

Modal verbs

can

may

must

can

* Означает: мочь, уметь.

* Например:

I can swim. – Я умею плавать.

He can help. – Он может помочь.

* После модального глагола **can**
частица **to** не ставится.

Can

утвердительные предложения

ед.ч

МН.Ч

1 лицо

I can run

We can run

2 лицо

You can run

You can run

3 лицо

He can run
She can run
It can run

They can run

Can

отрицательные предложения

ед.ч

мн.ч

1 лицо

I cannot swim

We can't swim

2 лицо

You can't swim

You can't swim

3 лицо

**He can't swim
She can't swim
It can't swim**

**They can't
swim**

Can

вопросительные предложения

• ед.ч

мн.ч

• 2 лицо

• 3 лицо

• Can he ride?

• Can she ride?

• Can it ride?

• Can you ride?

• Can I ride?

• Can we ride?

• Can you ride?

Can

краткие ответы

• 1 лицо

• 2 лица **ед.ч**

МН.ч

• 3 лицо

• Yes, he/she/it can

• No, he/she/it can't.

• Yes, you can/

• No, you can't.

• Yes, I can/

• No, I can't.

• Yes, we can/

• No, we can't.

• Yes, you can/

• No, you can't

may

* Означает: мочь, разрешать.

* Например:

I may swim. – Мне разрешили поплавать.

He may help. – Ему разрешили помочь.

* После модального глагола **may** частица **to** не ставится.



May

утвердительные предложения



- 1 лицо

ед.ч

- 2 лицо

- 3 лицо

МН.Ч

- He may go out

- She may go out

- It may go out

- You may go out

- I may go out

- We may go out

- You may go out

May

отрицательные предложения



- 1 лицо

ед.ч

- 2 лицо

мн.ч

- 3 лицо

- He may not go out
- She may not go out
- It may not go out
- You may not go out
- I may not go out
- We may not go out
- You may not go out

May



вопросительные предложения

- 1 лицо **ед.ч** **МН.ч**
- 2 лицо
- 3 лицо
 - May he open the window?
 - May she open the window?
 - May it open the window?
- May you open the window?
- May I open the window?
- May we open the window?
- May you open the window?
- May they open the window?

May

• 1 лицо краткие ответы

• 2 лицо

• 3 лицо

МН.Ч

- Yes, he/she/it may/
- No, he/she/it may not.

- Yes, you may/
- No, you may not.

- Yes, I may/
- No, I may not.

- Yes, we may/
- No, we may not.

- Yes, you may/
- No, you may not.

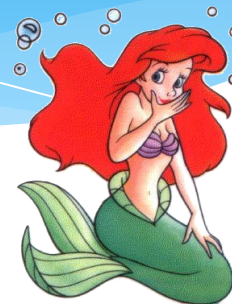
must

* Означает: должен.

* Например:

I must swim. – Я должна плавать.

He must help. – Он должен помочь.



* После модального глагола **must** частица **to** не ставится.

Must

утвердительные предложения



ед.ч

мн.ч

- 1 лицо

- 2 лицо

- 3 лицо

- He must clean his room
- She must clean her room
- It must protect our house

- You must clean your room

- I must clean my room

- We must clean our room

- You must clean your room

- They must clean their room



Must

отрицательные предложения



ед.ч

мн.ч

- 1 лицо
- 2 лицо
- 3 лицо
- **He/she/it mustn't play with matches**
- **You mustn't play with matches**
- **I must not play with matches**
- **We mustn't play with matches**
- **You mustn't play with matches**
- **They mustn't play with matches**

Must

вопросительные предложения



ед.ч

мн.ч

- 1 лицо
- 2 лицо
- 3 лицо
- **Must he/she/it do homework?**
- **Must you do homework?**
- **Must I do homework?**
- **Must we do homework?**
- **Must you do homework?**
- **Must they do homework?**

Must

краткие ответы

- 1 лицо
- 2 лицо

- 3 лицо

- Yes, he/she/it must/
- No, he/she/it mustn't.

- Yes, you must/
- No, you mustn't.

- Yes, I must/
- No, I mustn't.

- Yes, we must/
- No, we mustn't.

- Yes, you must/
- No, you mustn't.

МН.Ч

Исправьте ошибки

It cant fly.

He cans swim well.

I may close the door?

She must'nt give her cat seeds and nuts.

You must to wash hands before meal.



Сделайте предложения отрицательными

not

She must get up at 7 o'clock.

We may watch TV every evening.

He must go to school at Saturday.

I may play computer games.

They must go to bed at 10 o'clock.

You may take my phone.

I can dance very well.

It can eat a bone.

Сделайте предложения вопросительными

You may go for a walk.

We mustn't make noise at night.

He can skate and ski well.

It must sleep on this rug.

She can't speak English.

They may not go out.



Переведите



Ты умеешь готовить торт?

Им разрешают смотреть телевизор вечером.

Нам нельзя слушать музыку на уроке.

Он хорошо умеет играть в теннис.

Она умеет играть на пианино и гитаре.

Я должен убираться в своей комнате.

Тебе не разрешают играть в компьютерные игры?

Ответьте на вопросы

- * Can you cook?
- * May you eat pizza?
- * Must you brush your teeth every day?
- * Can your friend ride a bike?
- * Can't you drive a car?
- * Must your mother wake you up every morning?
- * May you talk on the mobile phone at a lesson?
- * Mustn't you read books every day?

