

Past simple and
Present perfect

Past Simple	Present Perfect
Действия произошли в прошлом и не имеют никакой связи с настоящим	Действия произошли в прошлом, но имеют связь с настоящим или имеют результат в настоящем.
V ₂	HAVE/ HAS + V ₃
Вспомогательный глагол DID	Вспомогательный глагол HAVE / HAS
Важно ВРЕМЯ	Время неважно! Важно ФАКТ СОВЕРШЕНИЯ ДЕЙСТВИЯ или РЕЗУЛЬТАТ
yesterday days ago, 5 years ago, a few minutes ago last week, last year, last winter on Monday, In June in 2003 when? / what time?	already just yet ever, never recently, lately this morning, this week, today twice, many times since, for

Present perfect vs past simple

Past Simple

Действие в установленный момент в прошлом

I drew a picture last night.

Действие началось и закончилось в прошлом

I worked here 5 years ago.

Present Perfect

Действие в неопределенное время в прошлом

I have drawn the picture already.

Действие началось в прошлом и все еще продолжается

I 've worked here for 5 years.

Past Simple	Present Perfect
played swam (2)	have ('ve) played He/She/It/1 - has ('s) swum(3)
didn't play didn't swim	haven't played hasn't swum
Did you play? Did you swim?	Have you played? Has he swum?