remonstrances were however useless, and every argument of no avail; but what has caused the principal contest between the Directors and the trade remains to be related, and to this contest the public are indebted for the opposition now making to the

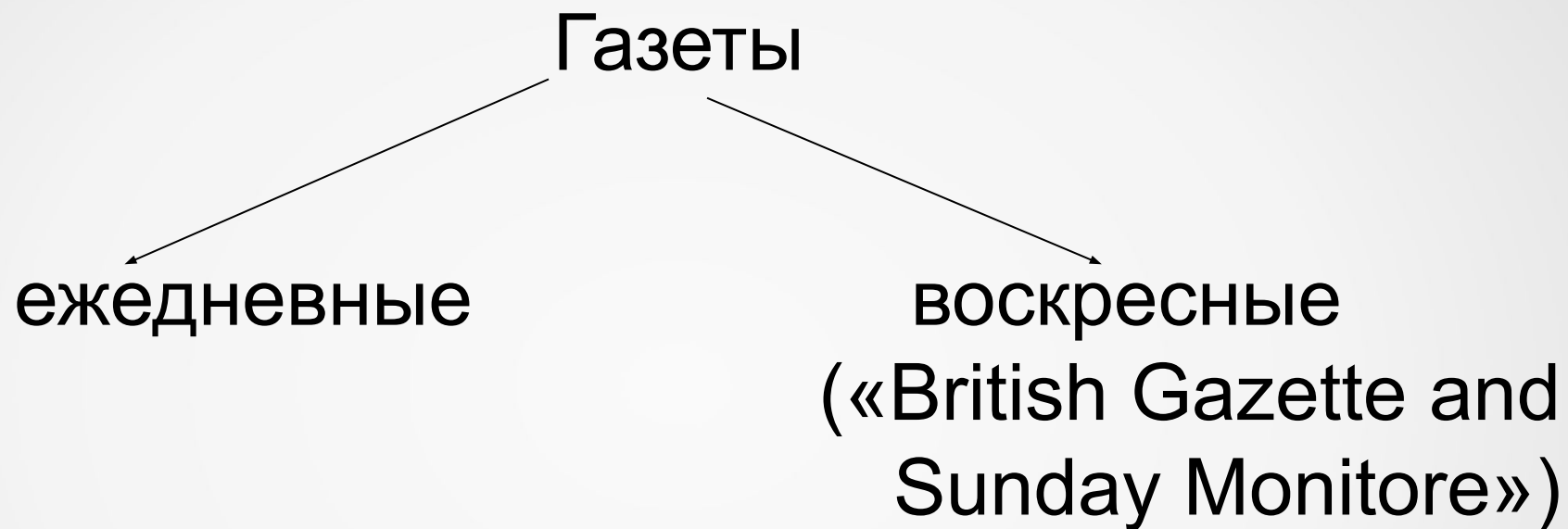
# Типология прессы

## Газеты

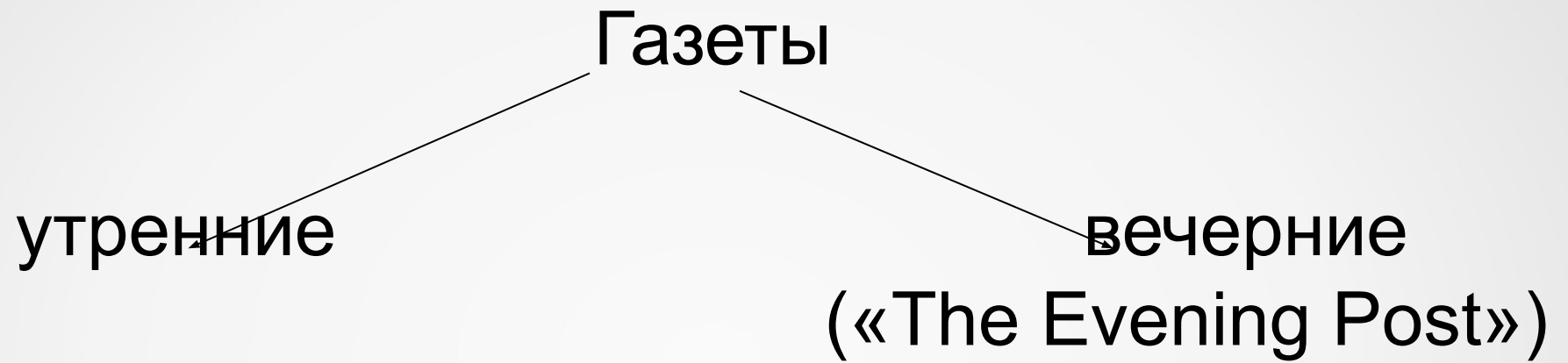
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graph TD; A[Газеты] --- B[лондонские, национальные, провинциальные (Yorkshir Post)];
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лондонские, национальные, провинциальные  
(Yorkshir Post)

# Типология прессы



# Типология прессы



# Вопросы

- Многие газеты существовали долгое время. Почему Аддисон и Стил останавливали одно издание и начинали другое?
- Стоили ли отчеты о заседаниях парламента того, чтобы сидеть в тюрьме?

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