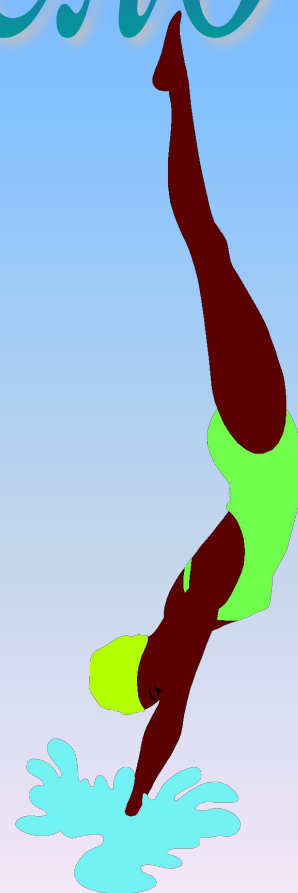
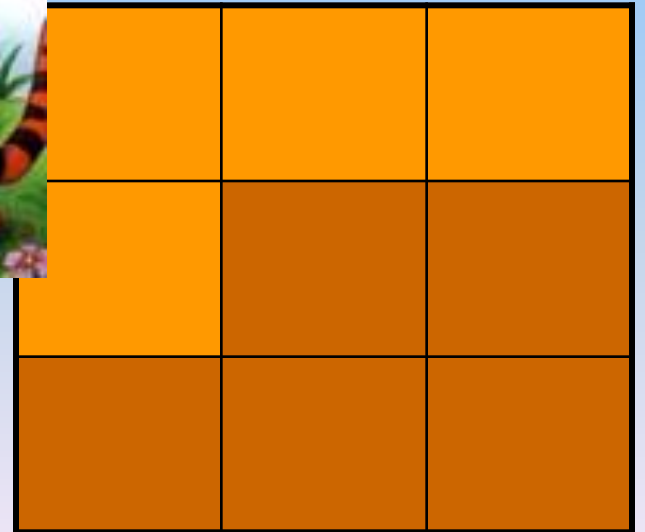
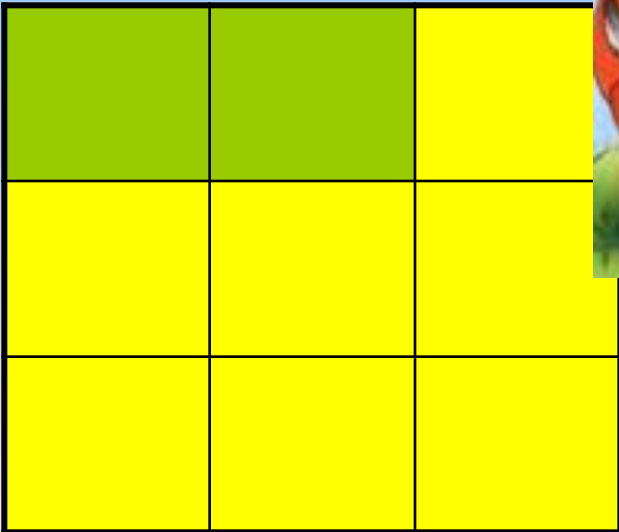
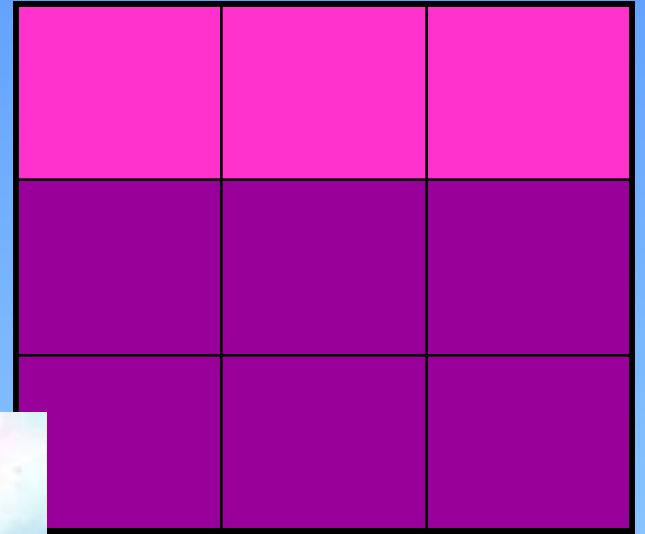
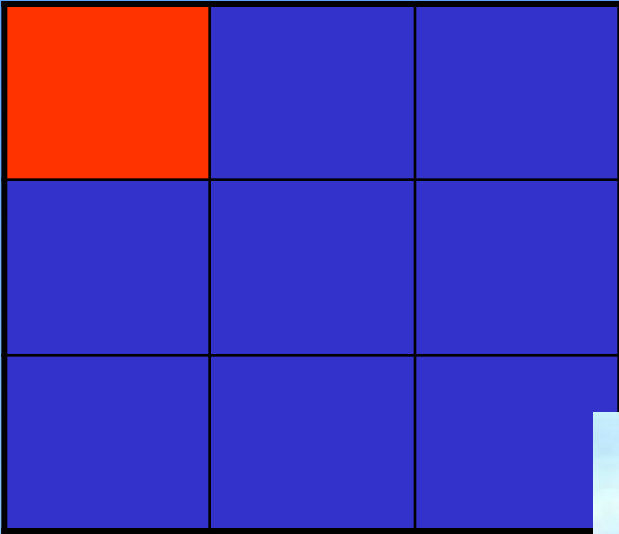


