

a bottle of lemonade a pear beef bread chicken  
honey jam lemons mushrooms noodles olives  
pasta rice salad sweetcorn yoghurt

9.1 )))



# СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНЫЕ (NOUNS)

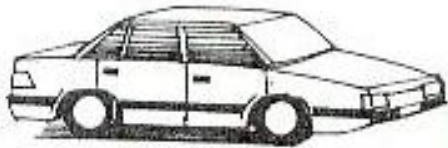
## Countable (исчисляемые):

I eat **an apple** (ед. Число) every day

I like **apples** (мн. Число)

**An apple** - исчисляемое существительное.

Можно сказать: **one apple, two apples.**



one car



three men



four houses

# СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНЫЕ (NOUNS)

## Uncountable (неисчисляемые):



water



salt



money



music

Нельзя сказать: ~~two waters three musics~~

НО можно сказать:

a glass of water

a piece of cheese

a bowl of rice

a can of oil

a bottle of milk

a cup of coffee

a bar of chocolate

a piece of music

a game of tennis

# НЕОПРЕДЕЛЕННЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ

**some** + *plural countable nouns* (cars/apples/shoes *etc.*):

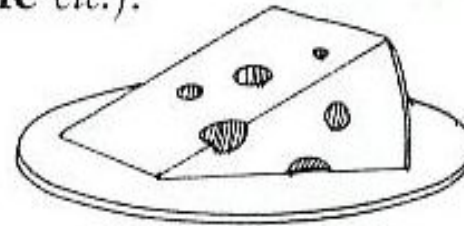
- I need **some** new **shoes**.
- Would you like **some** **apples**?



**some** apples

**some** + *uncountable nouns* (**water/money/music** *etc.*):

- I need **some** **money**.
- Would you like **some** **cheese**?
- (*or* Would you like **a piece of** cheese?)



**some** cheese *or*  
**a piece of** cheese

Compare **a** and **some**:

- Linda bought **a** **hat**, **some** **shoes** and **some** **perfume**.
- I read **a** **newspaper**, wrote **some** **letters** and listened to **some** **music**.

Cross out the word that is NOT possible.

- 1 I'd like *some chicken / a pear / ~~any meat~~*.
- 2 I don't have *a banana / a lemon / a milk*.
- 3 Is there any *coffee / olives / honey*?
- 4 Are there any *pasta / pears / eggs*?
- 5 Can I have some *knives / spoon / forks*?
- 6 Would you like some *salad / breads / mushrooms*?
- 7 She doesn't have a *money / glass / plate*.
- 8 There isn't any *coffee / vegetable / fruit*.
- 9 There are four bottles of *oranges / water / milk*.
- 10 He's got a *pear / biscuit / apples* in his pocket.

Complete the sentences using *some, any, a* or *an*.

- 1 I'd like some honey, please.
- 2 Can I have \_\_\_\_\_ eggs, please?
- 3 Is there \_\_\_\_\_ milk?
- 4 We don't have \_\_\_\_\_ meat.
- 5 There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ mushrooms.
- 6 Are there \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables?
- 7 Does he have \_\_\_\_\_ drink?
- 8 She doesn't have \_\_\_\_\_ money.
- 9 Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ noodles?
- 10 There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ restaurant near here.



Singular countable nouns	Plural countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
	<i>lemons</i>	



pizza stall



Chinese stall

## AUDIOSCRIPT 9.2

L Wow! Look at all this different food!

C I know. I can't decide what I want.

L Well there's some pizza over there.

C No! We can have pizza any day. Let's try something different.

L OK, what about this place?

C Mmmm ... that looks delicious but what is it?

L Excuse me, what is this?

M It's Kung Pao chicken.

C It smells so good! What does it come with?

M It comes with some noodles.

C I don't really like noodles. Is there any bread?

M No, we don't have any bread, sorry. But we have some rice.

C Great. So could I have a small Kung Pao chicken with some rice please?

L And the same for me, but I'd like some noodles, please.

M OK, and would you like any drinks?

