

Conditionals

Zero conditional

Expresses: truth, fact, scientific facts, law of Nature

Main clause (Главное. Басыңқы) If Clause (Зависимое. Бағыныңқы)

Present Tenses

If Present Tenses

Water **boils**, if temperature **is** 100 C

If people **work** hard, they usually **achieve** success in life.

You **feel** more secure if you **have** friends.

(to tell somebody what to do if something else happens.) (Imperative)

If you **feel** lonely, **give** me a call.

Zero conditional



It is cold **if** the sun
doesn't shine

If you heat snow, it melts easily – *Если греть снег, он легко тает.*

❖ понятные всем причины какого-либо действия

*A computer doesn't work if you unplug it. -
Компьютер не работает, если отключить его от сети.*

Mixed Conditional

Combine different conditional structures

- ❖ If clause (imaginary past) Main clause(consequences in the present)

3 Conditional-If+had V3

2 Conditional-would+V

If she **had saved** her money, she **would** go on holiday.

(She didn't save any money, so she isn't on holiday)

- ❖ If clause (unreal present) Main clause(consequences in the past)

2 Conditional-If+ V2

3 Conditional-would have+V3

If he **were** a fast runner, he **would have won** the race.

(He isn't a fast runner, so he didn't win the race.)

- ❖ 2 Conditional-If+Past tense 1 Conditional-will +V

If they **were** playing all day, they **will be** tired out now