

# Conditionals

# Zero Conditional: facts and general truths

- If clause - Present Simple
- Main clause - Present Simple



# First Conditional: Likely, possible, real in the future

- If clause - Present Simple
- Main clause - Future Simple



## Second Conditional: Imaginary, Unreal or Unlikely Situations/To give advice

- If clause- Past Simple
- Main clause – Would + Verb (base form)





# Third Conditional: Unreal, impossible situations in the past

- If clause - Past Perfect
- Main clause - Would + Have + V3



# Third Conditional: Changing the Past

- If clause - Past Perfect
- Main clause – Would + Present Perfect



# Other modals Can be used in

## First, Second + Third conditionals

If she studies, she **might** get good grades.

If she studies, she **could** get good grades.

If she won the lottery, she **might** buy me  
a car.

If she won the lottery, she **could** buy me a  
car.



# Review and Examples







"If I hurry, I'll see my brother before he leaves."



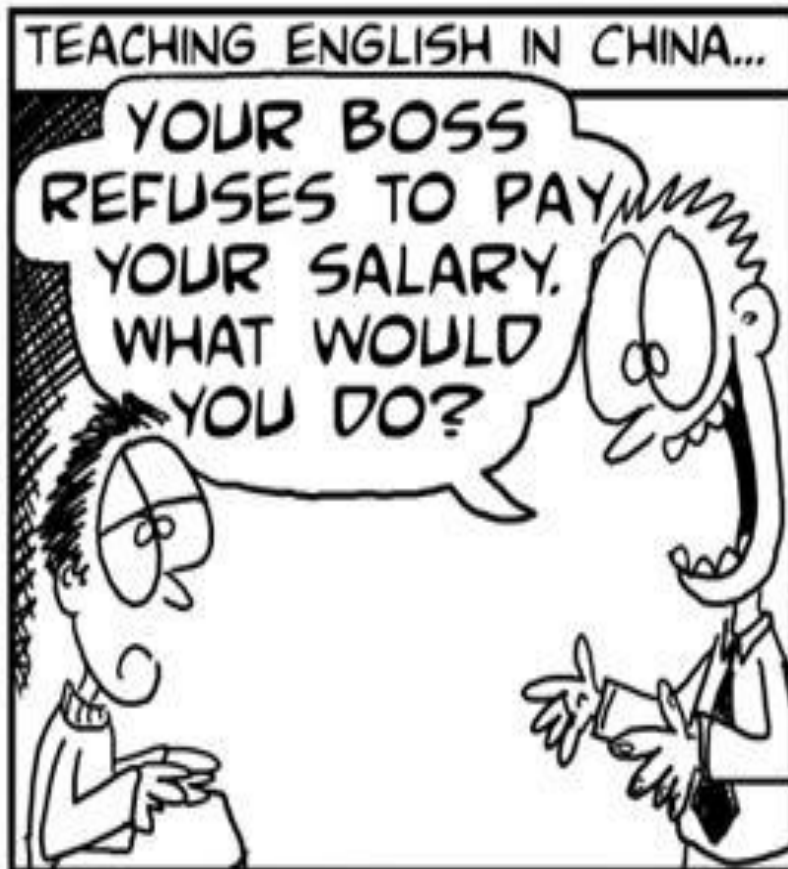
"If I see him, I can borrow £10 off him."




"If I borrow £10, we'll go to the movies!"



"And if you borrow £20, we'll have a burger and chips!"





Come on, Rachel.  
**If** we **hurry**, we'll catch  
the half-past-nine bus.

A cartoon illustration of two women. The woman on the left has short blonde hair, wears a yellow hoodie, and a red hoop earring. She is speaking. The woman on the right has long, curly brown hair, wears a blue jacket over a white shirt, and is gesturing with her hands while speaking. They are standing in front of a bus stop with a sign that says '1'.

There's no rush,  
is there? **If** we **miss** it,  
there'll be another one in  
fifteen minutes.

**I am happy  
when I am on vacation**





If I **had** slept last night,  
I **would have** been more  
alert during class.



**Had** I slept last night,  
I **would have** been more  
alert during class.

If you guys come over  
tonight, I'll order us a pizza!





