АНГЛИЙСКАЯ ЖУРНАЛИСТИКА И ПУБЛИЦИСТИКА XVIII ВЕКА

С чего начался XVIII век?

Были журналы
Была одна официальная «Лондонская газета»
Биллем о правах была ограничена
королевская власть
Началась эпоха Просвещения

Джон Локк "Опыт о человеческом разуме" (1690)

Политические свободы

1689 г. - Билль о правах 1695 г. - отмена закона о цензуре

И экономические ограничения

- 1712 г. гербовый сбор (штемпельный налог, «Налог на знание»)
- налог на бумагу
- налог на объявления
- http://antinormanist.livejournal.com/192991.html?thread=6
 90655

The Daily Courant

11 марта 1702 года «Лондон. Продается Е. Маллет, соседняя дверь с таверной Кинг'з Арм у Флит-бридж»

С № 10 — Сэм Бакли

The Daily Courant

The Daily Courant.

Wednesday, March 11. 1702.

Neples, Feb. 11. Wednelday laft, our New Viceroy, the Duke of Escalons, arriv'd here with a Squadron of the Galleys of Sicily. He asade his Estrance dreft in a French habit; and to give us the greater Hopes of the King's coming hither, went so Lodge in one of the little Palaces, Jeaving the Royal one for his Majetly. The Marquis of Grigni is also arrived here with a Regiment of French.

Roor, Febras. In a Military Congregation of State that was held here, it was Refelv'd to draw a Line from Alcoli to the Borders of the Ecclefullical State, thereby to hinder the Incurbons of the Transalpine Tecopy. Orders are feet to Civica Vecchia to fit out the Galleys, and to firengthen the Garrison of that Place. Signice Cafali is made Governor of Perusia. The Marquis del Vafto, and the Prince de Caferra continue full in the Imperial Embafidor's Palice; where his Excellency has a Guard of 50 Men every Night in Arins. The King of Portugal has digit the Archellithopick of Lisbon, vacant by the Death of Cardinal Soufa, for the Infance his feecond Son, who is about 11 Years old.

Vienne, Mar. 4. Orders pre fent to the 4 Regiments of Foot, the 2 of Cuiraffers, and to that of Dragoone, which are bruke up from Hungary, and are on their way to Italy, and which confit of about M4 or 15000 Mengo haften their March thither with all Expedition. The 6 new Regiments of Huffars that are now raising, are in so great a forwardeels, that they will be compleat, and in a Condition to much by the middle of May. Prince Dewis of Baden has written to Gourt, to excase himself from coming thicker, his Preferre being so very secolary, and so much desir'd on the Upper-Rhine.

Francier, Mar. 12. The Marquis d'Uxelles come to Strasburg, and is no draw together a Body of fome Regiments of Horfe and Foot from the Garifons of Alface; but will not letten those of Sezasburg and Landau, which are already very week.
On the other hand, the Treops of His Imperial Ma-ight, and his Allies, are going to form a Body sque Gemedicin in the Palatinace, of which Place, as well as of the Lines at Spires, Prince Lewis of Iladen is expected to take a View, in three or four days. The English and Dunch Ministers, the Count of Frife, and the Baron Vander Meer; and likewife the Im-

five very peaceably with one another in the Country for themselves of Parma, and that the Duke of Vendome, as he This Copiese (of Parma, and that the Duke of Vendome, as to the Court of the Pathility of the Wast vifiting feveral Poths, was within 100 Parens of Daily; being doffeed to give all the Manufeld Sens Allistic inco the Hands of the German. The Duke we find at every Fift environment of manufeld to busy full control of the Prince of Conti, and feveral other the Compaign of the 10 Pathility at 10th Information, and in the Campaign in presented, if of discars News Papers.

From the Harlem Courant, Dated March et. N. S. Flanders under the Duke of Burgiandy; and the Duke of Maine is so Command lupen the Rhine.

