# Present Tenses

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#### **Present Tenses**

- Present Simple
- Present Continuous
- Present Perfect
- Present Perfect Continuous

#### **Present Simple**

Утвердительная форма				
I/You/We/They	read			
He/She/It	reads			
Отрицательная форма				
I/You/We/They	don't read			
He/She/It	doesn't read			
Вопросительная форма	Краткие ответы			
Do I/you/we/they read?	<ul><li>Yes, I/you/we/they do.</li><li>No, I/you/we/they don't.</li></ul>			
	-Yes, he/she/it does No, he/she/it doesn't.			

# Present Simple Употребление

повседневные и регулярные действия

They **start** work at 9:00 am.

- привычки

She **likes** milk for breakfast.

 расписания/программы (в том числе в значении запланированного действия)

The train **leaves** at 9.

привычные состояния

He lives in Moscow.

последовательные действия в настоящем

He **takes** shower, **has** breakfast and **goes** to school.

#### **Present Simple**

Слова-спутники always, usually, often, sometimes, never, every day/month/summer, on Sundays, in the morning/afternoon/evening, at night/the weekend

#### **Present Continuous**

Утвердительная форма				
I He/She/It You/We/They			am is reading are	
Отрицательная форма				
I He/She/It You/We/They			am not isn't reading aren't	
Вопросительная форма			Краткие ответы	
Am Is Are	l he/she/it you/we/they	reading?	<ul><li>Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they am/is/are.</li><li>No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they am not/isn't/aren't.</li></ul>	

#### **Present Continuous**

#### Употребление

действия, происходящие сейчас, в момент речи

He **is talking** on the phone right now.

временные ситуации

I'm preparing for my exams this month.

- меняющиеся и развивающиеся ситуации Her Spanish is improving.
- запланированные действия в будущем, особенно, когда известно время и место действия

# Present Continuous Употребление

 с такими наречиями, как always, constantly, continually для выражения эмоционального состояния (часто раздражения) по поводу часто повторяющихся действий

He's always calling us late at night.

#### **Present Continuous**

Слова-спутники

now, at the moment, these days, at present, always, tonight, still

#### **Present Perfect**

Утвердительная форма				
I/You/We/They			have finished/left.	
He/She/It			has finished/left.	
Отрицательная форма				
I/You/We/They			haven't finished/left.	
He/She/It			hasn't finished/left.	
Вопросительная форма		Краткие ответы		
	'you/we/they e/she/it	finished/ left	<ul><li>Yes, I/you/we/they/he/she/it have/has.</li><li>No, I/you/we/they/he/she/it haven't/hasn't.</li></ul>	

## Present Perfect Употребление

 действие, произошедшее в прошлом, но имеющийся видимый результат в настоящем

Tina **has cut** her hair and she looks very different now.

недавно завершенные действия

He has cleaned his room.

личный опыт, переживания, изменения, которые произошли

They have never had so much fun.

npedложения со словами today, this morning/afternoon/week, so far и m. n., когда эти периоды времени не закончены к моменту речи

She has written two essays this week.

## Present Perfect Употребление

 действия, начавшиеся в прошлом и продолжающиеся по настоящее время (в основном с глаголами состояния)

We have known her for three years.

#### **Present Perfect**

Слова-спутники

just, already, yet, ever, never, for, since

# **Present Perfect Continuous**

Утвердительная форма				
I/You/We/They			have been studying	
He/She/It			has been studying	
Отрицательная форма				
I/You/We/They			haven't been studying	
He/She/It			hasn't been studying	
Вопросительная форма		ая форма	Краткие ответы	
Hav e Has	I/you/we/ they he/she/it	been studying	<ul><li>Yes,</li><li>I/you/we/they/he/she/it</li><li>have/has.</li><li>No,</li><li>I/you/we/they/he/she/it</li></ul>	

# Present Perfect Continuous

- узначимость длительности действия, которое началось в прошлом и продолжается до настоящего времени

We have been trying to find tickets for the concert for three weeks.

действие, начавшееся в прошлом и продолжающееся некоторое время (Оно может еще длиться или быть завершено, но обязательно иметь видимый, ощутимый результат.)

His clothes are dirty because he's been repairing his car.

# Present Perfect Continuous

Слова-спутники

since, for, how long, all morning/afternoon/week

### Сравнение времен

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в одном из следующих времен: Present Simple, Present Continuous, Present Perfect unu Present Perfect Continuous.

Lena is a very good girl. She always ... (help) her mother about the house. Today she ... (help) her mother since morning. They already ... (wash) the floor and ... dust the furniture. Now they ... (cook) dinner together.

Правильный ответ

Lena is a very good girl. She always helps her mother about the house. Today she has been helping her mother since morning. They have already washed the floor and dusted the furniture. Now they are cooking dinner together.

### Сравнение времен

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в одном из следующих времен: Present Simple, Present Continuous, Present Perfect unu Present Perfect Continuous.

What they ... (do) now? – They ... (work) in the reading room. They ... (work) there for 3 hours already.

Правильный ответ

What are they doing now? – They are working in the reading room. They have been working there for 3 hours already.

### Сравнение времен

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в одном из следующих времен: Present Simple, Present Continuous, Present Perfect unu Present Perfect Continuous.

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You ... (find) your notebook? — No! I still ... (look) for it.
I already ... (look) for it for 2 hours, but ... (not yet find)
it.

Правильный ответ
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Have you found your notebook? — No! I am still looking for it. I have already been looking for it for 2 hours, but have not yet found it.

Спасибо за внимание.