

Пять видов вопросов в английском языке

Общий

Do you have a cat?

Специальный

What is your cat doing now?

К подлежащему

What makes your cat happy?

Альтернативный

Are you a cat person or a dog person?

Tag Question

You are a cat person, aren't you?

Виды вопросов в английском языке

- 1) Общий: узнать общую информацию (ответ yes/no).
- 2) Специальный: узнать конкретизированную информацию о чем-то (what/where/when...).
- 3) Вопрос к подлежащему: узнать, кто выполнял какие либо действия (who) .
- 4) Альтернативный: необходимо выбрать один из двух вариантов (or).
- 5) Разделительный: с целью подтвердить какие-либо факты (aren't you?/don't you - не так ли?).

General question

Вспомогательный
(модальный)
глагол

подлежащее

сказуемое

...

?

To be

Am I at work?

Is she a nurse?

Are you at home?

Present
Simple

Do you discuss difficult grammar rules at school?

Does she take care of her little kitten?

Past Simple

Did you take a picture of a lizard in the zoo last week?

Future Simple

Will Mary arrange a picnic for her friends tomorrow?

Can

Can you give me some advice?

May

May I close the window?

Must

Must I do this exercise?

Специальный вопрос

Специальные слова:

What – что? какой?

Which – который?

When – когда?

Where – где? куда?

Why – почему? зачем?

How – как?

Who – кто?

Whose – чей?

| | | | |
|------------|------|-----------|---------------|
| Where | do | you | live? |
| What | does | he | study? |
| When | do | they | leave home? |
| What goods | does | the plant | produce? |
| How | does | it | work? |
| Why | do | they | grow flowers? |

Who? Question to the subject

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| To be | Who is at work? Who is a nurse? Who is at home? | Вопрос задаётся в <u>3 л. ед. ч.</u> |
| Present Simple | Who discuss<u>es</u> difficult grammar rules at school? Who take<u>s</u> care of her little kitten? | Вопрос задаётся в <u>3 л. ед. ч.</u> , вспомог. гл. не нужен! |
| Past Simple | Who took a picture of a lizard in the zoo last week? | Вспом. гл. не нужен, но смысловой глагол должен стоять в прошедшем времени. |
| Future Simple | Who will arrange a picnic for her friends tomorrow? | |
| Can May Must | Who can give me some advice? Who may close the window? Who must do this exercise? | |

Alternative question

Вспомогательный
(модальный)
глагол

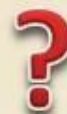
подлежащее

сказуемое

...

or

...



| | |
|--------------------|---|
| To be | <p>Am <u>I</u> at work or at home? Is <u>she</u> a nurse or a driver? Are <u>you</u> at home or at school?</p> |
| Present Simple | <p>Do <u>you</u> <u>discuss</u> difficult or easy grammar rules at school? Does <u>Mary</u> or <u>Dina</u> <u>take care</u> of the little kitten?</p> |
| Past Simple | <p>Did <u>you</u> <u>take</u> a picture of a lizard in the zoo or in the country last week?</p> |
| Future Simple | <p>Will <u>Mary</u> <u>arrange</u> a picnic for her friends tomorrow or next Saturday?</p> |
| Can May Must | <p>Can <u>you</u> <u>drive</u> a car or a motor bike? May <u>I</u> <u>close</u> the window or the door? Must <u>I</u> <u>read</u> or <u>learn</u> the poem?</p> |

РАЗДЕЛИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ВОПРОСЫ

He is not ill.

Is he ill?

He is not ill, is he?

He was not late.

Was he late?

He was not late, was he?

He cannot read.

Can he read?

He cannot read, can he?

He will not come.

Will he come?

He will not come, won't he?

He is ill.

Is he ill?

He is ill, isn't he?

He was late.

Was he late?

He was late, wasn't he?

He can read.

Can he read?

He can read, can't he?

He will come.

Will he come?

He will come, won't he?