

Conditionals

Zero Conditional: facts and general truths

- If clause - Present Simple
- Main clause - Present Simple



First Conditional: Likely, possible, real in the future

- If clause - Present Simple
- Main clause - Future Simple



Second Conditional: Imaginary, Unreal or Unlikely Situations/To give advice

- If clause- Past Simple
- Main clause – Would + Verb (base form)



Third Conditional: Unreal, impossible situations in the past

- If clause - Past Perfect
- Main clause - Would + Have + V3



Third Conditional: Changing the Past

- If clause - Past Perfect
- Main clause – Would + Present Perfect



Other modals Can be used in

First, Second + Third conditionals

If she studies, she **might** get good grades.

If she studies, she **could** get good grades.

If she won the lottery, she **might** buy me
a car.

If she won the lottery, she **could** buy me a
car.



Review and Examples





"If I hurry, I'll see my brother before he leaves."



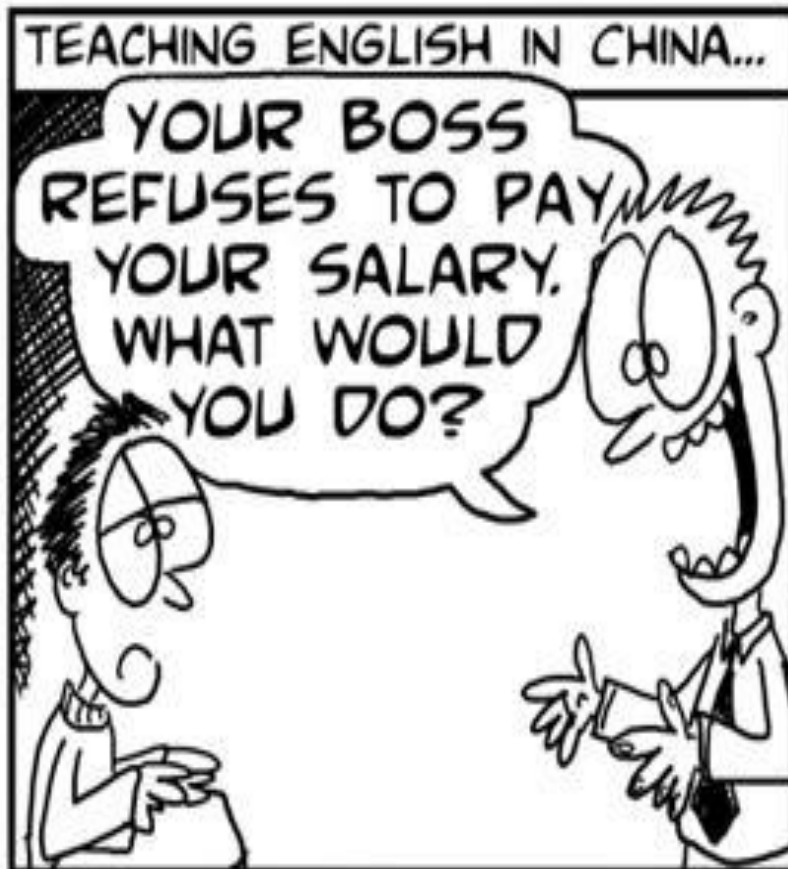
"If I see him, I can borrow £10 off him."




"If I borrow £10, we'll go to the movies!"



"And if you borrow £20, we'll have a burger and chips!"





Come on, Rachel.
If we **hurry**, we'll catch
the half-past-nine bus.

A cartoon illustration of two girls. The girl on the left has short blonde hair, wears a yellow hoodie, and a red hoop earring. She is speaking. The girl on the right has long, curly brown hair, wears a blue jacket over a white shirt, and is gesturing with her hands while speaking. They are standing in front of a bus stop with a sign that says '1'.

There's no rush,
is there? **If** we **miss** it,
there'll be another one in
fifteen minutes.

**I am happy
when I am on vacation**



If I **had** slept last night,
I **would have** been more
alert during class.



Had I slept last night,
I **would have** been more
alert during class.

If you guys come over
tonight, I'll order us a pizza!





