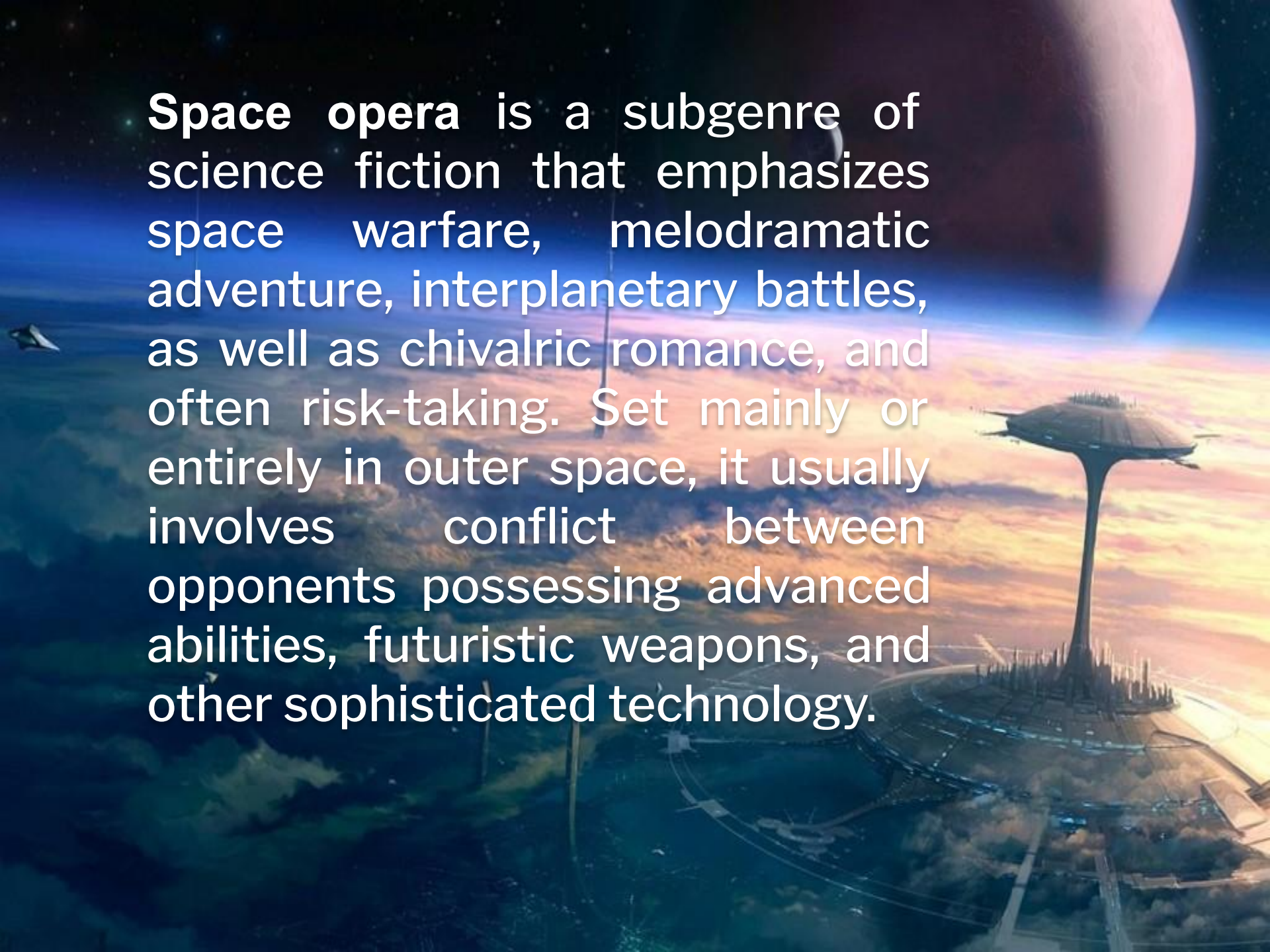





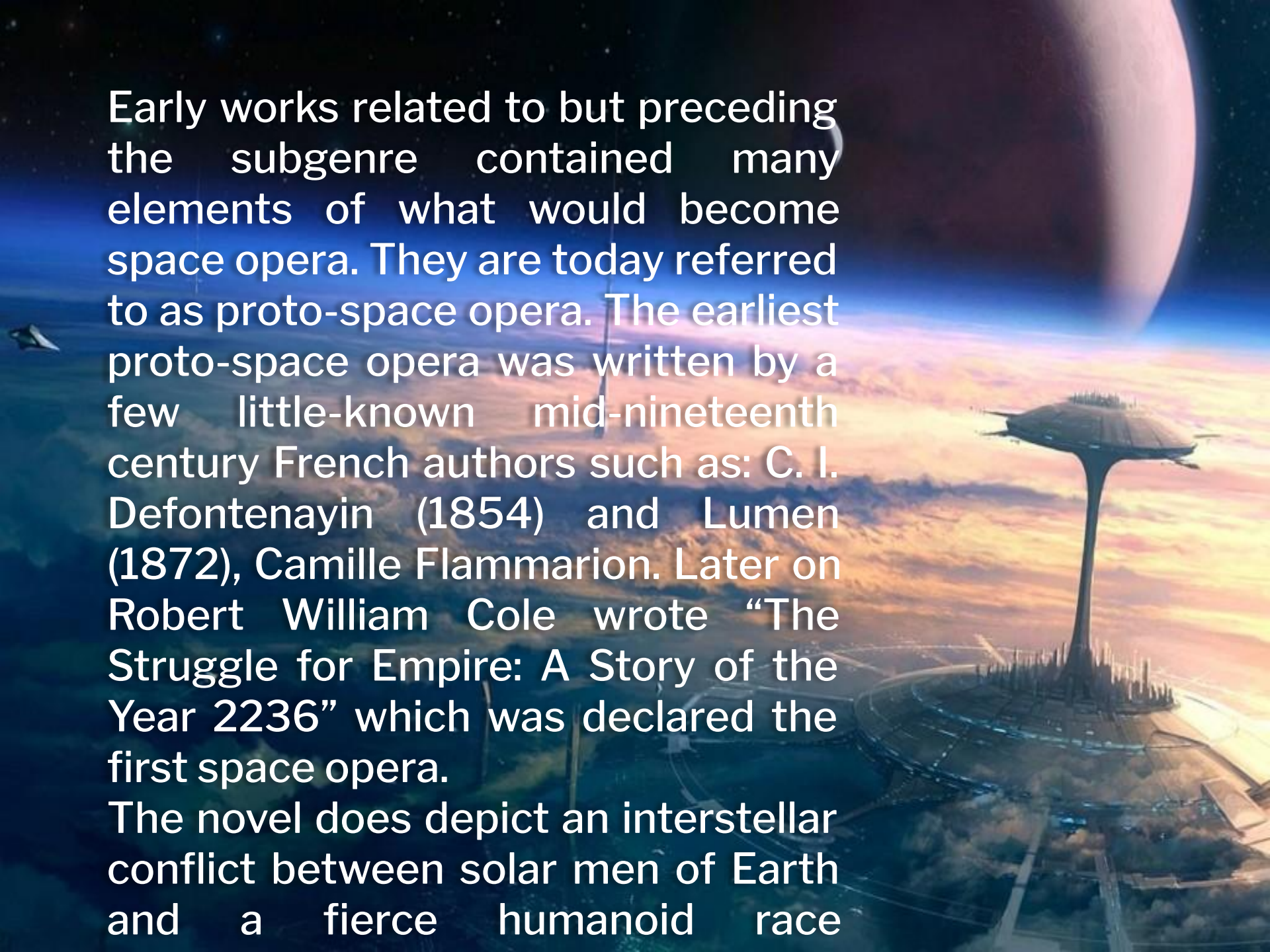
# Space opera

**Space opera** is a subgenre of science fiction that emphasizes space warfare, melodramatic adventure, interplanetary battles, as well as chivalric romance, and often risk-taking. Set mainly or entirely in outer space, it usually involves conflict between opponents possessing advanced abilities, futuristic weapons, and other sophisticated technology.



