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PAST SIMPLE 2
NEGATIVE, INTERROGATIVE & MIXED FORMS

NEGATIVE FORM

- In the negative form there is no difference between regular and irregular verbs.
- We need an auxiliary verb: **DID** + not
did not = didn't
- After **didn't** we add the **infinitive** of the verb
He studied → He **didn't** study
I went → He **didn't** go

YOUR TURN NEXT 1

- Look at the pictures.
- Write negative sentences.
- Check your answers.



Tom/ understand



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Tom **didn't** understand

She / catch



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She **didn't catch** the butterfly

He / swim



He didn't swim

Sue / spend



Sue **didn't spend** money

They / agree



They didn't agree

INTERROGATIVE & SHORT ANSWERS

- In the interrogative form we put **DID** in front of the subject.
- After the subject we use the **infinitive**.
- For short answer we use S+ **DID** or **DIDN'T**
 - Did** you **buy** the book?
Yes, I **did**/ No, I **didn't**.
 - Did** the children **study**?
Yes, they **did**/ No, they **didn't**.

YOUR TURN NEXT 2

- Ask questions according to the pictures with the verbs given.
- Make short answers.
- Check your answers.



She/ eat?

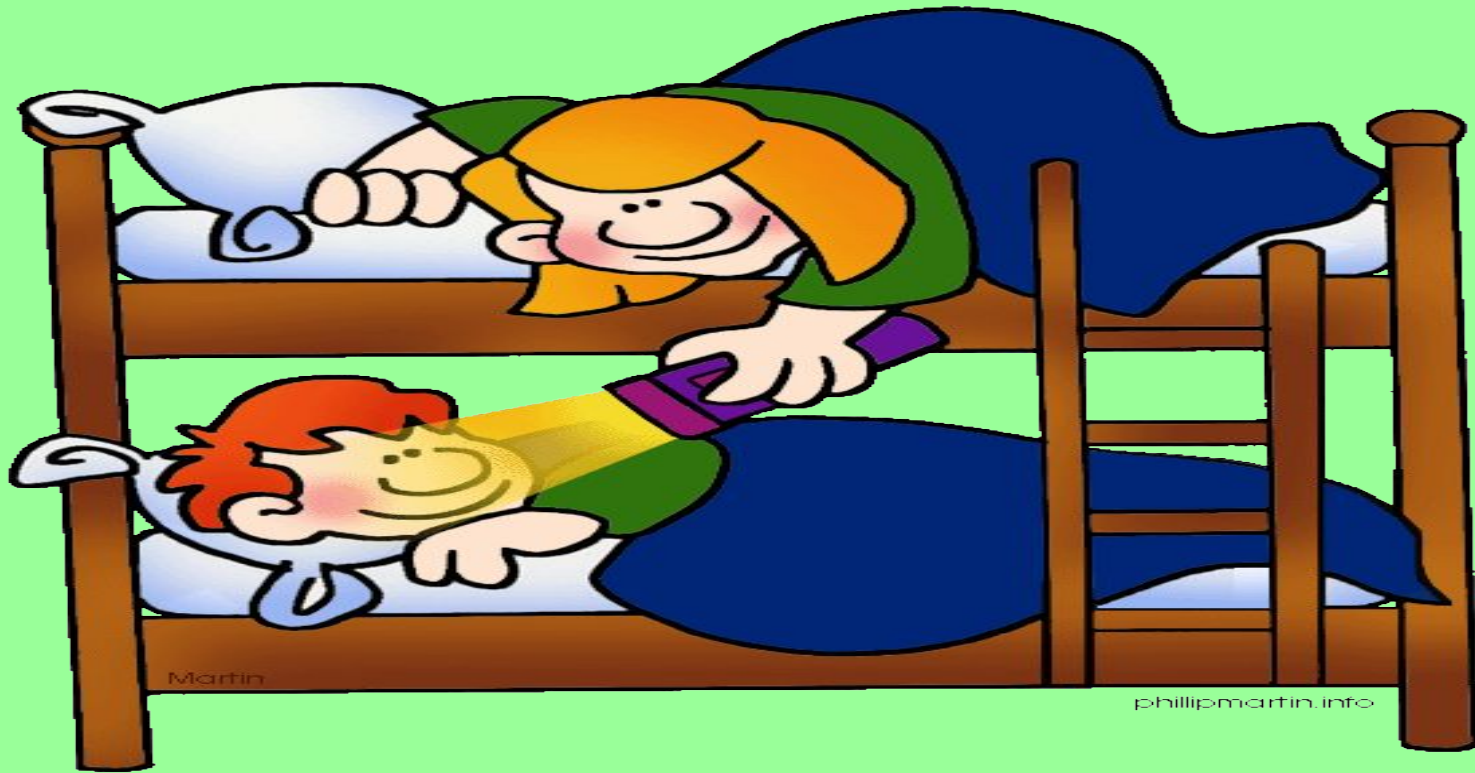


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Did she **eat** an ice cream?

Yes, she **did**

They / sleep?



Did they sleep?

No, they didn't

Mum / feed?



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Did mum **feed** the baby?

Yes, she **did**

Jane/ buy?



Did Jane buy?

No, she didn't

They/ win?



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MARTIN

Did they win?

Yes, they did

YOUR TURN NEXT 3

- Answer the questions.
- Give complete answers.
- If the answer is negative, write the correct answer.



What did he cook?



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He **cooked** two lobsters

What did she find?



She **found** a baby

What did they eat and drink?



They **ate** watermelon and **drank** juice

Did mum relax?



No, she **didn't**.

She **did** the housework

Did they teach maths?



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No, they **didn't**.

They **taught** geography

How did they travel?



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They travelled by bus

Did he live in Finland?



No, he **didn't**.

He **lived** in France

What instrument did she play?



She **played** the violin

Where did the fairy sit?



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She **sat** on a mushroom

What did Tom make?



He **made** a snowman

YOUR TURN NEXT 4

What did you do yesterday?

Write complete answers:

- At 7:45?

- At 8:15?

- At 12:30?

- At 14:30?

- At 16:00?

YOUR TURN NEXT 5

Fill in the blanks with a suitable verb in the past simple:

1. Mum her car to the office.
2. Carol an e-mail to Mary.
3. I to school; I..... (not) the school bus.
4. Pam her teeth three times.
5. Jim the homework? Yes, he
6. I the maths exam! I'm disappointed.
7. Tom a letter to Sandy and then it.
8. Sally her dictionary, so Mrs Jones
..... angry.