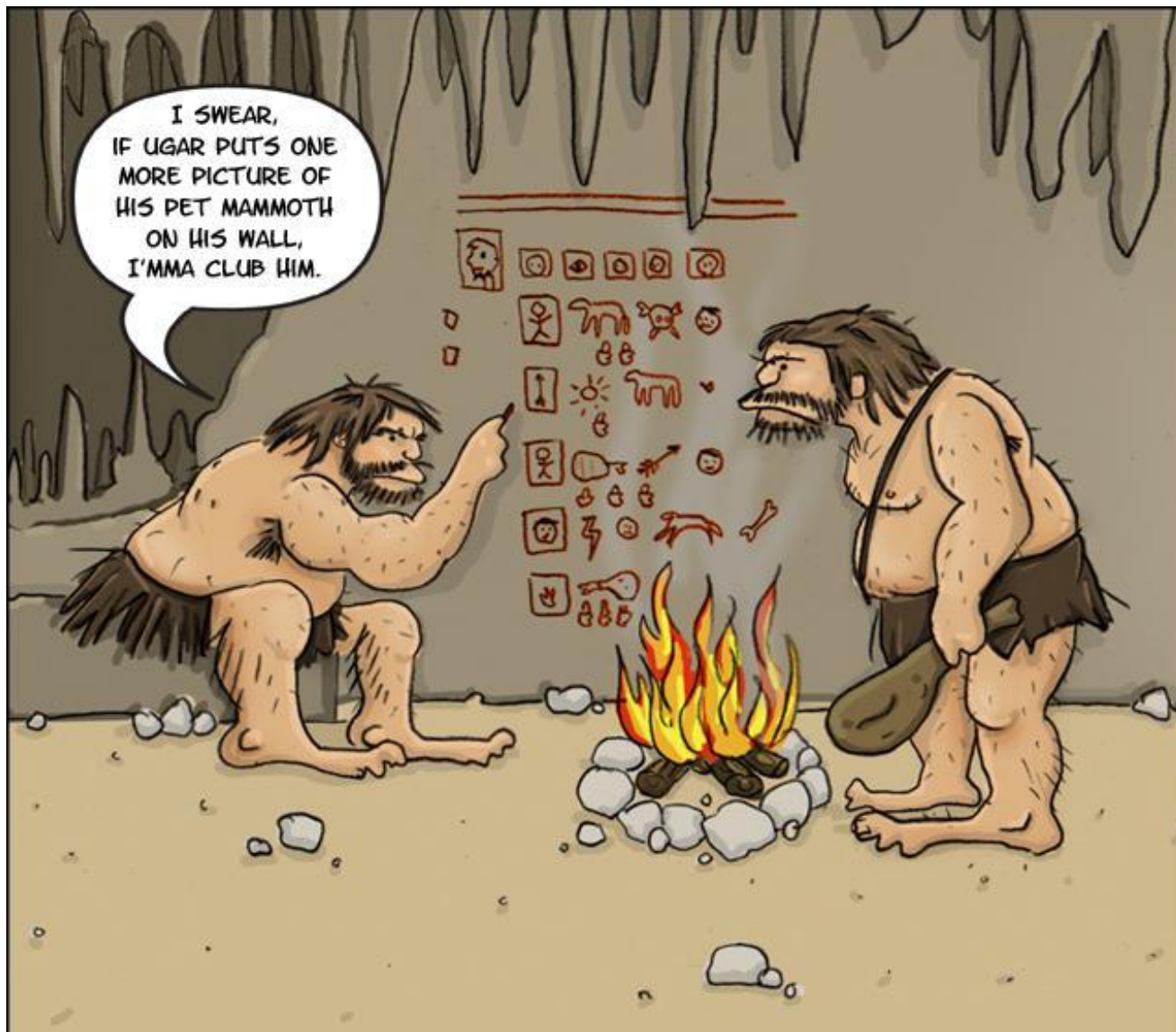
If I catch a goldfish, I will be incredibly rich!



If I took off my false teeth?...

...You would sleep on the
coach, Dear!





IF I WERE YOU



**I'D STOP READING
THIS RIGHT NOW.**

**I could give you more examples,
if I had more funny pictures.**