From the Amsterdam Courant, Dated Mar. J &.

Rome, Feb. 25. We are taking here all possible Pre-cautions for the Society of the Ecclesialical State in this prefere Conjuncture, and have deleft to raise 3000 Men in the Cautons of Swinterland. The Pape has appointed the Duke of Berwick to be his Lieuhas appeared into Louise on Extreme to the in Exer-connection of Connection on the Frontiers of Naylor: He has also fettled up-on him a Penfon of Goso Crown a year during Lito-

From the Paris Gazette, Dated Mar. 18. 1702.

Neylou, Febr. 17. Goo French toldiers are unived. http://doi.org/10.1000 Spain deligns to be here towerds the end of March; organi que en nele comercia por con os controlas and accordingly Orderis are givenilo make the occeding frequencions against his Anival. The two Proops of Heaft that were Companded to the Abeuran late pated at Platera with a Body of Spanis.

Foot, dell others in the Fort of Metrorio.

Parel March, 18, We have higher from Toules Faret places. It, we have supice from Toules of the this indiant, that the Windhering long head favorende, 21000 Men were already fail'd for built, that 2100 more were Emberking, and that by the 13th it was hoped they might all be thinker. The Count of Effects and that the thinker and for all thinks are maded to all thinks are maded. and fet all hands at work to be out the Squadren and let all alloss at week to be one the Squadeen of 9 Men of War and fome Freighes, that are ap-pointed so carry the King of Spain to Naples. His Catholick Mayerly will go on Board the Thunders. cf. 110 Guas.

of 110 Gins.

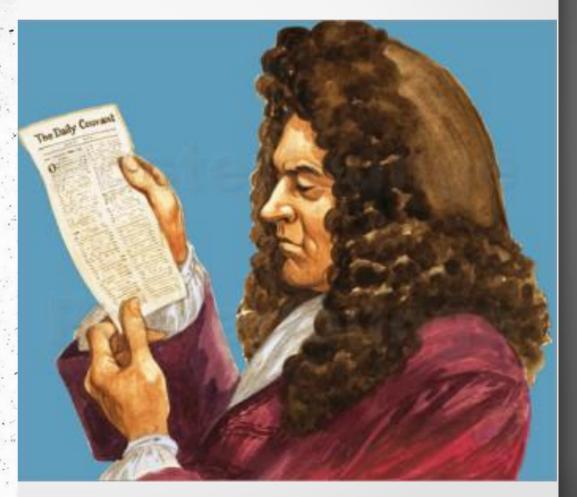
We have Advice by an Expedit rom Rome of the 18th of Péleuary, That netwichthapillog, the prefing Inflances of the Imperial Embalheteur, the Poole And Condemned the Marquis ded Vaño to lefe first Head and his Ethnet so be considered, for nor appearing to Answer the Charge against him of Publickly Scandalizing Cardinal Jandon

ADVERTISEMENT ..

IT will be found from the Foreign Britis, which from time to time, as Occasion offers, will be mention a in this Paper, that the Author has cleen Care to be duly family'd with all that comes from Abroad in any and the succest values received in an intervale the im-perial Envoy Count Lowerellier, are gone to Nord-Language. And for an Advanced has will not, linger, and it is hop'd that in a their time we shall writer Presence of having. Private hear from thence of some favourable Refolutions for pot-any Addition of from a Committances to as the Security of the Empire. the Sechlers of the Empire.

Lôge, Mar. 14. The Fench have taken the Cansen de Longie, who was Secretary to the Denn de Hengent of our Caffe, where he has been for force Mean, post of our Caffe, where he has been for force when you of our Caffe, where he has been for force when the part from whence its take, has the Publica, exist a Prifoner, and have delivered him to the Pio-line a Prifoner, and have delivered him to the Pio-line, and have delivered him to the Pio-line, and the part of the Caffe of the George which have a prifoner, and have delivered him to comes with the Allowance of that George him to but we do not know whither.