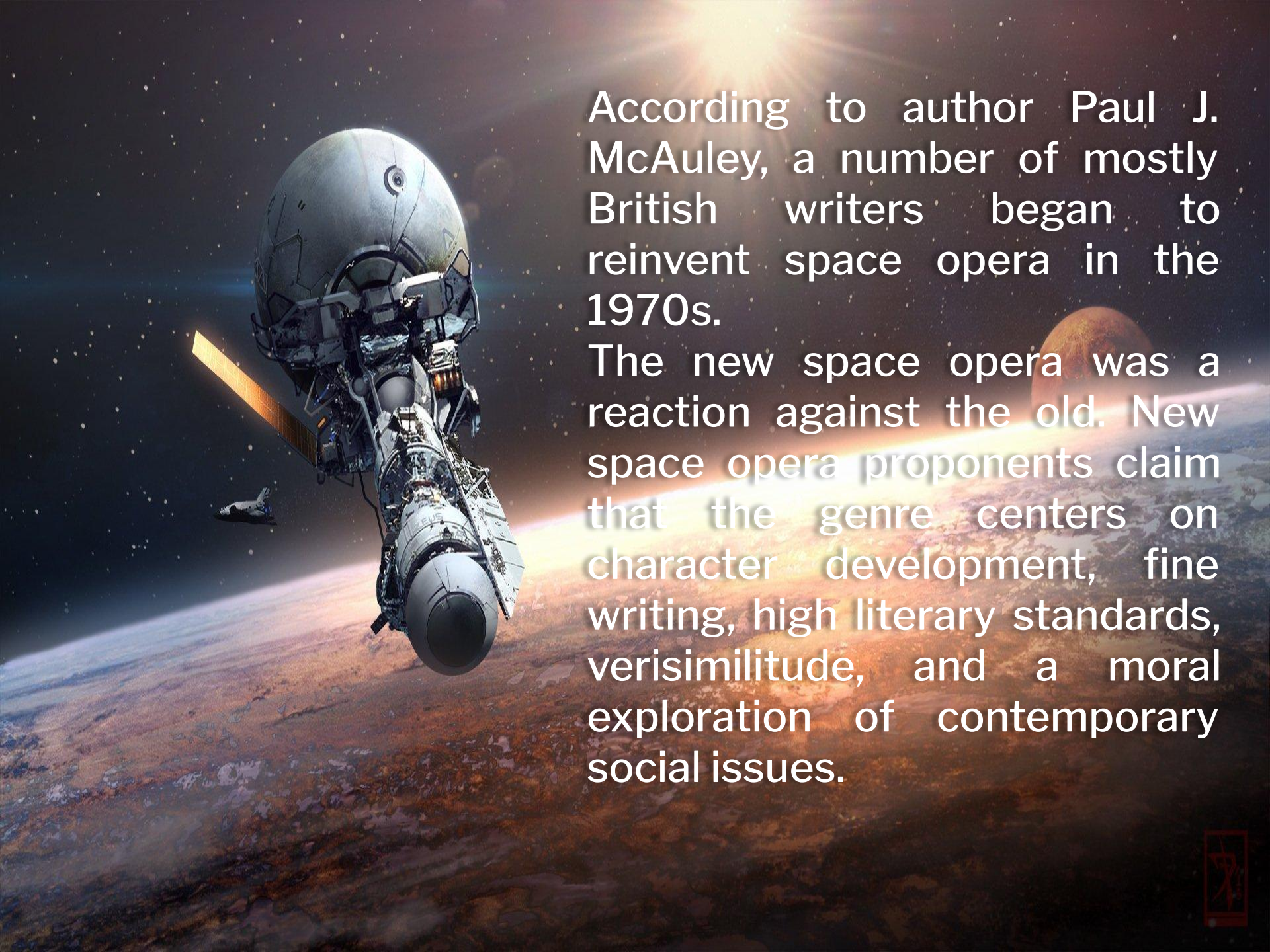


The term space opera began to be recognized only in the early 1990s as a legitimate genre of science fiction. Hartwell and Cramer define space opera as "colorful, dramatic, large-scale science fiction adventure, competently and sometimes beautifully written, usually focused on a sympathetic, heroic central character and plot action, and usually set in the relatively distant future, and in space or on other worlds, characteristically optimistic in tone. It often deals with war, piracy, military virtues, and very large scale action, large stakes."

A futuristic space scene. In the upper right, a large, reddish planet hangs in the dark sky. Below it, a space station or orbital platform is visible, featuring a large, flat, circular structure supported by a tall, thin tower. The station is surrounded by various smaller structures and equipment. In the lower left, a rocket is launching, leaving a trail of white smoke. The background shows a bright, hazy horizon, possibly representing a planet's surface or a nebula. The overall color palette is dominated by blues, oranges, and reds, creating a dramatic and otherworldly atmosphere.

Early works related to but preceding the subgenre contained many elements of what would become space opera. They are today referred to as proto-space opera. The earliest proto-space opera was written by a few little-known mid-nineteenth century French authors such as: C. I. Defontenayin (1854) and Lumen (1872), Camille Flammarion. Later on Robert William Cole wrote “The Struggle for Empire: A Story of the Year 2236” which was declared the first space opera.


The novel does depict an interstellar conflict between solar men of Earth and a fierce humanoid race

A futuristic spacecraft with a large, rounded nose and a long, cylindrical body is shown in orbit around a planet with a reddish, rocky surface. The spacecraft has a large, rectangular solar panel extending from its side. In the background, a bright sun is visible, creating a lens flare effect. The sky is filled with stars and a smaller, distant spacecraft is visible in the upper left.

