

Present Perfect Tense

Настоящее совершенное время



I
We
You
They

have

V₃

He
She
It

has

V₃

V₃ — V_{ed}



Present Perfect Tense

(настоящее завершённое время)

- действие, совершившееся в прошлом, но связанное с настоящим

I have just made toasts. (They are still hot) -Я только что приготовил тосты.(Они еще горячие).



- подведение своего рода итогов на сегодняшний день

I have never been to China.-
Я никогда не был в Китае.





Present Perfect Tense

Настоящее совершенное время

Слова-спутники Present Perfect Tense

just – только что

already – уже

never – никогда

ever – когда-либо

before – раньше, прежде

yet – ещё, уже (в отрицательных и вопросительных предложениях)

Обычно они ставятся перед

I have just drunk milk.

She has already flown to America.

He has never flown to Africa.

Have you done your homework yet?

No, I have not done it yet.

V **3**



Past Simple

(Прошедшее простое)

I/we/you/they he/she/it	watch ed
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work → work**ed**
stay → stay**ed**

clean → clean**ed**
arrive → arriv**ed**

start → start**ed**
dance → danc**ed**

I we you they he she it	did not (didn't)	play start watch have see do go	did	I we you they he she it	play? start? watch? have? see? do? go?
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Past Simple

Past Simple Tense (Прошедшее простое время)

Утвердительное V-ed / V₂	Отрицательное Didn't	Вопросительное Did
<p>I opened / wrote.</p> <p>You opened / wrote.</p> <p>He opened / wrote.</p> <p>We opened / wrote.</p> <p>You opened / wrote.</p> <p>They opened / wrote.</p>	<p>I didn't open / write.</p> <p>You didn't open / write.</p> <p>He didn't open / write.</p> <p>We didn't open / write.</p> <p>You didn't open / write.</p> <p>They didn't open / write.</p>	<p>Did I open / write?</p> <p>Did you open / write?</p> <p>Did he open / write?</p> <p>Did we open / write?</p> <p>Did you open / write?</p> <p>Did they open / write?</p>

*V - глагол