Pero, May. 13. Our Letters from Italy fay. This most of our Reinforcements were Landed there; will relate cutely Matter of Fact I forgood to that the Imperial and Ecclefallical Troops from to the very necessibly with our another in the Country.



. LONDON. Sold by E. Maler, next Door to the She's from Tavern at Mur. Bridge.

последователи

«The Daily Post» (1719) «The Daily Journal» (1720) 1730«The Daily Advertiser» (1730)

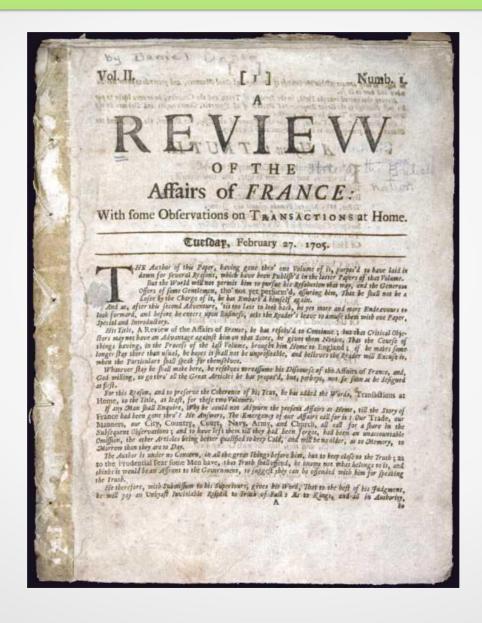
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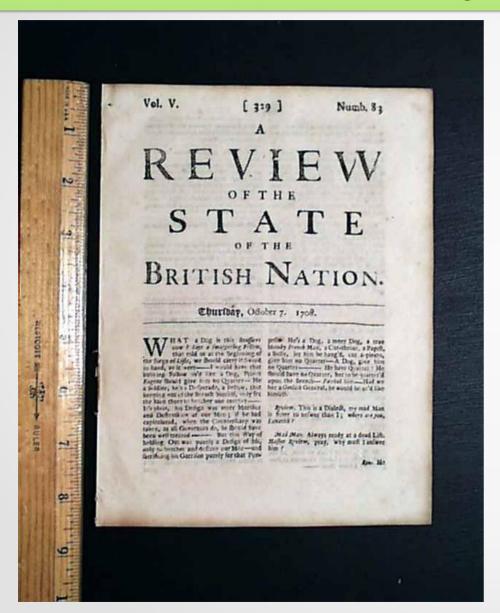
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Weekly Review



Weekly Review



great many Attacks in the Mis-and at MDVERTISE ON ENTS.

Mrs. —, and always takes her by Storm; Lately Publishd, fo knows existir, that Life mould not hold A New Description of the World, d out above 12 Days open Trenches; don't tell him of Prince Esgene, Prince Esgene does not underfrand his Buttaris, if he does not take the Counterfrarp in 8 Days and a balt, and 4 Hours after the first Fire of the Bitteries ex : tlly-And if His were to commeed the Sirge, he would answer for it with bi Hoid, (amoft veluatte Ibing) that he would have mide Monteur brieflears have b at the Chimate in two Days after taking the Counterforp; My Lord sacks this immediately with his own Experience t be Lordftip ba made ig Campaiges in Coneter - a dhis loog ht ien pitch'd Betiles at Paint, with the most experienced Saldiers of the Age, and he gives it up to his Harour, d-ma him, if Monteur Benffrute can held out the Town share 14 Days.

