

### Present Perfect Tense Настоящее совершенное время

 $\frac{1}{We}$  have  $\frac{1}{3}$  They

He She has V

 $V_3 - V_{ed}$ 



# Present Perfect Tense (настоящее завершенное время)

• действие, совершившееся в прошлом, но связанное с настоящим I have just made toasts. (They are still hot) -Я только что приготовил тосты. (Они еще горячие).

 подведение своего рода итогов на сегодняшний день

I have never been to China.-

Я никогда не был в Китае.



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#### Слова-спутники Present Perfect Tense

just – только что already – уже never – никогда ever – когда-либо before – раньше, прежде yet – ещё, уже (в отрицательных и вопросительных предложениях) Обычно они ставятся перед I have just drunk milk. She has already flown to America. He has never flown to Africa. Have you done your homework yet? No, I have not done it yet.



## Past Simple (Прошедшее простое)

I/we/you/they watched he/she/it

work  $\rightarrow$  work**ed** stay  $\rightarrow$  stay**ed** 

clean  $\rightarrow$  cleaned arrive  $\rightarrow$  arrived

 $start \rightarrow started$  $dance \rightarrow danced$ 

we you they he she it	did not (didn't)	play start watch have see do go
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did I play?
we start?
you watch?
they have?
he see?
she do?
it go?

#### **Past Simple**

Past Simple Tense (Прошедшее простое время)			
Утвердительное V-ed / V2	Отрицательное Didn't	Вопросительное <mark>Did</mark>	
I opened / wrote. You opened / wrote. He opened / wrote.	I didn't open / write. You didn't open / write. He didn't open / write.	Did I open / write? Did you open / write? Did he open / write?	
We opened / wrote. You opened / wrote. They opened / wrote.	We didn't open / write. You didn't open / write. They didn't open / write.	Did we open / write? Did you open / write? Did they open / write?	

<sup>\*</sup>V - глагол