

# Effective/ efficient / effectual / efficacious

- Effective – producing a desired result
- Efficient – producing an intended result
- Effectual – producing the result that is wanted and intended
- Effectual – effective and successful (formal)
- Efficacious – able to produce an intended result (formal) / working in the way you intended
  
- *the most effectual means of preserving peace*
- *They wish to promote a real and effectual understanding between the two countries*
- He sees the present as the open door to an efficacious future.

# Effective

- We use *effective* to describe something that gives you the results you want:
- *Taking this tablet is a very effective cure for travel sickness.*
- *In this light, the camera is more **effective** if you use the flash.*
- *Services need to be more effectively organised than they are at present*

# The use of effective

- *An effective public transport system*
- *To function effectively*
- The effectiveness of computers as an educational tool
-

# Effective / practical

- **Effective** means having a particular role or result in practice, though not officially or in theory.
- Virtual
- Essential
- Practical
- *They have had effective control of the area since the security forces left.*
- *The restructuring resulted in an effective increase on fares.*

# Effective/ impressive

- producing a striking impression;
- An effective entrance

# Extremely / highly effective

- The company launched a highly effective advertising campaign.

# What is the most effective way to control crime?



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Exams are not the most effective method of assessing students' abilities.

S N o . .  Assessment Method	Areas of Assessment
1 <u>Oral Questioning</u> Oral Questions to assess the understanding of the topic	Listening Skills Clarity Of expression Clarity of concepts Communication Skills
2 <u>Quiz</u> The class is divided into groups and questions pertaining to the topic are asked to assess the students of a group.	Thinking Skills Alertness Time management Application of Knowledge Reasoning Skills Art of Quizzing
3 <u>Worksheets</u> Use of worksheets to assess the students in the class	Comprehension Regularity Application of Knowledge Attentiveness



Is reducing the speed limit an effective means of reducing accidents?



The most effective solution to traffic congestion is to build more roads.



The country has a simple but effective welfare system

## 1. Basic principles

We think there is no ideal thing in our world.  
But we'll try to describe maximal effective  
welfare state.

The social security system should be simple,  
clear, eligibility and effective.



# Welfare

- **Welfare** is a type of government support intended to ensure that members of a society can meet basic human needs such as food and shelter. **Social security** may either be synonymous with welfare, or refer specifically to social insurance programs, which provide support only to those who have previously contributed (e.g. most pension systems), as opposed to social assistance programs, which provide support on the basis of need alone (e.g. most disability benefits).

# Efficient

- We use *efficient* to describe something or someone that works in a quick and organised way
- If something or someone is **efficient**, they are able to do tasks successfully, without wasting time or energy
- *The new online banking system offers a convenient and efficient way to check your account.*
- *It could be an exceptionally efficient and economical way to make buildings more comfortable and energy efficient.*
- *I have always known James to be highly competent and efficient in all aspects of his job.*

# Efficient / competent

- performing or functioning in the best possible manner with the least waste of time and effort; having and using requisite knowledge, skill, and industry; competent; capable
- *a reliable, efficient secretary*
- *I have always known James to be highly competent and efficient in all aspects of his job.*

# Extremely/ highly efficient

- The factory is modern and highly efficient.

