

# PASSIVE VOICE

Страдательный залог

## ACTIVE VOICE

- подлежащее обозначает лицо или предмет, **совершающий действие**
- My boss **gave** me a bonus.
- The hurricane **ruined** his house.

## PASSIVE VOICE

- подлежащее обозначает лицо или предмет, **подвергающийся действию**
- I **was given** a bonus.
- His house **was ruined**.

**by** – кем-то; **with** – с помощью чего-то

# ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ ВРЕМЕННЫХ ФОРМ

## to be + Ved / V3

- Present Simple am/is/are + Ved / V3
- Past Simple was/were + Ved / V3
- Future Simple will be + Ved / V3
- Present Continuous am/is/are being + Ved / V3
- Past Continuous was/were being + Ved / V3
- Present Perfect have/has been + Ved / V3
- Past Perfect had been + Ved / V3
- Future Perfect will have been + Ved / V3

**a Complete with the present or past passive.**

The Eiffel Tower *was completed* in 1889. (complete)

- 1 Many of the things we use every day \_\_\_\_\_ by women. (invent)
- 2 In the UK most children \_\_\_\_\_ in state schools. (educate)
- 3 DNA \_\_\_\_\_ by Watson and Crick in 1953. (discover)
- 4 This morning I \_\_\_\_\_ by the neighbour's dog. (wake up)
- 5 Cricket \_\_\_\_\_ in the summer in the UK. (play)
- 6 The songs on this album \_\_\_\_\_ last year. (write)
- 7 Millions of toys \_\_\_\_\_ in China every year. (make)
- 8 Carols are songs which \_\_\_\_\_ at Christmas. (sing)
- 9 These birds \_\_\_\_\_ in northern Europe. (not usually see)
- 10 The London Eye \_\_\_\_\_ on 31 December 1999 to celebrate the new millennium. (open)

**b Rewrite the sentences in the passive, beginning with the highlighted words.**

Shakespeare wrote *Hamlet* in 1603.

*Hamlet was written by Shakespeare in 1603.*

- 1 Christopher Wren designed *St Paul's Cathedral*.
- 2 A small Italian company produces *this olive oil*.
- 3 The Russians discovered *Antarctica* in 1820.
- 4 Spielberg didn't direct *the Star Wars films*.
- 5 Van Gogh painted *Sunflowers* in 1888.
- 6 The Chinese didn't invent *glass*.
- 7 J.K. Rowling wrote *the Harry Potter books*.
- 8 They make *Skoda cars* in the Czech Republic.

a Circle the correct words.

- 1 In 1848, gold *discovered* / *was discovered* in California.
- 2 Today most of the food we eat *is bought* / *bought* in supermarkets.
- 3 Spanish *speaks* / *is spoken* widely in North and South America.
- 4 The Indian film industry *calls* / *is called* Bollywood, and they *make* / *are made* lots of films every year.
- 5 When *were the Pyramids built* / *built the Pyramids* and who *built* / *was built* them?
- 6 My grandfather *gave* / *was given* me this lovely old watch.

b Write sentences and questions in the present or past passive.

1 what / your new baby / call?

*What's your new baby called?*

2 contact lenses / invent / a Czech chemist

3 where / olives / grow?

4 the VW Beetle / design / in the 1930s

5 diamonds / find / in many different colours

6 when / vitamins / discover?