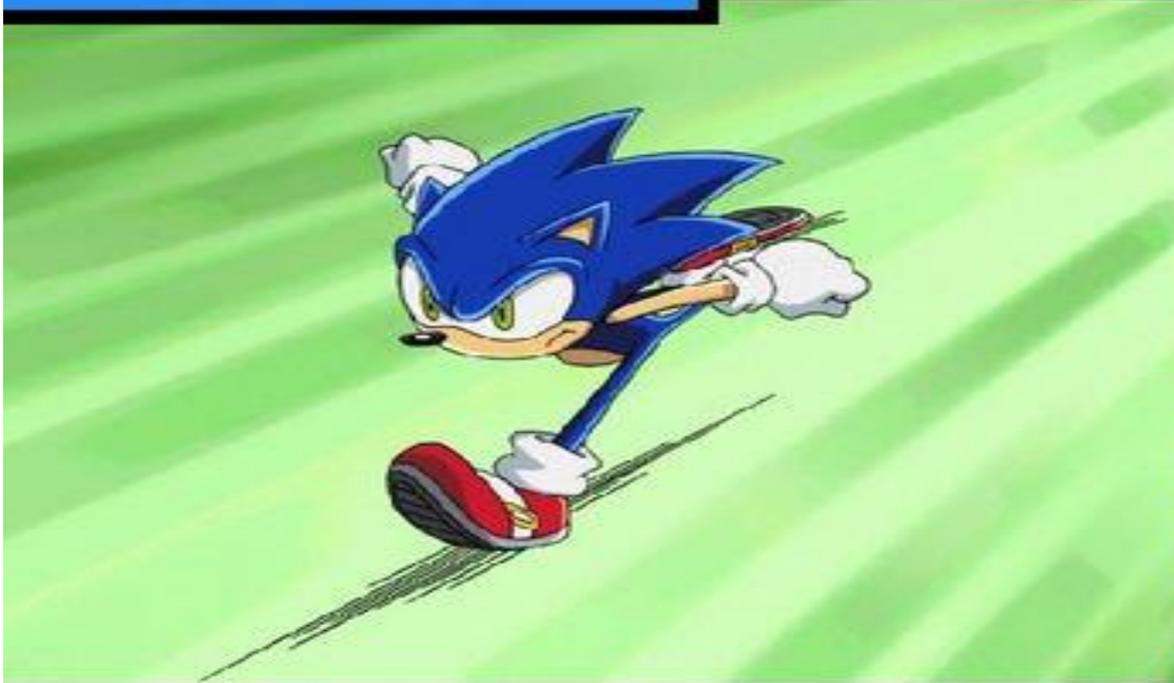


Угадай песню по картинке



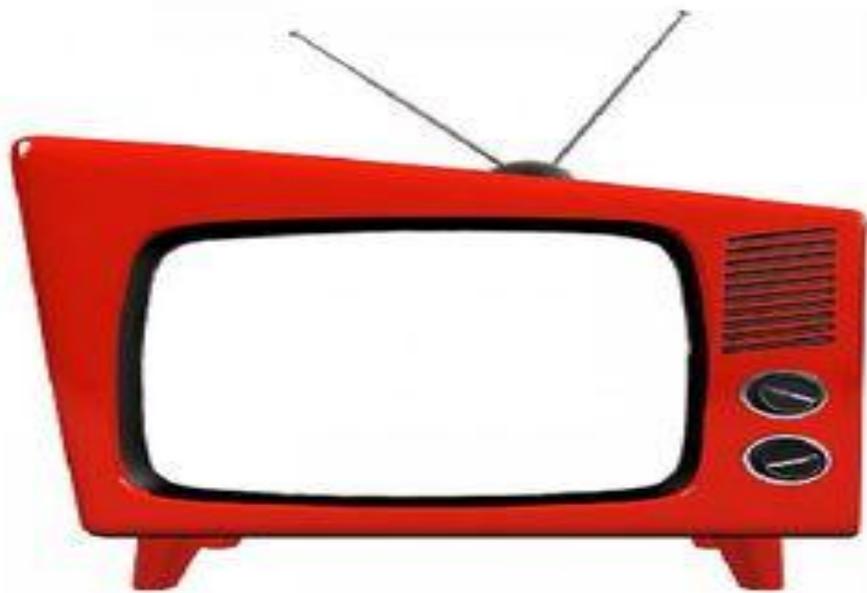


OT



Я на...





B





И







