

Present

Past

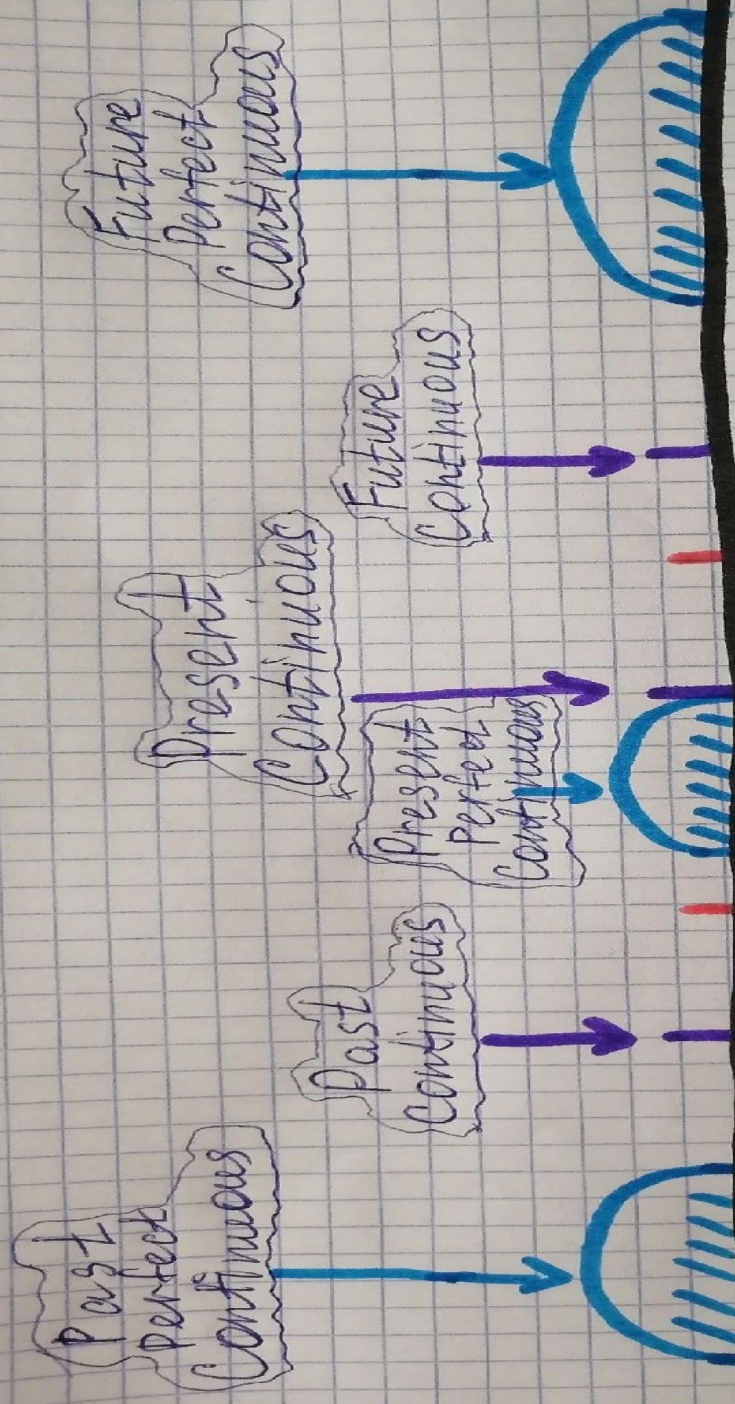
Future

Simple/Indefinite (*простое*)

Continuous
(*длительное/продолженное*)

Perfect (*завершенное*)

Perfect Continuous (*завершено –
длительное*)



Past Simple

Future Simple

Present Simple

- **Simple** – факт, одноразовое или повторяющееся действие. Мы примерно знаем, когда оно произошло/произойдет.
- **Continuous** – процесс, которые происходит/происходил/будет происходить в определенный момент в прошлом, сейчас, в будущем, и мы точно знаем, в какой. (предлог «В»)
- **Perfect** – результат какого-то действия к определенному моменту в прошлом, к настоящему моменту или к моменту в будущем. (предлог «К»)
- **Perfect Continuous** – действие/процесс, и мы знаем, с какого и до какого момента он длился, длится или будет длиться. (предлоги «с – до»)

Simple, Perfect: что сделал/сделаешь?

Continuous, Perfect Continuous – что делал/будешь делать?



**PAY
ATTENTION**



**PAY
ATTENTION**

Simple/Indefinite

| Usually, always, often, seldom, every day... | Yesterday, last, ago... | Tomorrow, next, the following... |
|--|--|--|
| <p>N + V1/s... Ex.: He usually goes to the park. They usually go to the park.</p> | <p>N + V2/ed... Ex.: They were at the cinema yesterday.</p> | <p>N + will/shall + V1... Ex.: We shall play music tomorrow.</p> |
| <p>N + don't/doesn't + V1... Ex.: I don't often go to school.</p> | <p>N + didn't + V1... Ex.: I didn't go for a walk yesterday.</p> | <p>N + won't/shan't + V1... Ex.: I shan't do my homework tomorrow.</p> |
| <p>Do/does + N + V1? Ex.: Do you like music? Wh... + Do/does + N + V1? Ex.: Where does he study?</p> <p>Who + Vs? Ex.: Who likes this food?</p> | <p>Did + N + V1? Ex.: Did she know him? Wh... + did + N + V1? Ex.: Why did you come here last month? Who + V2/ed? Ex.: Who visited a disco yesterday?</p> | <p>Will/shall + N + V1? Ex.: Will he expect him? Wh... + will/shall + N + V1? Ex.: What will you do tomorrow? Who + will + V1? Ex.: Who will listen to it next month?</p> |

Continuous/Progressive (B MOMENT)

Now, at the moment, look!