Now at these People being decrie'd, and the Town of Life history held out Soum after Sterm, reture g to capitulate, and fo to the left Extermity, as we all know to our sorrow, now the Tone I thing'd, and this Dog Herfflure muft be hing'd ; the great Colonel wortflid, this on of thesier, is for enacting him, for holding out bejond the Ral s of TVer, as he calls it - The Dailte is for having him miltreated fir a bloody-minded Min-The Stock-Johorr bins him for luting his Wagers, and holding out the Place beyond all human Probability, that no stan could frame a Wager with any rational Gerist and be having giren go, to, to do Gainem, to receive upon fett Days, the Dog has run them all out, and he has loft 1000 Gafarar, belifes the Affarinte he had of wineing twice as much a Now on all Hands Montiene Bruffeurs is to be run down, and thould be tall into the Hands of any of these Sons of Craeky, he'd find but very indifferent Quarter - What fay you to atithis

M. The Story is too long, I'll tell you my Opinion in your next.

A New Description of the World, de-lineating Europe, Als., Africa, and America, with a Map and Tables of the Empires, Kingdoms, Provinces, and Cities therein, together with a Cheonological and Historical Account of the Emperors, Kings-Princes, Governments, Religion, Langus, ges, Cuffonts, Commoditier, Revolutions. and Ruretles thereof. By H. Carfes, Gent' Sold by John Morphem, near Semieners-

T'HE Creditors of King Charles, King James, and King William, are delig'd to bring in their particular Cales, that they may be flated for the Parliament; they are allo requested to fee the Perition and to give their Approbation. The Agents for the Army at London Derry, the Cities and Towns of Irk, Bernist, No mick, Lywisk, Northungan, Masiliane, Bifeg-flots, Onlikesh, Hangerford, Jerje, Phmenth, Nompert, and all Others, concern'd in cloathing the Army is 1577, are defired to lend in their Claims, to their Diace of Meeting, by the Patiement fleirs in Old Paliet Tod Prefiminfter , there is a Note on the Door, where Daily Attendance is given, from 9 of the Clock in the Morning. til Night, to fettle the particular Cales to he laid before the Parliament. All great Debts to the Army, Transports, Navy, Viftusbing Office, Wardrobe, and all o-ther Great Debts, are excused from pay-ing day Charge to carry it on, worll they receive their Money.

THE Passous LOZENGES, being effe-Pains in the Head and Stomach, canfe a good

Pains in the Head and Binmach, cause a good Appetite, pairing the Blood, and give speedy Relief in Rheamatistins, Droples, and Gour, and intally deliroy the very Sood of Worms.

They core Again and Fevers of all Sorts, give present East in the Cholick, Stone and Gravel, cleanse the Body after hard Drinking; as a life after the Small-Pors, Measler, and Child-bearing, and are a more genera Gathartick Medicine than any yet known.

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• Ричард Стил и Джозеф Аддисон

. 1709-1711



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1711-1712 The Spectator

- Ричард Стил и Джозеф Аддисон
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NUMB. I.

The SPECTATOR.

Non fumum ex fulgore, sed ex fumo dare lucem Cogitat, ut speciosa debine miracula promat.

To be Continued every Day.

Thursday, March 1. 1711.

a Book with Pleature 'till he knows whether the Writer of it be a black or a fair Man, of a mild or cholerick Dithonition, Married or a Barchelor, with other Particulars of the like

Have observed, that a Reader seldom peruses stinguished my self by a most personned Silence: For during the Space of eight Years, excepting in the publick Exercises of the College, I scarce uttered the Quantity of an hundred Words; and indeed do not remember that I ever tpoke three Sen-

The Spectator

NUMB. 1.

The SPECTATOR.

Non fumum ex fulgore, sed ex sumo dare lucem Cogitat, ut speciosa dehinc miracula promat. Hot.

To be Continued every Day.

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The Srectator

«Издатель говорит, что в день уже расходится три тысячи; так что, если мы положим по двадцать читателей на каждый (что еще весьма скромно), я вправе счесть своими учениками не менее шестидесяти тысяч человек в Лондоне и Вестминстере, надеясь, сумеют отмежеваться ОНИ бессмысленной толпы своих нелюбопытных и невежественных собратьев» (№10).

