

Present Perfect



His shoes are dirty.



He is cleaning his shoes.



He **has cleaned** his shoes.  
(= his shoes are clean *now*)



They are at home.



They are going out.



They **have gone** out.  
(= they are not at home *now*)

Образование:

To have + 3-я форма  
СМЫСЛОВОГО ГЛАГОЛА

Have/has + Ved ( $V_3$ )

# Случаи употребления:

- 1) **Законченное действие, связанное с настоящим через результат, опыт или приобретённые знания.**

He has written a book.

I have been to the USA.

He has read this book.

**2) действие, начавшееся в прошлом и продолжающееся до сих пор, особенно с глаголами состояния (be, have, like, know, love, hate, feel):**

- I have known her for eight years.
- She has loved him since childhood.
- How long have you been in Moscow?

**3) совершившееся действие в период времени, который ещё не закончился (today, this morning, this week, this month, this year, this winter:**

I have seen him this week.

I have been busy this afternoon.

# Указатели времени, употребляемые с Present Perfect:

- - **already** (уже)
- I have already been to the gym.
- - **yet** (ещё не, уже в вопросах и отрицаниях)
- Have you joined the drama club yet?
- Steven hasn't come home yet.
- - **just** (только что)
- I have just finished my homework.

## **Put the verbs in the Present Perfect Tense**

- 1. She (go) shopping this week.**
- 2. ... you ever (see) the black rhino?**
- 3. I never (visit) a Wild animals' park.**
- 4. ... the kitten (drink) its milk?**
- 5. The boys just (win) the match.**
- 6. I (not/do) my homework yet.**
- 7. We already (meet) them at the station.**
- 8. I (take) the picture of a polar bear at our Zoo.**
- 9. The lesson just (begin).**
- 10. ...they ever (be) abroad?**





Thanks a lot  
for your  
attention!