L Can I have a bottle of lemonade?



### 9.3)))

Work with a partner. Match beginnings 1–6 to endings a–f to make sentences from the conversation in exercise 6.

- |                 |                            |
|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 1 It comes with | a there any bread?         |
| 2 Is            | b have some rice.          |
| 3 We don't      | c you like any drinks?     |
| 4 We            | d some noodles.            |
| 5 Would         | e any bottles of lemonade. |
| 6 We don't have | f have any bread.          |

## 9.4 )))

Read the conversation between a customer (C) and a shop assistant (S). Circle the correct options.

S Hello. Can I help you?

C Hi. Yes, please. Do you have <sup>1</sup> *some/any* beef?

S Yes, we have <sup>2</sup> *some/any* nice steaks here. We also have <sup>3</sup> *some/a* small beef cubes.

C OK. Can I have <sup>4</sup> *some/any* beef cubes? About a kilo, please. And I'd also like <sup>5</sup> *a/some* small steak.

S Just one?

C Yes, just one. Thanks. Also, do you have <sup>6</sup> *a/any* yoghurt?

S No, I'm afraid we don't.

C What about rice? Do you have <sup>7</sup> *some/any* rice?

S Yes, we have <sup>8</sup> *some/any* bags of rice, but we also do rice salad.

C No, I'll just have <sup>9</sup> *a/some* bag of rice, please.

S OK. Anything else?

C Yes, do you have <sup>10</sup> *some/any* lemons?

S No, we don't sell <sup>11</sup> *a/any* fruit or vegetables, I'm afraid.

C OK. That's everything, then, thanks.

- 1 How often do you cook?
- 2 Who does the most cooking in your home?

## The secret to good health: cook more!

How much time do people spend cooking today compared to the past? The answer is: not much time at all. For example, the average American family today spends just 27 minutes a day preparing meals. In the 1960s, it was nearly an hour a day. And how many young people know how to cook? Well, there aren't many, according to a survey in the UK. 49% of 18–24 year olds don't know how many minutes it takes to boil an egg! But is this change in cooking habits a problem?



Jean-Michel Cohen, a French doctor, thinks we have quite a lot of health problems today because not many people cook enough. He says that when we buy ready-made meals or takeaway food, we don't really think about what we're eating. This means we often eat a lot of food – more than we need. But when we buy the ingredients, e.g. vegetables, meat, fish, and then fry, bake or boil them, we think more carefully about what we are eating. And when we think about the ingredients, we usually eat healthy meals and we eat well.

So, perhaps the answer to some of the health problems is not 'eat less' – it's 'cook more'!

1 *How many* with plural countable nouns.

2 *How much* with uncountable nouns.

## Countable

**How many**  
books are  
there?

**A lot/Lots.**

There are **a lot of/lots of** books.

**Quite a lot.**

There are **quite a lot of** books.

**Not many.**

There aren't **many** books.

**None.**

There aren't **any** books.

## Uncountable

**How much**  
milk do you  
drink?

**A lot/Lots.**

I drink **a lot/lots of** milk.

**Quite a lot.**

I drink **quite a lot of** milk.

**Not much.**

I don't drink **much** milk.

**None.**

I don't drink **any** milk.

Complete the sentences using *much*, *many* or *a lot of*.

- 1 How many glasses of water do you drink a day?
- 2 I didn't drink \_\_\_\_\_ water yesterday.
- 3 How \_\_\_\_\_ milk is there in the fridge?
- 4 There's quite \_\_\_\_\_ milk.
- 5 How \_\_\_\_\_ apples did you eat?
- 6 I didn't eat \_\_\_\_\_ apples.
- 7 How \_\_\_\_\_ time did you spend in the café yesterday?
- 8 How \_\_\_\_\_ times did you go back to the same café?
- 9 I like to drink \_\_\_\_\_ tea every day.
- 10 How \_\_\_\_\_ people are there in this class?
- 11 There's not \_\_\_\_\_ juice in my glass.
- 12 I ate \_\_\_\_\_ noodles last night.

