

# Грамматические таблицы для средней школы

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Уважаемые коллеги!

Когда-то я сделала «[раздатки](#)» с грамматическими правилами для начальной школы. Теперь коллеги спрашивают про таблицы для старших учащихся. Текстов для печати у меня нет, но есть правила, которые создавались для упражнений-презентаций. Возможно, они вам пригодятся.

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# Present Perfect



have  
has + V3

I **have drawn** a picture.

We **have drawn** a picture.

You **have drawn** a picture.

They **have drawn** a picture.

He **has drawn** a picture.

She **has drawn** a picture.

It **has drawn** a picture.



# Present Perfect



have + V3  
has

I **have drawn** a picture.  
He **has drawn** a picture.



I **haven't drawn** a picture.  
He **hasn't drawn** a picture.



**Have** you **drawn** a picture?  
Yes, I **have**.  
**Has** he **drawn** a picture?  
Yes, he **has**.



# Present Perfect vs. Past Simple



## Present Perfect

Look! I **have drawn** a picture.



## Past Simple

I **drew** a picture yesterday.



# Present Perfect (for, since)



## Verbs to Use

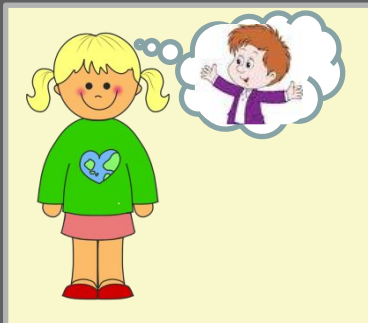
to **be**  
to **have**  
to **know**  
to **live**  
to **work**



I have a bike.  
I **have had** this bike  
for 2 months.



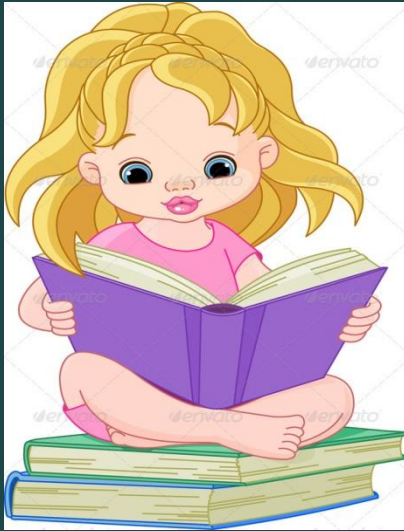
I **have known** Tim  
since 2012.



I **haven't seen** Peter  
for ages.



# Past Continuous



At 8 o'clock  
yesterday



**+** I **was reading** a book.

**-** I **wasn't reading** a book.

**?** **Were you reading** a book?  
Yes, I **was**.  
No, I **wasn't**.





# Past Perfect vs. Past Continuous



**Past  
Continuous**

**was  
were + V<sub>ing</sub>**

When father came home, Tim  
**was doing** his homework.



**Past  
Perfect**

**had + V<sub>3</sub>**

When father came home, Tim  
**had done** his homework.





Два действия происходят друг за другом. Следующее действие – Past Simple.

Tim **did** his homework.  
Then father **came** home.



Два действия одновременные:  
длящееся – Past Continuous,  
однократное – Past Simple.

When father **came** home,  
Tim **was doing** his homework.



Одно действие завершилось до того, как произошло другое (предшествующее действие) – Past Perfect.

When father **came** home,  
Tim **had done** his homework.



# Present Perfect Continuous



**I have been drawing a picture  
for an hour.**



# Present Perfect Continuous



**I have been drawing** a picture  
for an hour.



# Present Perfect

**Look! I have**  
**drawn** a picture.



# Passive Voice (Present)

Present Simple  
Passive

**am**  
**is + V<sub>3</sub>**  
**are**



**+** New houses **are built** every year.

**-** New houses **aren't built** every year.

**?** **Are** new houses **built** every year?  
Yes, they **are**.  
No, they **aren't**.



# Passive Voice (Present, Past)



Present Simple  
Passive

am  
is + V<sub>3</sub>  
are

Many houses **are built** in our city every year.