If I catch a goldfish, I will be incredibly rich!

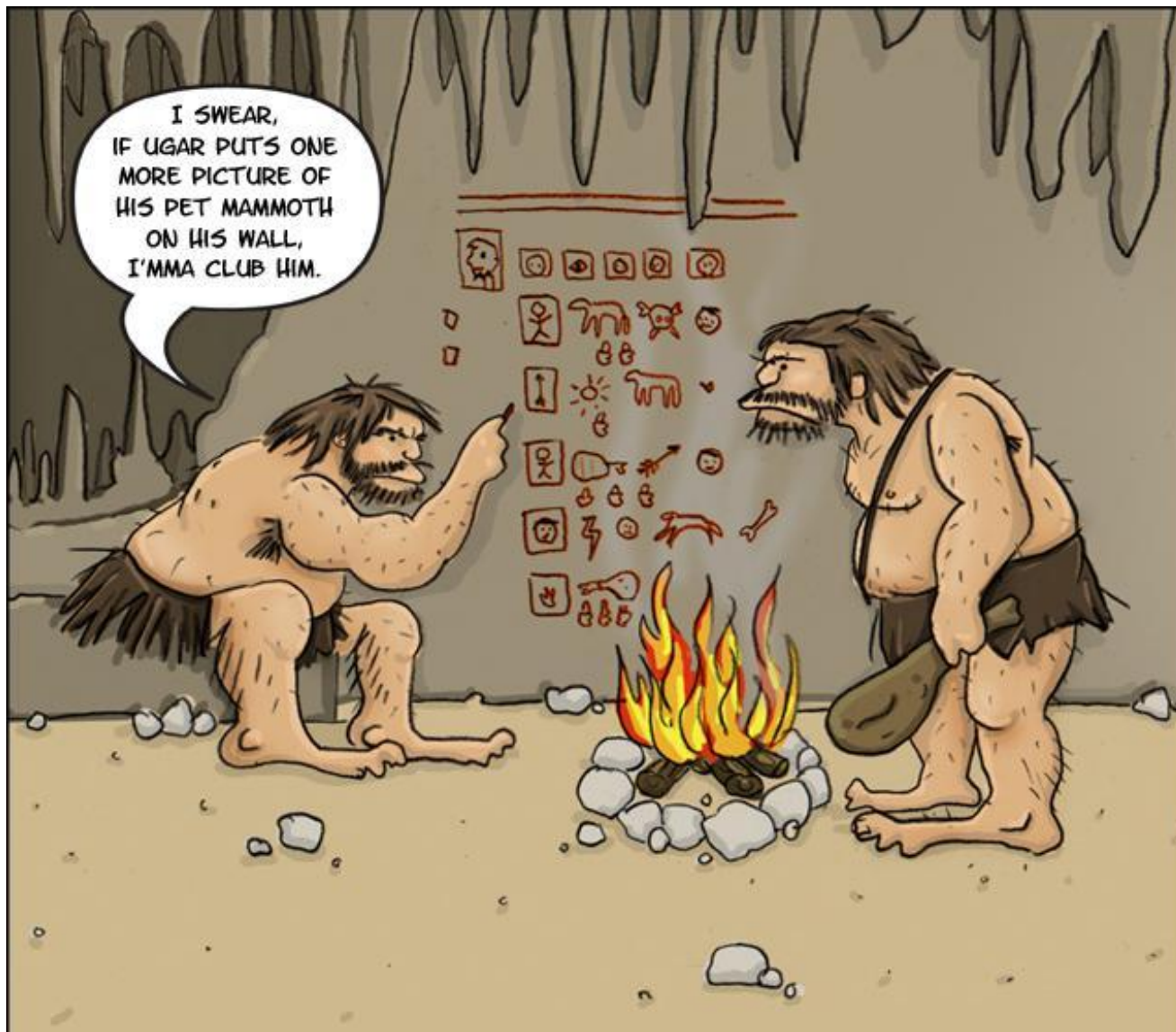




If I took off my false teeth?...

...You would sleep on the  
coach, Dear!





**IF I WERE YOU**



**I'D STOP READING  
THIS RIGHT NOW.**

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**I could give you more examples,  
if I had more funny pictures.**

