

Voice **(Present** **Indefinite)**



Пассивный залог показывает, что лицо или предмет, выраженное подлежащим, испытывает действие на себе:

Mary **cleans** the office every morning.

Подлежащее (Мэри) выполняет действие (убирает).

The office **is cleaned** every morning. — Офис убирают каждое утро.



**Неизвестно, кто выполняет действие.*

**Неважно, кто это сделал*

**Это очевидно*



Read the sentences:

They make butter from milk.

People speak English in Britain.

They don't grow oranges in England.

Compare:

Butter **is made** from milk.

English **is spoken** in Britain.

Oranges **are not grown** in England

.

Passive is formed:

to be + Ved / V₃

am

is

are

Cleaned****

spoken

made

grown

Неправильные
глаголы

Translate the sentences:

1. This CD is sold everywhere.
2. French is spoken in France.
3. Newspapers are brought on Mondays.
4. Many countries are visited every year.
5. Is coffee grown in Russia?
6. Rice is not grown in England.



Passive Voice



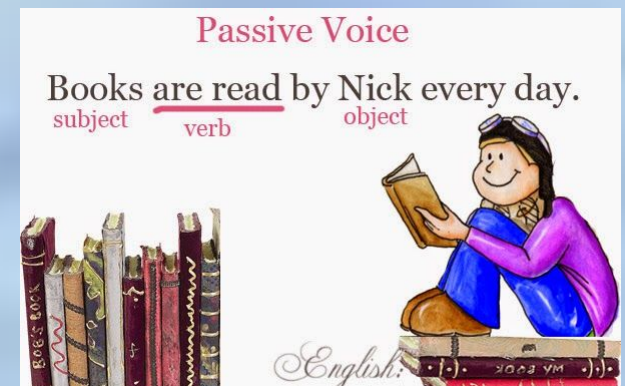
- Russian *is not spoken* in England.
- Computer games *are not played* here.
- I *am not asked* at the lesson.
- *Is* French *spoken* in France?
- *Are* sweets *bought* here?
- Where *are* magazines *bought* ?

Ask the questions and disagree:

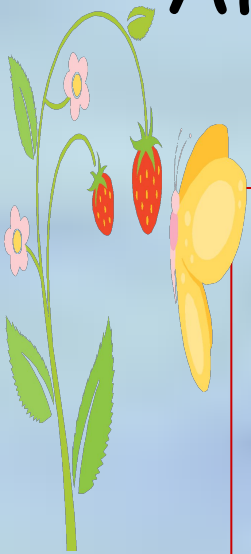
1. This CD is sold everywhere.
2. French is spoken in France.
3. Newspapers are brought on Mondays.
4. Many countries are visited every year.
5. Letters are brought by postmen.

Transform into Passive:

1. People speak French in Canada.
2. People sell this book everywhere.
3. Do they make butter from milk?
4. The don't make cheese from water.
5. They use this thing very often.



Answer the questions using Passive Voice:



1. What **is** ice-cream **made** of?
2. What language **is spoken** in Spain?
3. Where **are** clothes **bought**?
4. **Is** English **spoken** all over the world?
5. What **is** usually **eaten** for dinner in your family?