



CLAUSES

Clauses of Purpose

	+	-
the same doer of the action	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• to + Inf.• in order to + Inf.• so as to + Inf.• with a view to + Ving• with the aim of + Ving• for + Ving	

Clauses of Purpose

	+	-
the same doer of the action	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• to + Inf.• in order to + Inf.• so as to + Inf.• with a view to + Ving• with the aim of + Ving• for + Ving	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• not to + Inf.• in order not to + Inf.• so as not to + Inf.

Clauses of Purpose

	+	-
the same doer of the action	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• to + Inf.• in order to + Inf.• so as to + Inf.• with a view to + Ving• with the aim of + Ving• for + Ving	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• not to + Inf.• in order not to + Inf.• so as not to + Inf.
not the same doer of the action	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• so that ... can/will (present/future)• so that ... could/would (past)• in case ... + Present (present/future)• in case ... + Past (past)	

Clauses of Purpose

	+	-
the same doer of the action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to + Inf. • in order to + Inf. • so as to + Inf. • with a view to + Ving • with the aim of + Ving • for + Ving 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not to + Inf. • in order not to + Inf. • so as not to + Inf.
not the same doer of the action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • so that ... can/will (present/future) • so that ... could/would (past) • in case ... + Present (present/future) • in case ... + Past (past) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • so that ... can't/won't (present/future) • so that ... couldn't/wouldn't (past) • in case ... + Present (-) (present/future) • in case ... + Past (-) (past) • to prevent smth from + Noun/Ving • to avoid + Noun/Ving

Clauses of Result

- So
 - Therefore,
 - As a result,
 - As a consequence,
 - Consequently
-
- such a + Singular Noun + that ...
 - such + Plural/Uncountable Noun + that...
 - so + Adjective/Adverb + that...

Clauses of Reason

- due to / because of Noun/Ving
- due to / because of the fact that + Clause
- because / for + Clause
- as / since + Clause
- on the ground that + Clause
- the reason for smth is
- the reason why + Clause + is