The Spectator

"бороться со злом, а не отдельными лицами и бичевать порок, не задевая людей"

"усмирять враждующие партии, смягчать завистливого, охладить гневного, избавить кого-либо от закоренелого предрассудка"



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- The Guardian 1713 Аддисон и Стил
- The Englishman 1713-1714 только Стил
- The Freeholder 1714 только Аддисон





Backlash over Blair's school revolution

City academy plans condemned by ex-education secretary Morris

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UK link to terror snatches



Police chief blames Judges may block

Israeli troops leave Gaza after 38 years rights under threat

Bigger isn't always better...

7 JANUARY 2012 1 £3.50

Imprisoned in Florida / Dazed in Disney World / In praise of foie gras

The lightweights

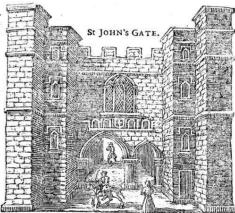


"Gentleman's Magazine"

1731-1754 Эдвард Кейв

The Gentleman's Magazine:

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Or, MONTHLY INTELLIGENCER.

For JANUARY, 1731.

CONTAINING.

A VIEW of the WEEKLY ESSAYS, viz. Of Queen Elizabeth; Ministers; Treaties; Liberty of the Press; Riot Act; Armies; Traytors; Patriots; Reason; Criticism; Versifying; Ridicule; Humours; Love; Prostitutes; Musick;

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(I. POETRY. The Ode for the New Year, by Colly Cibber, Efg; Remarks UII. Remarkable Advertisements. UII. Remarkable Advertisements. VIII. FOREIGN Affairs, with an Introduction to this Year's History. Burlefque; Verses on the same Subject; ingenious Epitaphs and Epigrams.

II. DOMESTICK OCCURRENCES; viz. II. DOMESTICK OCCURRENCES; viz. X. Observations on Gardening. Births, Deaths, Marriages, Preferments, XI. Table of CONTENTS.

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London. IV. Melancholy Effects of Credulity in Witchcraft.

V. Prices of Goods, Grain, Stocks, and a List of Bankrupts.

duction to this Year's History. IX. REGISTER of Books.

By SYLVANUS URBAN, Gent.

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"Gentleman's Magazine"

For JANUARY, 1731.

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I. A VIEW of the WEEKLY ESSAYS, viz. Of Queen Elizabeth; Ministers; Treaties; Liberty of the Press; Riot Act; Armies; Traytors; Patriots; Reason; Criticism; Versifying; Ridicule; Humours; Love; Proftitutes; Mufick; Pawn-brokers; Surgery; Law.

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III. DOMESTICK OCCURRENCES; viz. Births, Deaths, Marriages, Preferments, XI. Table of CONTENTS.

Cafualties, Buriais and Christenings in London.

IV. Melancholy Effects of Credulity in Witchcraft.

V. Prices of Goods, Grain, Stocks, and a List of Bankrupts.

VI. A correct Lift of the Sheriffs for the current Year.

VII. Remarkable Advertisements.

VIII. FOREIGN Affairs, with an Introduction to this Year's History.

IX. REGISTER of Books.

X. Observations on Gardening.

By SYLVANUS URBAN, Gent.

"Gentleman's Magazine"

Gentleman's Magazine,

MONTHLY INTELLIGENCES. For the YEAR 1732.