According to author Paul J. McAuley, a number of mostly British writers began to reinvent space opera in the 1970s.

The new space opera was a reaction against the old. New space opera proponents claim that the genre centers on character development, fine writing, high literary standards, verisimilitude, and a moral exploration of contemporary social issues.





During the Golden Age of Science Fiction, the fanciful space opera stories were seen in sharp contrast to the terse, scientifically plausible material that came to dominate mainstream science fiction typified by the magazine *Astounding Stories*. Although at this time, space opera stories were often relegated to the status of children's entertainment, their freedom of imagination.

After the convention-breaking "New Wave", followed by the enormous success of the *Star Wars* films, space opera became once again a critically acceptable subgenre. Throughout years 1982–2002, the Hugo Award for best science fiction

The most famous representatives of  
space opera are:

E. E. "Doc" Smith

Brian Herbert and Kevin J. Anderson

Isaac Asimov

C. J. Cherryh

Orson Scott Card

Dan Simmons

Kevin J. Anderson

Michael F. Flynn

Ann Leckie etc.



Ancillary Justice is a science fiction novel by the American writer Ann Leckie, published in 2013. It is Leckie's debut novel and the first in her "Imperial Radch" space opera trilogy. The novel follows Breq, the sole survivor of a starship destroyed by treachery and the vessel of that ship's artificial consciousness, as she seeks revenge against the ruler of her civilization.





A close-up, cinematic shot of Yoda's face. He has a serious, slightly weary expression. His green, wrinkled skin is highly detailed. He is wearing his characteristic brown, textured robes. To the left of his face, a bright green lightsaber blade is visible, glowing and slightly out of focus. The background is a soft, out-of-focus greyish-blue.

**Thank's for watching!**