

Present Perfect

Meaning

Завершенное действие, связанное с настоящим (есть результат)

Forms

- **Утверд.** П + have/has + V3/Ved
- has (если подлежащее в 3 л. ед. ч.)
- **Отриц.** П + have/has + not + V3/Ved
- **Вопрос** (вопр. сл.) have/has + П + V3/Ved

Present Perfect

Time signals

- Ever – когда-либо
- Never – никогда
- Just – только что, как раз
- Already - уже
- Yet – уже (в вопросе), ещё (в отриц.)
- Recently = lately – недавно
- Today –сегодня
- This week – на этой неделе
- This month – в этом месяце

Present Perfect

Examples

- He has just eaten.
- I haven't eaten yet.
- Have you eaten yet?

present perfect or past simple?

Have you seen the film?

Yes, I have.

When did you see it?

I saw it last week.

- Use the present perfect to talk / ask about a general experience in the past.
- Use the past simple to talk / ask about a specific moment in the past.

I saw the film last week.

- Don't use the present perfect with *when* and past time expressions, e.g. *yesterday*, *last week*.

When did you see it? NOT *When have you seen it?*

I saw it last week. NOT *I've seen it last week.*

Grammar practice

9A

a Write the sentences with contractions.

I have been to Brazil. *I've been to Brazil.*

- 1 She has not been to the USA.
- 2 They have not been to China.
- 3 He has been to an opera.
- 4 You have not been to my house.
- 5 I have not been there.
- 6 We have been to Madrid.

b Write , , and sentences with *been*.

She / Italy *She's been to Italy.*

- 1 I / Rome
- 2 you / Barcelona
- 3 Mark / South America
- 4 My parents / Africa
- 5 Ann / Argentina
- 6 We / Budapest

9B

a Complete the sentences with the past participles of the verbs in brackets.

Have you seen my car keys? (see)

- 1 Have you _____ his new girlfriend? I don't like her. (meet)
- 2 I've _____ *War and Peace* three times. (read)
- 3 Have you ever _____ in love? (fall)
- 4 I've never _____ in the cinema. (cry)
- 5 My wife has _____ all over the world. (travel)
- 6 He's _____ a lot of famous people in his work. (meet)
- 7 She's _____ George Clooney's new film four times. (see)
- 8 I've _____ a lot of poems but I never show them to anybody. (write)

b Put the verbs in brackets in the present perfect or past simple.

A *Have you ever been* to the opera? (be)

B Yes, I went last year. (go)

A ¹ _____ you ever _____ to a famous actor or actress? (speak)

B Yes, I ² _____.

A Who ³ _____ it? (be)

B Jeremy Irons.

A Where ⁴ _____ you _____ him? (see)

B I ⁵ _____ him at an airport. (see)

A What ⁶ _____ you _____ to him? (say)

B I ⁷ _____ him for his autograph. (ask)

A ⁸ _____ your brother _____ to South Korea? (be)

B Yes, he ⁹ _____. He ¹⁰ _____ to Seoul. (be)

A When ¹¹ _____ he _____ there? (go)

B He ¹² _____ there in 2002, to see the World Cup. (go)

A ¹³ _____ he _____ it? (like)

B Yes, he ¹⁴ _____ it. (love)

Translation practice

- Я только что был в бассейне.
 - Он никогда не был в Америке.
 - Мы уже читали эту книгу.
 - Ты недавно видел этот фильм.
 - Я еще не сделал свою работу.
 - Она не ела сегодня.
-
- Ты уже был в театре?
 - Что ты сделал?

Что
запомнили?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.



Summarizing