CONTAINING,

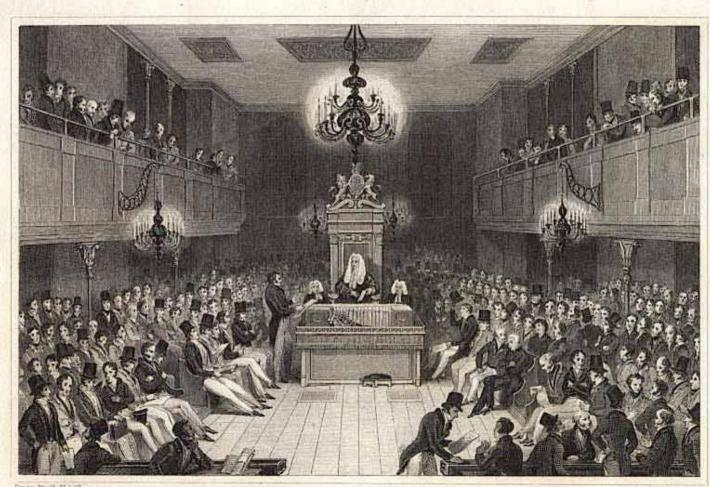
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- IV. A fuccinct Account of the most remarkable Transactions

- and Occurrences, Domestic
- . Births, Marriagas, Deat
- VI. The Prices of Goods
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Галерея для прессы в английском парламенте



Down by H. Melville.

HOUSE OF COMMONS. Dustroyed by For Car 10th 1832

The Times

Джон Уолтер 1785-1788 - The Daily Universal Register 1788 — The Times



NUMB. 26.7

MONDAY, 1785.

Price Two-pence Halfpenny.

Wireatre Ropal Drurp. Lane. by Ma MAJESTY's COMP ANY, THIS EVENING,

The S C H O O L for S C A N D A Lsir Peter Teazle, Mr. King Sir Oliver Surface, Mr.
Acktin; Jodeph Surface, Mr. Palmer, Sir Benjamin
Backbie, Mr. Dodd, Crabbree, Mr Parfon; Rowi,
y, Mr. Petker; Mcn. Baldeley; Saske, Mr. Wrighten,
Carelefe, Mr. Sarrymge; Trip, Mr. R. Palmer; and
Charlee, Mr. Smith; Mrs. Candour, Mik Pope; Mario, Mrs. Brusten; Lady Secrevell, Mik Kemble;
and Lady Frenth, Mik Paren.

In Ad III. a four by Mr. Williams.

To which will be added (fee the rth fine) on entertainmen, confelling of Addison, Music, and Machinejy;
cilled

called

The C A L D R O N;
Or, P A N T O M I M I C A L O R I O,
Harlengian, 2fr. Weight Calons, Mr. Grimald;
And Colombian, Mr. M. Sangaldoix, v.
Cher principal Chandlers in the Pattorname by
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Nr. Burnett, Mr. Craeford, Mift Barnes, Mrs.
Heard, Mift Palmer, Mrs. Smith, Mris Tufwell,
Mift Burnett, and Mrs. Love.

First Storing Witch by Mr. Chapman.

D A N C E R S.

Mr. 2016 Miss Hamoir, Mr. Mills, and Miss Stagesdoir.

The feerity, &c. partly new, and partly feledled from old and approved Puntomimes. The Mai of Honour was on Saturday evening performed a scood time to a numerous sufferior with great ap-plause, and will shortly be repeated, of which due no-tice will be given. To-morrow, the 1d time, the ConShipping Appertifement.

Shipping ADDETTIERMENT.

Solt on girth february by CHARTER PARTY.

For G A B R A L T A R,

The T A R T A R,

D AN I E L SU G H R U E, Commander,

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A NEW WORK,
To be continued Monthly, price is, called

THE MONTHLY REGISTER.

Compiled on the Plan of Published. Compiled on the Pinn of Doddey's Annual Register
By the Rev. Dr. JOHN TRUSLER.
Who fishers himfulf his readers will meet with nothin

but what they will be pleafed to have laid before them. It not what they will be planful to have laid before them. It will be his frulty to equal the valuable publication affact, to 1 and he hopet, as this will appear on the first day lef eyen room, it will remove the imparience of waiting years for the Annual Register, and also the necessity of having recourse to Magazines; particularly as this will always contain every thing worth recording of the preceding mosts. It will confide the preceding the preceding mosts. It will confid to between four and five therets of letter-prefs, upon fine paper; and those who take it is, will become as well acquainted with every thing that paffes, as those who read all the news-papers and tempo-

rary productions of the mouth.
Sold by I. WALTER, at the LOGOGRAPHIC PRESS, Printing-Eloufe-Square, Plack-friars.