Rewrite the sentences using *no*.

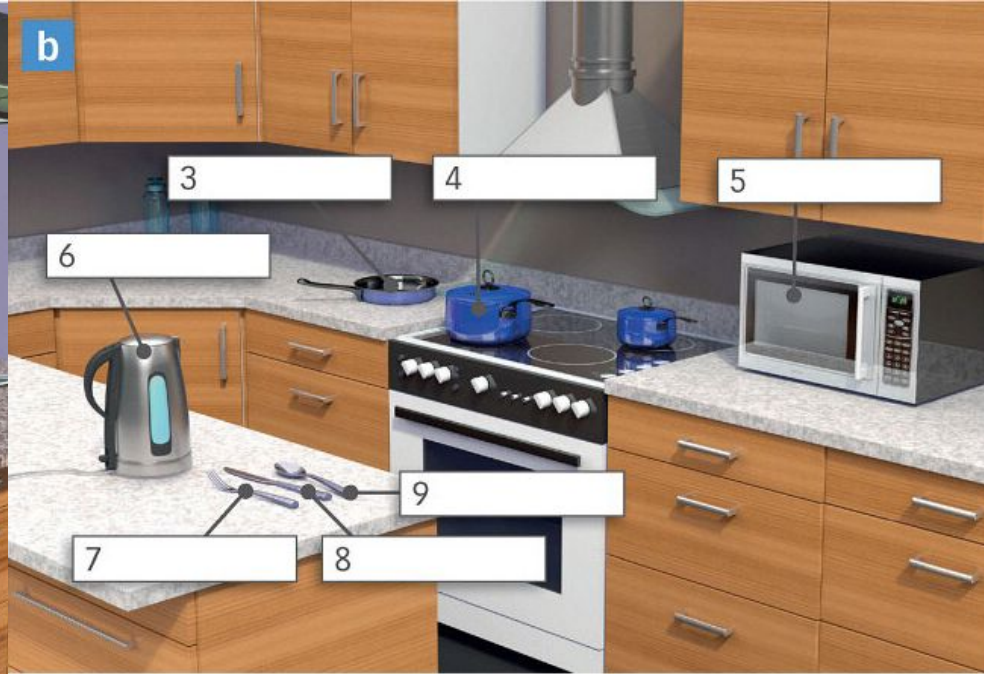
- 1 There isn't any yoghurt. There's no yoghurt.
- 2 There aren't any tomatoes. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 We don't have any money. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 There isn't a living room in my house. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 There isn't any water in the bath. \_\_\_\_\_

**Circle** the correct option in each question and the answer that is true for you.

- 1 How *much* / *many* time do you spend in the kitchen?  
*None* / *Not much* / *Some* / *A lot*.
- 2 How *much* / *many* meat do you eat?  
*None* / *Not many* / *Some* / *A lot*.
- 3 How *much* / *many* cookbooks do you have?  
*None* / *Not many* / *Some* / *A lot*.
- 4 How *much* / *many* tea and coffee do you drink?  
*None* / *Not much* / *Some* / *A lot*.
- 5 How *much* / *many* money do you spend on food?  
*None* / *Not much* / *Some* / *A lot*.

Work in small groups. Take turns to ask and answer the questions. Give more information in your answers.

- A** *How much time do you spend in the kitchen?*  
**B** *Not much. My husband cooks all our meals.*



9.7 )))

Brigit \_\_\_\_\_ Laila \_\_\_\_\_ Joe \_\_\_\_\_

9.8 )))

bowls food-processor fork frying pan kettle  
knife microwave oven plates spoon saucepan

## 9.9 )))

bake boil chop fry mix roast

- 1 You \_\_\_\_\_ water in a kettle to make tea.
- 2 For breakfast I often \_\_\_\_\_ eggs, mushrooms and tomatoes together in a big frying pan.
- 3 To \_\_\_\_\_ meat, you need a very hot oven.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ the water and flour together in a bowl with a spoon.
- 5 Not many people \_\_\_\_\_ their own bread or cakes at home these days.
- 6 You need to use a sharp knife to \_\_\_\_\_ the onions.

