



# ARTICLES

Артикли

# ARTICLES

```
graph TD; A[ARTICLES] --> B[Indefinite]; A --> C[Definite];
```

Indefinite

Неопределенный

a / an

Definite

Определенный

the

Употребляем с исчисляемыми существительными в единственном числе

Употребляем с исчисляемым и неисчисляемыми существительными в единственном и множественном числе



# A / AN

- A перед существительными на согласную
  - a book
  - a window
  - a horse
  
- AN перед существительными на гласную (a, e, o, i, u)
  - an apple
  - an office
  - an elephant



# ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ А / AN

- При первом упоминании в тексте.
  - Jack is a student.
- При указании на существительное неизвестное нам.
  - He has got a camera.
  - She is waiting for a bus.
  - It's a nice day.
- При перечислении предметов.
  - I have got a CD player, a bike and a skateboard.
  - He eats an apple and a sandwich every morning.
- С профессиями.
  - I'm a dentist.
  - She's a painter.
  - He's an engineer.



# ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ A / AN

- Когда перед существительным стоит прилагательное его характеризующее.
  - Rome is a big city in Italy.
  - I need a new car.
  - She is writing a long letter.
- В восклицаниях.
  - What a wonderful day!
  - What a good boy!
  - What a pity!
- Не употребляется с неисчисляемыми существительными!
  - Water, rain, air, rice, salt, oil, plastic, money, music, meat
  - We need \_fresh water.



# ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ **THE**

- При втором и последующем упоминании в тексте.
  - Jack is a student. He goes to a university. The university is near his house.
- При указании на существительное известное нам.
  - I'm going to clean the car tomorrow. (= my car).
  - I wrote to her but the letter never arrived.
- С существительными единственными в своем роде.  
(the sun, the moon, the world, the sky...)
  - The sun rises in the East.
  - Rome is the capital of Italy.
  - What is the largest island in the world?



# ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ **THE**

- Когда известно, какая вещь, место или человек подразумевается.

the roof/ the garden/ the kitchen (of a house)

- 'Where is Tom?' 'In the garden.'
- Do you live far from the centre?
- Rome is the capital of Italy.
- Who is the President of the USA?

- Когда перед существительным стоит прилагательное в превосходной степени.

- It's the best hotel in our city.
- This is the longest way home.

- Когда перед существительным стоит порядковое числительное.

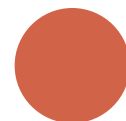
- Monday is the first working day.
- Jane's son is in the sixth form.



## NO ARTICLE (∅)

## ОТСУТСТВИЕ АРТИКЛЯ

- Перед существительными во множественном числе.
  - a car – ∅ cars, a house – ∅ houses, a man - ∅ men
- Если перед существительным стоит притяжательное или указательное местоимение.
  - My car, his house, that man
- Если перед существительным стоит числительное.
  - one car, two houses, three men
- Перед именами и фамилиями.
  - James Bond, John Smith







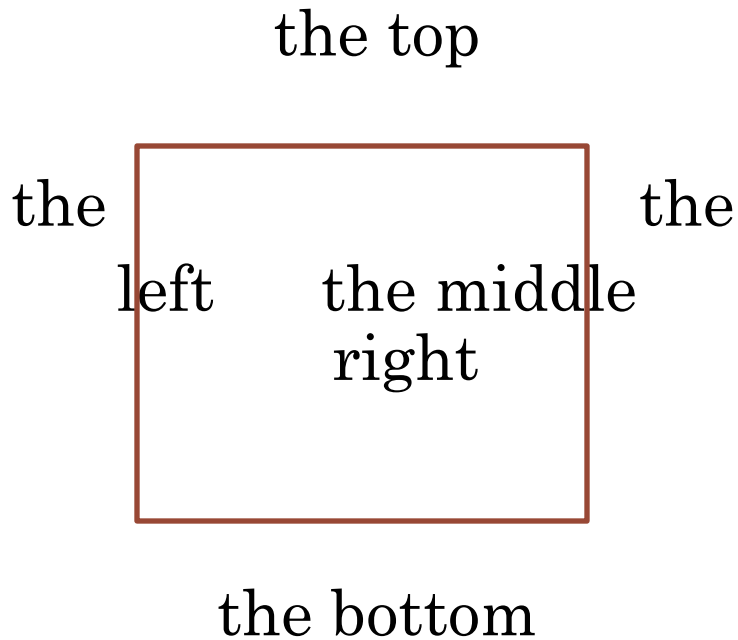
# **OTHER WAYS OF USING ARTICLES**

**Другие способы применения  
артиклей**

# ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ THE

Указание на место  
расположения

The beginning of,  
the end of ...



- Write your name at the top of the page.
- The table is in the middle of the room.
- People drive on the right in Ukraine.
- The beginning of the film is not very good.



# ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ THE

- С фразой **the same ...** (одинаковый, такой же, тот же, один и тот же).
  - We live in the same street.
  - These books are the same.
- Со словами **the police, the army, the fire brigade.**
  - My brother is in the army.
- С названиями музыкальных инструментов **the piano/ guitar/ trumpet/ drum/ violin... .**
  - Tom is learning to play the piano.
- С словом **the radio** **НО!** ~~the~~ **television.**
  - I often listen to the radio.
  - I like watching television.



# ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ THE

## □ Со словами

- the cinema
- the theatre
- the bank
- the club
- the post office
- the doctor
- the dentist
- the toilet

- Do you often go to the cinema?
- I must go to the bank today.
- Are you going to the post office?
- You're ill. You must go to the doctor.



## СЛУЧАИ УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЯ NO ARTICLE (∅)

- Со словами
  - breakfast
  - lunch
  - dinner
- С фразами
  - go to work
  - go to school
  - go to university
  - go to church
  - go to bed
  - go to hospital
  - go to prison
- I never have breakfast.
- What are you going to have for lunch?
- Dinner is ready!
- What time do you go to work/school/university?
- Don usually goes to church on Sundays.
- Jack's ill. He's in hospital.
- The thief is put to prison.



## СЛУЧАИ УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЯ NO ARTICLE (∅)

- При сообщении общей информации.
  - I like music.
  - We don't eat meat very often.
  - I hate examinations.
  
- С названиями видов спорта.
  - My favourite sports are tennis and basketball.
  - Ted is very good at swimming.
  
- С названиями языков и академических предметов.
  - My sister is learning Chinese.
  - Today we're having History and Math.



## ARTICLES WITH NAMES OF PLACES.

- Названия стран и городов без артиклей, кроме
  - the Republic of Ireland
  - the USA
  - the United Kingdom
  - the Netherlands
  - France is a big country.
  - Cairo is the capital of Egypt.
- Названия улиц, площадей, дорог, аэропортов, остановок, транспорта, станций, замков, университетов ... без артиклей.
  - Lenin Street, Red Square, Munich Airport, Paddington Station, Cambridge University, Edinburgh Castle
- Названия гостиниц, ресторанов, пабов, кафе, кинотеатров, театров, музеев с артиклем the.
  - the Hilton, the Science Museum, the Odeon (cinema)



# ARTICLES WITH NAMES OF PLACES.

- Названия морей, океанов, рек, каналов с артиклом the.
  - the Atlantic ocean, the River Nile, the Black Sea, the Suez Canal
- Названия с конструкцией **the ... of ...**
  - **the** Great Wall **of** China, **the** Bank **of** England, **the** Tower **of** London
- Названия стран, островов, гор во множественном числе.
  - the Canary Islands, the Philippines, the Andes





# Articles with noun types

<b>a/an</b>	<b>the</b>	<b>No article</b>
<p><b>jobs:</b> <i>a fashion designer, an artist</i></p> <p><b>single units of distance, time and weight:</b> <i>a mile, an hour, a kilo</i></p> <p><b>single units of money:</b> <i>a euro, a cent</i></p> <p><b>single fractions:</b> <i>a third, an eighth</i></p>	<p><b>geographic features:</b> <i>the River Thames, the Andes</i></p> <p><b>groups of known people:</b> <i>the police, the Spanish</i></p> <p><b>historical periods:</b> <i>The Roman Empire</i></p> <p><b>rooms:</b> <i>the kitchen, the science laboratory</i></p> <p><b>superlative adjectives:</b> <i>the best</i></p> <p><b>times of day:</b> <i>in the morning</i></p> <p><b>spoken ordinal numbers:</b> <i>'The first of August.'</i></p>	<p><b>abstract nouns:</b> <i>justice, hate</i></p> <p><b>continents:</b> <i>Asia</i></p> <p><b>countries:</b> <i>Lithuania</i></p> <p><b>days and months:</b> <i>Monday, July</i></p> <p><b>languages:</b> <i>Russian, Greek</i></p> <p><b>meals:</b> <i>dinner, breakfast</i></p>



### 3. ВСТАВЬТЕ ПОДХОДЯЩИЙ АРТИКЛЬ, ГДЕ НЕОБХОДИМО. ПЕРЕВЕДИТЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ.

- We are in (1)... Scotland. Its capital is (2)... Edinburgh. It is one of (3)... most beautiful cities in (4)... Great Britain.
- There are (5)... many places of interest here. (6)... monument to (7)... Walter Scott is in (8)... centre of (9)... city.
- (10) ... National Gallery of Scotland is also situated in (11)... centre. There is (12)... fine collection of (13)... pictures in (14)... gallery.
- (15)... Glasgow is (16) ... greatest city in (17)... Scotland. Scotland is (18) ... land of (19)... lakes. They are called “Lochs” there. Let us go now to (20)... Loch Lomond.
- What (21)... beautiful lake it is!