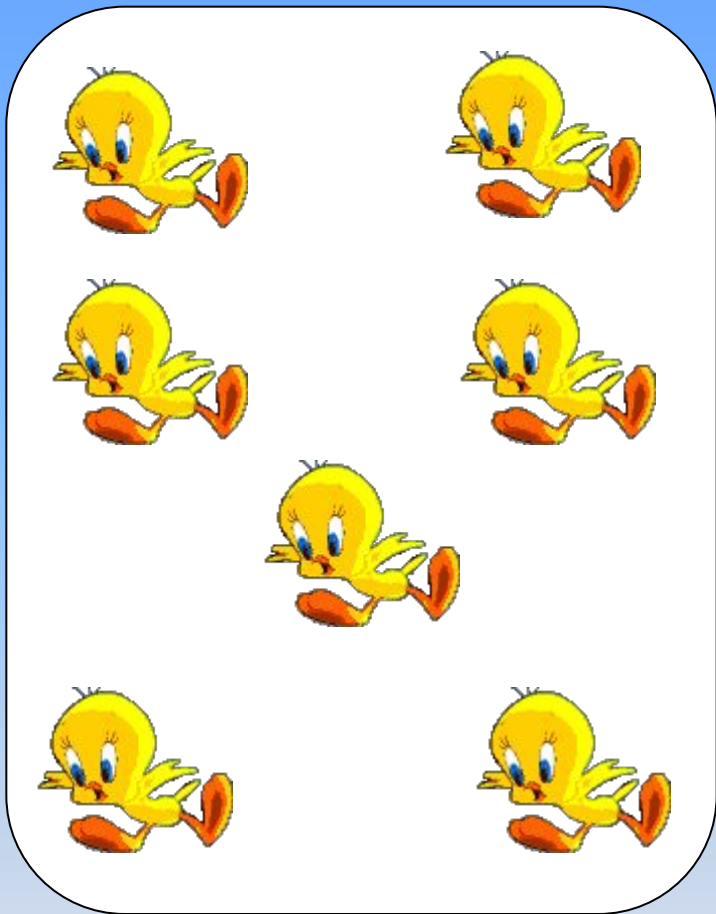
Загадочное число

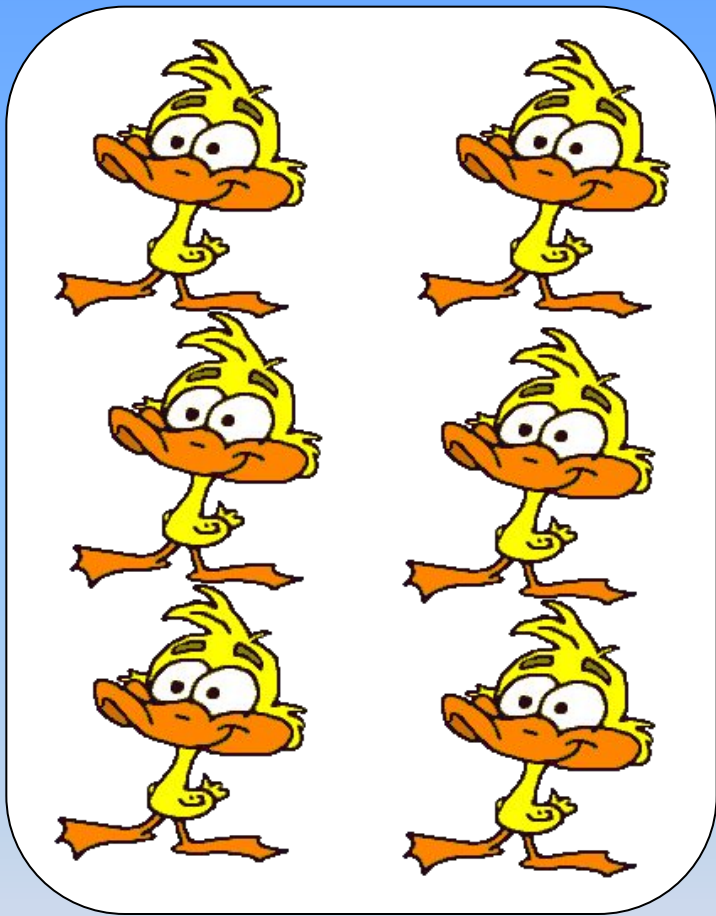


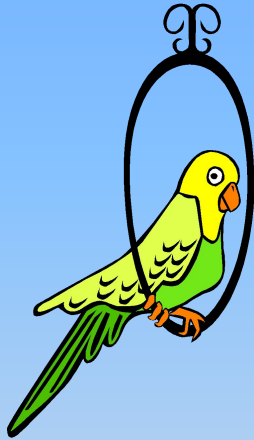