**TASK** Work with a partner. You want to cook mushroom soup for four people. Look at the list of ingredients and guess how much/many of each ingredient you need.

potatoes water milk mushrooms carrots butter

- A** *How many potatoes do you think we need?*
- B** *A lot, I think we need about ten.*



- 4 potatoes • 2 carrots • 400 grams of mushrooms
- 250 millilitres of milk • 750 millilitres of water
- 50 grams of butter

## ANSWERS

### Ingredients

#### Mushroom soup

- 1 Cut the **potatoes** into small pieces with the knife.
- 2 **Chop** the mushrooms and the carrots.
- 3 Heat the **butter** in a saucepan and add the **mushrooms**. Stir with a spoon.
- 4 **Boil** the water in the kettle and add to the saucepan.
- 5 Add the **potatoes** and **carrots** to the saucepan. Boil for ten minutes
- 6 Add the **milk** and boil for five more minutes.
- 7 Put everything in the food-processor for one minute to make the soup.

100 – one hundred – 101 – one hundred **and** one

200 – two hundred – 215 – two hundred **and** fifteen

300 – three hundred – 369 – three hundred **and** sixty-nine

4 000 – four thousand – 4265 – four thousand two hundred **and**  
sixty-five

74 000 – seventy-four thousand – 74 265 – seventy four thousand  
two hundred **and** sixty-five

474 265 – four hundred **and** seventy four thousand two hundred **and**  
sixty-five

5 474 265 – five million four hundred **and** seventy four thousand  
two hundred **and** sixty-five

65 474 265 – sixty-five million four hundred **and** seventy four  
thousand two hundred **and** sixty-five

365 474 265 – three hundred **and** sixty-five million four hundred  
**and** seventy four thousand two hundred **and** sixty-five

5 365 474 265 – five billion three hundred **and** sixty-five million  
four hundred **and** seventy four thousand two hundred **and** sixty-five

**9.10** ))) Listen to six sentences about Singapore and Papua New Guinea. Tick (✓) the numbers you hear.

- |   |     |     |   |               |               |   |               |               |
|---|-----|-----|---|---------------|---------------|---|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | 116 | 160 | 3 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{3}{4}$ | 5 | 19.4          | 19.6          |
| 2 | 10% | 20% | 4 | 1965          | 1865          | 6 | $\frac{3}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ |

**9.12** ))) Listen to the first part of a lecture about Indonesia and complete the text with the numbers you hear.

The first country we're going to look at today is Indonesia in South-East Asia. It became independent in <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_, and now one of the most important days for the country is Independence Day on 17th August. There are <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Indonesians and they live on <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of its <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ islands. Java is only the fourth largest island, but <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of Indonesians live on it. Two of the main cities are on Java: Jakarta, the capital of Indonesia, with <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ million people, and Surabaya, the second largest, city with <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ million.

9.13 ))) Listen to the second part of the lecture and complete the table with the correct numbers.

Size from east to west	
Indonesians working on farms	
Climate – minimum temperature	
Climate – maximum temperature	
Rain a year	
Maximum rain in mountain areas	
Rice imports	

### ANSWERS

Size from east to west: 5,120 km (kilometres)

Indonesians working on farms: 40 million (1/6)

Climate – minimum temperature: 25°C

Climate – maximum temperature: 35°C

Rain a year: 3,175 mm (millimetres)

Maximum rain in mountain areas: 6,100 mm (millimetres)

Rice imports: 3 million tonnes

Work with a partner. What are the dates and numbers for your country/countries?

Number of people	
Largest city	
Minimum temperature	
Maximum temperature	
An important day	

## VOCABULARY FOCUS saying numbers

9.14 )))

### Fractions

$\frac{1}{4}$  – a quarter

$\frac{3}{4}$  – three-quarters

$\frac{1}{3}$  – a third

$\frac{2}{3}$  – two-thirds

$\frac{1}{2}$  – a half

$\frac{2}{5}$  – two-fifths

### Percentages

15% – fifteen per cent

4.7% – four point seven per cent

### Decimals

2.89 – two point eight nine

0.3 – nought point three

### Temperatures

22°C – twenty-two degrees Celsius

-7°C – minus seven

### Dates

01/09 – the first of September

26/03 – the twenty-sixth of March

Match numbers 1–8 to the way we say them a–h.

