

# PASSIVE VOICE

Страдательный залог

## ACTIVE VOICE

- подлежащее обозначает лицо или предмет, **совершающий действие**
- My boss **gave** me a bonus.
- The hurricane **ruined** his house.

## PASSIVE VOICE

- подлежащее обозначает лицо или предмет, **подвергающийся действию**
- I **was given** a bonus.
- His house **was ruined**.

**by** – кем-то; **with** – с помощью чего-то

# ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ ВРЕМЕННЫХ ФОРМ

## to be + Ved / V3

- Present Simple
- Past Simple
- Future Simple
- Present Continuous
- Past Continuous
- Present Perfect
- Past Perfect
- Future Perfect

am/is/are + Ved / V3

was/were + Ved / V3

will be + Ved / V3

am/is/are being + Ved / V3

was/were being + Ved / V3

have/has been + Ved / V3

had been + Ved / V3

will have been + Ved / V3

a Complete with the present or past passive.

- The Eiffel Tower was completed in 1889. (complete)
- 1 Many of the things we use every day \_\_\_\_\_ by women. (invent)
  - 2 In the UK most children \_\_\_\_\_ in state schools. (educate)
  - 3 DNA \_\_\_\_\_ by Watson and Crick in 1953. (discover)
  - 4 This morning I \_\_\_\_\_ by the neighbour's dog. (wake up)
  - 5 Cricket \_\_\_\_\_ in the summer in the UK. (play)
  - 6 The songs on this album \_\_\_\_\_ last year. (write)
  - 7 Millions of toys \_\_\_\_\_ in China every year. (make)
  - 8 Carols are songs which \_\_\_\_\_ at Christmas. (sing)
  - 9 These birds \_\_\_\_\_ in northern Europe. (not usually see)
  - 10 The London Eye \_\_\_\_\_ on 31 December 1999 to celebrate the new millennium. (open)

b Rewrite the sentences in the passive, beginning with the **highlighted** words.

- Shakespeare wrote **Hamlet** in 1603.  
Hamlet was written by Shakespeare in 1603.
- 1 Christopher Wren designed **St Paul's Cathedral**.
  - 2 A small Italian company produces **this olive oil**.
  - 3 The Russians discovered **Antarctica** in 1820.
  - 4 Spielberg didn't direct **the Star Wars films**.
  - 5 Van Gogh painted **Sunflowers** in 1888.
  - 6 The Chinese didn't invent **glass**.
  - 7 J.K. Rowling wrote **the Harry Potter books**.
  - 8 They make **Skoda cars** in the Czech Republic.

**a** Circle the correct words.

- 1 In 1848, gold *discovered* / *was discovered* in California.
- 2 Today most of the food we eat *is bought* / *bought* in supermarkets.
- 3 Spanish *speaks* / *is spoken* widely in North and South America.
- 4 The Indian film industry *calls* / *is called* Bollywood, and they *make* / *are made* lots of films every year.
- 5 When *were the Pyramids built* / *built the Pyramids* and who *built* / *was built* them?
- 6 My grandfather *gave* / *was given* me this lovely old watch.

**b** Write sentences and questions in the present or past passive.

- 1 what / your new baby / call?

What's your new baby called?

- 2 contact lenses / invent / a Czech chemist

- 3 where / olives / grow?

- 4 the VW Beetle / design / in the 1930s

- 5 diamonds / find / in many different colours

- 6 when / vitamins / discover?