



ARTICLES

Артикли

ARTICLES

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graph TD; A[ARTICLES] --> B[Indefinite]; A --> C[Definite];
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Indefinite

Неопределенный

a / an

Definite

Определенный

the

Употребляем с исчисляемыми существительными в единственном числе

Употребляем с исчисляемым и неисчисляемыми существительными в единственном и множественном числе



A / AN

- A перед существительными на согласную
 - a book
 - a window
 - a horse

- AN перед существительными на гласную (a, e, o, i, u)
 - an apple
 - an office
 - an elephant



ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ А / AN

- При первом упоминании в тексте.
 - Jack is a student.
- При указании на существительное неизвестное нам.
 - He has got a camera.
 - She is waiting for a bus.
 - It's a nice day.
- При перечислении предметов.
 - I have got a CD player, a bike and a skateboard.
 - He eats an apple and a sandwich every morning.
- С профессиями.
 - I'm a dentist.
 - She's a painter.
 - He's an engineer.



ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ A / AN

- Когда перед существительным стоит прилагательное его характеризующее.
 - Rome is a big city in Italy.
 - I need a new car.
 - She is writing a long letter.
- В восклицаниях.
 - What a wonderful day!
 - What a good boy!
 - What a pity!
- Не употребляется с неисчисляемыми существительными!
 - Water, rain, air, rice, salt, oil, plastic, money, music, meat
 - We need _fresh water.



ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ **THE**

- При втором и последующем упоминании в тексте.
 - Jack is a student. He goes to a university. The university is near his house.
- При указании на существительное известное нам.
 - I'm going to clean the car tomorrow. (= my car).
 - I wrote to her but the letter never arrived.
- С существительными единственными в своем роде.
(the sun, the moon, the world, the sky...)
 - The sun rises in the East.
 - Rome is the capital of Italy.
 - What is the largest island in the world?



ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ **THE**

- Когда известно, какая вещь, место или человек подразумевается.

the roof/ the garden/ the kitchen (of a house)

- 'Where is Tom?' 'In the garden.'
- Do you live far from the centre?
- Rome is the capital of Italy.
- Who is the President of the USA?

- Когда перед существительным стоит прилагательное в превосходной степени.

- It's the best hotel in our city.
- This is the longest way home.

- Когда перед существительным стоит порядковое числительное.

- Monday is the first working day.
- Jane's son is in the sixth form.



NO ARTICLE (∅)

ОТСУТСТВИЕ АРТИКЛЯ

- Перед существительными во множественном числе.
 - a car – ∅ cars, a house – ∅ houses, a man - ∅ men
- Если перед существительным стоит притяжательное или указательное местоимение.
 - My car, his house, that man
- Если перед существительным стоит числительное.
 - one car, two houses, three men
- Перед именами и фамилиями.
 - James Bond, John Smith





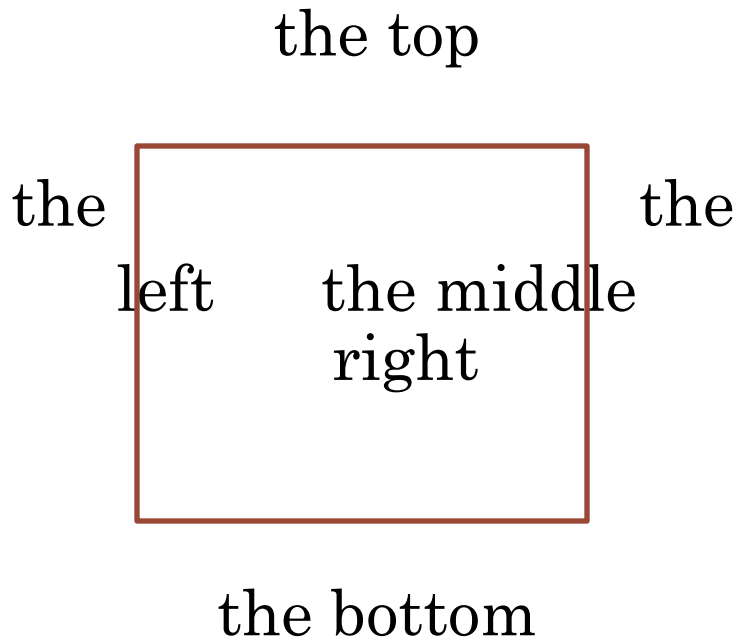
OTHER WAYS OF USING ARTICLES

**Другие способы применения
артиклей**

ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ THE

Указание на место
расположения

The beginning of,
the end of ...



- Write your name at the top of the page.
- The table is in the middle of the room.
- People drive on the right in Ukraine.
- The beginning of the film is not very good.



ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ THE

- С фразой **the same ...** (одинаковый, такой же, тот же, один и тот же).
 - We live in the same street.
 - These books are the same.
- Со словами **the police, the army, the fire brigade.**
 - My brother is in the army.
- С названиями музыкальных инструментов **the piano/ guitar/ trumpet/ drum/ violin... .**
 - Tom is learning to play the piano.
- С словом **the radio** **НО!** ~~the~~ **television.**
 - I often listen to the radio.
 - I like watching television.



ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ THE

□ Со словами

- the cinema
- the theatre
- the bank
- the club
- the post office
- the doctor
- the dentist
- the toilet

- Do you often go to the cinema?
- I must go to the bank today.
- Are you going to the post office?
- You're ill. You must go to the doctor.



СЛУЧАИ УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЯ NO ARTICLE (∅)

- Со словами
 - breakfast
 - lunch
 - dinner
- С фразами
 - go to work
 - go to school
 - go to university
 - go to church
 - go to bed
 - go to hospital
 - go to prison
- I never have breakfast.
- What are you going to have for lunch?
- Dinner is ready!
- What time do you go to work/school/university?
- Don usually goes to church on Sundays.
- Jack's ill. He's in hospital.
- The thief is put to prison.



СЛУЧАИ УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЯ NO ARTICLE (∅)

- При сообщении общей информации.
 - I like music.
 - We don't eat meat very often.
 - I hate examinations.

- С названиями видов спорта.
 - My favourite sports are tennis and basketball.
 - Ted is very good at swimming.

- С названиями языков и академических предметов.
 - My sister is learning Chinese.
 - Today we're having History and Math.



ARTICLES WITH NAMES OF PLACES.

- Названия стран и городов без артиклей, кроме
 - the Republic of Ireland
 - the USA
 - the United Kingdom
 - the Netherlands
 - France is a big country.
 - Cairo is the capital of Egypt.
- Названия улиц, площадей, дорог, аэропортов, остановок, транспорта, станций, замков, университетов ... без артиклей.
 - Lenin Street, Red Square, Munich Airport, Paddington Station, Cambridge University, Edinburgh Castle
- Названия гостиниц, ресторанов, пабов, кафе, кинотеатров, театров, музеев с артиклем the.
 - the Hilton, the Science Museum, the Odeon (cinema)



ARTICLES WITH NAMES OF PLACES.

- Названия морей, океанов, рек, каналов с артиклом the.
 - the Atlantic ocean, the River Nile, the Black Sea, the Suez Canal
- Названия с конструкцией **the ... of ...**
 - **the** Great Wall **of** China, **the** Bank **of** England, **the** Tower **of** London
- Названия стран, островов, гор во множественном числе.
 - the Canary Islands, the Philippines, the Andes



Articles with noun types

a/an	the	No article
<p>jobs: <i>a fashion designer, an artist</i></p> <p>single units of distance, time and weight: <i>a mile, an hour, a kilo</i></p> <p>single units of money: <i>a euro, a cent</i></p> <p>single fractions: <i>a third, an eighth</i></p>	<p>geographic features: <i>the River Thames, the Andes</i></p> <p>groups of known people: <i>the police, the Spanish</i></p> <p>historical periods: <i>The Roman Empire</i></p> <p>rooms: <i>the kitchen, the science laboratory</i></p> <p>superlative adjectives: <i>the best</i></p> <p>times of day: <i>in the morning</i></p> <p>spoken ordinal numbers: <i>'The first of August.'</i></p>	<p>abstract nouns: <i>justice, hate</i></p> <p>continents: <i>Asia</i></p> <p>countries: <i>Lithuania</i></p> <p>days and months: <i>Monday, July</i></p> <p>languages: <i>Russian, Greek</i></p> <p>meals: <i>dinner, breakfast</i></p>



3. ВСТАВЬТЕ ПОДХОДЯЩИЙ АРТИКЛЬ, ГДЕ НЕОБХОДИМО. ПЕРЕВЕДИТЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ.

- We are in (1)... Scotland. Its capital is (2)... Edinburgh. It is one of (3)... most beautiful cities in (4)... Great Britain.
- There are (5)... many places of interest here. (6)... monument to (7)... Walter Scott is in (8)... centre of (9)... city.
- (10) ... National Gallery of Scotland is also situated in (11)... centre. There is (12)... fine collection of (13)... pictures in (14)... gallery.
- (15)... Glasgow is (16) ... greatest city in (17)... Scotland. Scotland is (18) ... land of (19)... lakes. They are called “Lochs” there. Let us go now to (20)... Loch Lomond.
- What (21)... beautiful lake it is!