- |   |                 |   |  |
|---|-----------------|---|--|
| 1 | 7.35            | a | sixteen point one degrees              |
| 2 | 03/10/16        | b | eighty-two point four per cent         |
| 3 | $\frac{4}{5}$   | c | seven point three five                 |
| 4 | 16.1°C          | d | the third of October twenty sixteen    |
| 5 | 82.4%           | e | minus fourteen                         |
| 6 | 12/05/86        | f | four-fifths                            |
| 7 | -14°C           | g | one and three-quarters                 |
| 8 | 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ | h | the twelfth of May nineteen eighty-six |



Hi Vera,

How are you? Everything's good with me. I'm going to Edinburgh this weekend with Molly for her 25th birthday. I know you finished university there last year and I hope you can help me with something. We're looking for a restaurant to have dinner on Saturday night. What's your favourite restaurant? Do you know anywhere that's quite cheap and has good food? Also, where's a good place to sit outside and eat? And with a nice view of the castle? Are the restaurants in Edinburgh busy on Saturdays? Do I need to book a table?

Thanks for your help!

Stefano

Work with a partner. Tick (✓) the things that Stefano wants to know about a place to eat in Edinburgh.

- |   |                          |    |                          |
|---|--------------------------|----|--------------------------|
| 1 | directions to get there? | 6  | possible to sit outside? |
| 2 | Vera's favourite place?  | 7  | the waiters?             |
| 3 | the prices?              | 8  | the view?                |
| 4 | nice food?               | 9  | busy or not?             |
| 5 | opening times?           | 10 | need to book?            |



Hi Stefano,

Great to hear from you and I'm glad you're well. My favourite place is the Castle Terrace because the food is amazing, but it's quite expensive. There's also a place called Kayla's Kitchen with good, cheap food. You can't eat outside there – it's not often very warm in Scotland – but it has wonderful views of the city from the rooftop restaurant. The waiters are really friendly too, so I think you should go there.

OK, have a brilliant time and let me know how your trip goes!

Vera

P.S. You should book a table on the Saturday night because it's very popular.



**9.16 )))**

Work with a partner. Put the words in the right order to make questions and answers about a place to eat.

- 1 restaurant / We're / a / for / looking / Thai .
- 2 the roof / outside / on / can / sit / You .
- 3 lunch / favourite / your / What's / café / for ?
- 4 to / need / Do / online / I / book ?
- 5 a / place / Where's / have / cake / to / good / some ?
- 6 a / menu / It / wonderful / has .
- 7 and book / call them / You / need to / don't .
- 8 know / you / a garden / has / Do / anywhere that ?
- 9 with a / called the Riverside / There's / place / nice view / a .
- 10 French food / is / place / Café Blanc / My favourite / it sells / because .

**9.17** ))) Stefano and Molly are at Kayla's Kitchen in Edinburgh. Listen to their conversation with the waiter. What do they order? Tell your partner.

**AUDIOSCRIPT** 9.17

S Excuse me?

W Hi, would you like to order?

S Yes, please.

W OK. So, would you like a starter?

S No, thanks. Just a main course, please. Could I have the grilled chicken?

W Certainly. And would you like any side dishes with that?

S Um ... yes. Can I have some roast potatoes and some mixed green vegetables, please?

W Of course. And for you, madam?

M Could I have some fish cakes, please? This one ...

W The fish cakes, OK. And anything else?

M A tomato, olive and onion salad, thanks.

W And would you like something to drink?

M Yes, some sparkling water, please.

S And the same for me. Oh, and another question. Can we pay by credit card?

W Yes, of course. No problem!

S Oh, good. Thank you very much.