In the Prefs, and will be published with all possible expedition.

To the Editor of the UNIVERSAL REGISTER.

On the happings of Kings - a 30th of January meditation. If is an old observation, that there are thorns as well as jewels in the crowns of Kings, and that they are in a great measure cut off from the joys of fincere friendship .- Are they not also furrounded by men of blunt principles, of un-bounded avarice and ambition?

It is a just remark, that virtue is the best title to forceignty; without it, conquelt is uturpa-tion; election is midake; inheritance is running into debt to the merit of ancellors, for the glories a Prince puts on. Diffusing happiness, promoting unanimity, preferring freedom and property, is the calling of a King. External pomp-and elevation are but the premium for illustrious

The real grandour of princes is the affection of subjects: without their support, they are but the pages as of a day; their dignity is but a sumptuous and elegant gravity. They cannot have equal hopes, eafe, and peace as other men; confequently are, in many respects, greatly depen-dent. This should teach them to cultivate wisdom, to benefit by experience, to be affable, moderate, generous and condefeending.

They are approached with defign, and men carry to Courts, rather their heads than their hearts; but where hearts are wanting, human faces are but a fet of pichares, words but the debted for the opposition now making to the

I tended to make a fule before March, or make furalteration in their putting up prices—This is any mation was abfolutely necessary for the govern-ment of the dealers; as a flort quantity would ahyaya enhance the price at the fale, et one wyfa; and here allow me to observe, the odium, often call on the trade for high speculative prices, to the injury of the public, is an set of great injustice to the dealers, as it is in the power of the East Ledia Company, as all times, to make the prices of tea what they please, by a large or small declaration of ten for the ensuing fale, and which they may publish at any time they think proper, and is fure to influence the market according but this is of itself evident, and needs no and

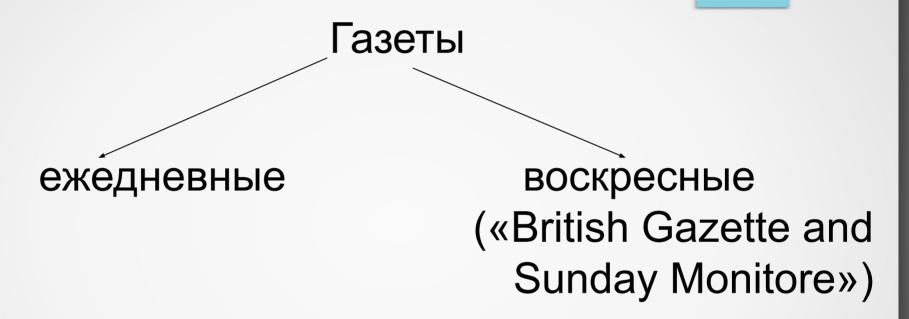
on. To return, the Directors having answered the requests of the rex dealers, so far as it refpochod chem as traders, "(though with much freming reluctioner) one point which concerned the public was fall urged by the trade as forcibly as possible, vis. a further supply of congou and sou-chong ten prior to the March fale; as the Com-pany had signified in their report, that these specics of teas ought to be further reduced as per lb. and they well knew this reduction could not otherways take place; but their remonstrances were however useless, and every argument of no avail: but what has caused the principal contest between the Directors and the trade remains to be related, and to this contest the public are in-

Типология прессы

Газеты

лондонские, национальные, провинциальные (Yorkshir Post)

Типология прессы



Типология прессы



Вопросы

- Многие газеты существовали долгое время.
 Почему Аддисон и Стил останавливали одно издание и начинали другое?
- Стоили ли отчеты о заседаниях парламента того, чтобы сидеть в тюрьме?

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