Email is an efficient way of contacting a large number of people





The railways used to provide a cheap efficient method of travel

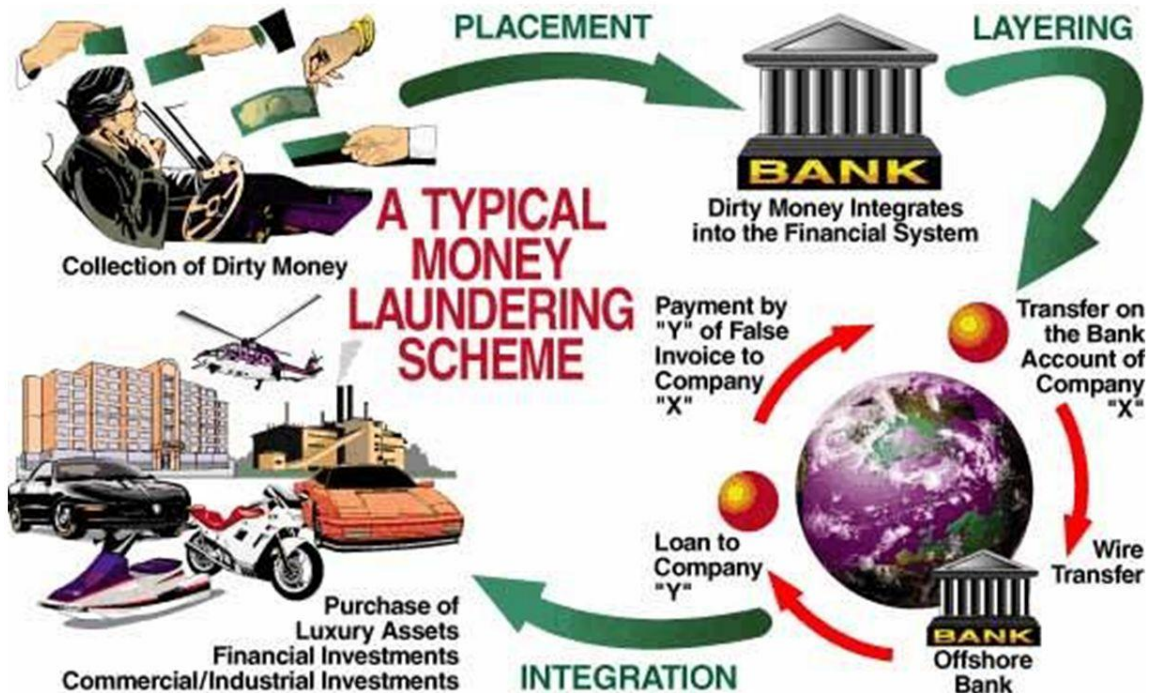


The tram is a very efficient means of transport.



We need a more efficient system for collecting money.

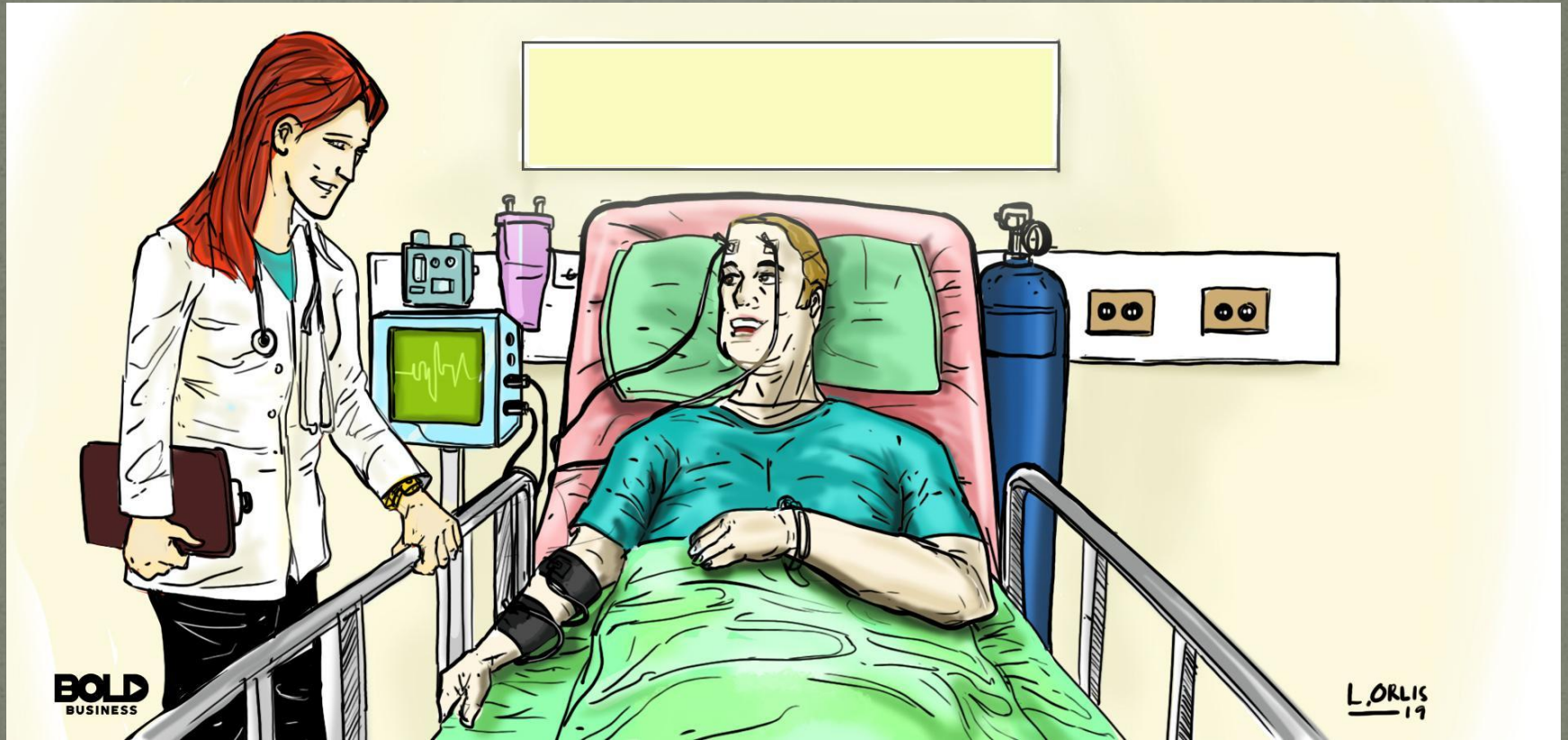
## Process of Money Laundering



We must work towards the more efficient use of all natural resources.



More **efficacious** treatments may soon be available



On seeing the Muybridge article he must immediately have been convinced that photography was the most **efficacious** means of advancing his researches.