At 6 o'clock, while, when

At 6 o'clock, while, when

N + am/is/are + Ving

Ex.: I am doing my h/w now.

N + was/were + Ving

Ex.: He was reading a book at 5 o'clock.

N + will be/shall be + Ving

Ex.: She will be playing while he will be watching TV.

N + am/is/are + not + Ving

Ex.: Mike isn't eating his porridge at the moment.

N + was/were + not + Ving

Ex.: When Jane returned home her children weren't cooking dinner for her.

N + will be/shall be + not + Ving

Ex.: Jimmy won't be walking the whole day tomorrow.

Am/Is/Are + N + Ving?

Ex.: Are you listening to me?

Wh + Am/Is/Are + N + Ving?

Ex.: Why is he speaking now?

Who + Is + Ving?

Ex.: Who is singing?

Was/were + N + Ving?

Ex.: Were they cleaning their flat at 3?

Wh + was/were + N + Ving?

Ex.: Where was she sewing at 7?

Who + was + Ving?

Ex.: Who was dancing yesterday at 1?

Will/Shall + N + be + Ving?

Ex.: Will Carry be doing joga class at 7?

Wh + will/shall + N + be + Ving?

Ex.: With whom will I be doing my h/w at 9?

Who + will be + Ving?

Ex.: Who will be listening to us in 5 minites?

Perfect

| Just, never, yet, ever, already, recently, lately... | by | By, in |
|---|---|---|
| <p>N + have/has + V3... Ex.: I have watched a film.</p> | <p>N + had + V3... Ex.: They had cooked pizza by 3 o'clock.</p> | <p>N + will/shall + have + V3... Ex.: They will have done their work by 6 o'clock.</p> |
| <p>N + have/has + not + V3... Ex.: I haven't been there before.</p> | <p>N + had + not + V3... Ex.: I hadn't visited the museum by 5 o'clock.</p> | <p>N + will/shall + not + have + V3... Ex.: He won't have ridden a bicycle by 6 o'clock.</p> |
| <p>Have/has + N + V3...? Ex.: Has she received my letter?</p> <p>Wh + have/has + N + V3...? Ex.: Why has she cooked this?</p> <p>Who + has + V3...? Ex.: Who has washed the floor?</p> | <p>Had + N + V3...? Ex.: Had he gone by the time you came home?</p> <p>Wh + had + N + V3...? Ex.: When had you done your work yesterday?</p> <p>Who + had + V3...? Ex.: Who had come before her visit?</p> | <p>Will/shall + N + have + V3...? Ex.: Will Mary have brought her dress tomorrow before the dressmaker will leave?</p> <p>Wh + will/shall + N + have + V3...? Ex.: With whom shall we have finished the lesson in 40 minutes?</p> <p>Who + will + have + V3? Ex.: Who will have flown to us by Friday?</p> |

Perfect Continuous (interval)

| For, since | Since, before, for, by | Since, before, for, by |
|---|--|---|
| <p>N + have/has + been + Ving Ex.: I have been doing my hw since morning.</p> | <p>N + had + been + Ving Ex.: She had been walking since morning to evening.</p> | <p>N + will/shall + have + been + Ving Ex.: He will have been walking to school since 11 to 12.</p> |
| <p>N + haven't/hasn't + been + Ving Ex.: He hasn't been preparing a table since evening.</p> | <p>N + hadn't + been + Ving Ex.: She hadn't been writing a novel since last week to the previous day.</p> | <p>N + won't/shan't + have + been + Ving Ex.: Mr. President won't have been riding a bike since 11 to 3 p.m.</p> |
| <p>Have/Has + N + been + Ving? Ex.: Has your friend been searching for an answer for 2 hours? Wh + have/has + N + been + Ving? Who + has + been + Ving? Ex.: Who has been meeting him for 2 hours?</p> | <p>Had + N + been + Ving? Ex.: Had my relatives been fixing the table for 3 days last week? Wh + had + N + been + Ving? Who + had + been + Ving? Ex.: Who had been sleeping since night to morning?</p> | <p>Will/Shall + N + have + been + Ving? Ex.: Will you have been trying to answer the question for 5 hours next week? Wh + will/shall + N + have + been + Ving? Who + will + have + been + Ving? Ex.: Who will have been reading this book for 1 hour next Sunday?</p> |

1. At 5 o'clock tomorrow he _____ (work).
2. Look out! You _____ (spill) your tea!
3. We _____ (go) to the Steak House restaurant many times. The food is excellent.
4. Frank, where have you been? We _____ (wait) for you since 1 p.m.
5. I _____ (do) grammar exercises all morning. I deserve a treat for lunch.
6. They already _____ (discuss) the novel.
7. We _____ (send) our daughter to rest in the south every year.
8. By the middle of last autumn we _____ (plant) all the trees.
9. We _____ (bring) the books tomorrow.
10. Mark and Nina _____ (play) tennis the whole evening yesterday.