Past Simple  
Passive

was  
were + V<sub>3</sub>

This house **was built** last year.



# Passive Voice

**Present Simple:** is  
are + V<sub>3</sub>

**Past Simple:** was  
were + V<sub>3</sub>

**Present Perfect:** have been  
has been + V<sub>3</sub>



# Passive Voice

Present Simple Passive

am  
is + V<sub>3</sub>  
are

Past Simple Passive

was  
were + V<sub>3</sub>

Future Simple Passive

will + be + V<sub>3</sub>

Modals + Passive

must  
can  
should + be + V<sub>3</sub>  
have to





# First Conditional

<b>if</b> clause	main clause
<b>Present Simple</b>	<b>Future Simple</b>



**If** Mary **invites** me to her birthday party, I **will give** her a nice present.

Using a Comma ( , ) in Conditional Sentences

**If** it doesn't rain, we will go for a walk.

We will go for a walk **if** it doesn't rain.



# First Conditional

Реальное условие. Изъявительное наклонение.



Mary is my friend.

**if** clause

main clause

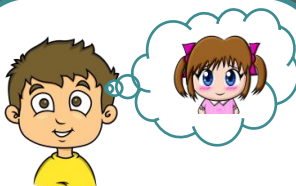
Present Simple

will + V

If Mary **invites** me to her birthday party,  
I **will give** her a nice present.

# Second Conditional

Маловероятное условие. Сослагательное наклонение.



I don't know  
Mary very well.

**if** clause

main clause

Past Simple

would + V

If Mary **invited** me to her birthday party,  
I **would give** her a nice present.

В официальной речи используется **were** для всех лиц и чисел. В разговорной речи допускается использование **was**.



# Third Conditional

Сослагательное наклонение – «вчера».

if clause	main clause
Past Perfect	would + have + V <sub>3</sub>



I didn't do my homework yesterday. The teacher asked me and I got a bad mark.

If I **had done** my homework,  
I **wouldn't have got** a bad mark.



## FIRST CONDITIONAL (Реальное условие)



Mary is my friend.

if clause	main clause
Present Simple	will + V

If Mary **invites** me to the party, I **will give** her a present.

## SECOND CONDITIONAL (Сослагательное наклонение: «СЕЙЧАС»)



I don't know Mary very well.

if clause	main clause
Past Simple	would + V

If Mary **invited** me to the party, I **would give** her a present.

## THIRD CONDITIONAL (Сослагательное наклонение: «ВЧЕРА»)

The party was yesterday, and Mary didn't invite me.



if clause	main clause
Past Perfect	would + have + V3

If Mary **had invite** me to the party, I **would have given** her a present.



# Reported Speech: Orders



He asked + **TO** + **V**

“Open the door, please.”

Tim asked Liz **to open the door.**



He asked + **NOT** + **TO** + **V**

“Don’t open the door, please.”

Tim asked Liz **not to open the door.**



# Sequence of Tenses

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
<b>is</b>	<b>was</b>
<b>are</b>	<b>were</b>
<b>V<sub>s</sub> / V</b>	<b>V<sub>2</sub></b>
<b>will + V</b>	<b>would + V</b>
<b>has + V<sub>3</sub></b>	<b>had + V<sub>3</sub></b>
<b>V<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>had + V<sub>3</sub></b>

[Exercise "Reported Speech: Statements" ppt](#)

[Exercise "Reported Speech: all types of sentences" ppt](#)



# Sequence of Tenses

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
Present Simple	Past Simple
Present Continuous	Past Continuous
Present Perfect	Past Perfect
Future Simple	would + V
Past Simple	Past Perfect
Past Perfect	Past Perfect
Past Continuous	Past Perfect Continuous

[Exercise "Reported Speech: Statements" ppt](#)

[Exercise "Reported Speech: all types of sentences" ppt](#)



# used to + V



When I was  
a small boy

+

I **used to** ride a tricycle.

-

I **didn't use to** ride a tricycle.

?

**Did you use to** ride a tricycle? – Yes, I did.

No, I didn't

Now



I ride a bike very well.