6

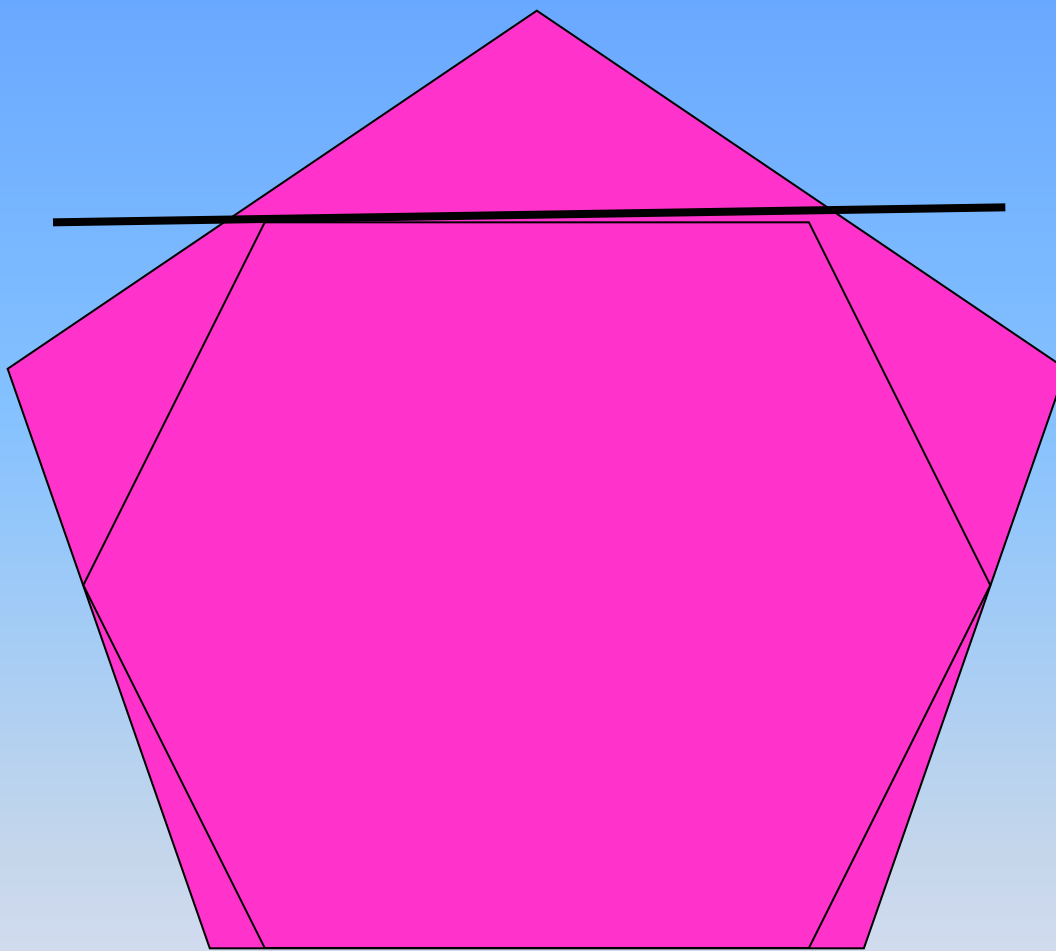












6 < 9

9 > 6



$$6 + 3 = 9$$

$$3 + 6 = 9$$

$$9 - 3 = 6$$

$$9 - 6 = 3$$

