

The Present Simple Tense

Случаи употребления:

- Постоянные ситуации или состояния:

She works₹ as a nurse

- Повторяющиеся привычные действия:

I get up at 7.

- Законы природы или общепринятые правила:

Water freezes₹₹ at 0 C.

- Расписания:

The plane leaves₹₹ at 6

Present Simple



+

She **plants** roses in spring.

-

She **does not plant** roses in spring.

?

Does she **plant** roses in spring?

Yes, she **does**.

No, she **does not**.



Form Present Simple

HELPFUL HINTS

S + verb + object ...

I/we/they/you + like + tea.
He/she/it + likes + tea.

Use it
for ...

- * Facts.
- * Habitual actions.
- * Things that don't/won't change.
- * Describing yourself.

S + don't/doesn't + verb + object ...

I + don't + like + tea.
She + doesn't + like + tea.

Signal
words

Adverbs of frequency, like:

- * Often
- * Usually
- * Sometimes
- * Never

Do/Does + S + verb + object?

Do + you/we/they/I + like + tea?
Does + he/she/it + like + tea?

BUT REMEMBER



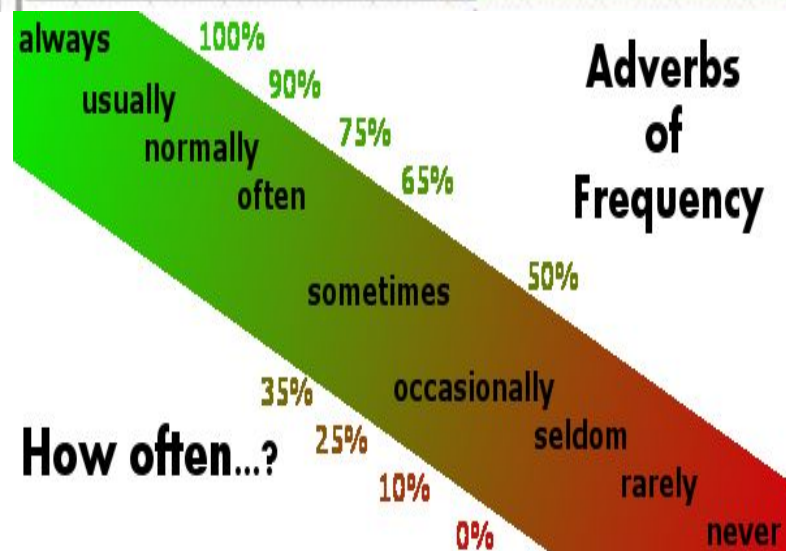
*** The verb 'to be' is different ***

I + am (Australian.)
He/she/it + is (clever.)
you/we/they + are (nice.)

НАРЕЧИЯ ЧАСТОТЫ

обычно	usually
всегда	always
часто	often
редко	seldom
никогда	never
иногда	sometimes

каждый день	every day
каждую неделю	every week
каждую субботу	every Saturday
каждый месяц	every month
каждый год	every year
дважды в неделю	twice a week
4 раза в месяц	4 times a month
по утрам	in the mornings
по вечерам	in the evenings
по воскресеньям	on Sundays
по будням	on week-days
по выходным	at week-end
по выходным	on one's free days
зимой	in winter
весной	in summer
летом	in spring
осенью	in autumn



Окончание глаголов 3-го лица в Present Simple

общий случай +s

getss, drops, writes,
sneezes, drives

ss, sh, ch, x, o +es

goes, kisses, mixes,
reaches, smashes

гласная + y +s

buys, plays, says, pays

согласная + y +ies

try – tries, fly – flies,
dry – dries, cry – cries

Чтение окончания **-s** в английских глаголах

[s]

work-works

speak-speaks

start-starts

help-helps

[z]

live-lives

read-reads

play-plays

learn- learns

[iz]

wash-washes

finish-finishes

press -presses

fix- fixes

!!!

do- does

have- has

ПОВТОРЯЕМ **PRESENT SIMPLE**

(ПРОСТОЕ НАСТОЯЩЕЕ ВРЕМЯ)

4.

Примеры:

1. I often help my mother .
2. She always goes to the forest in autumn.
3. They never swim in the river in winter.
4. He plays computer games every day.
5. We usually go to school together.