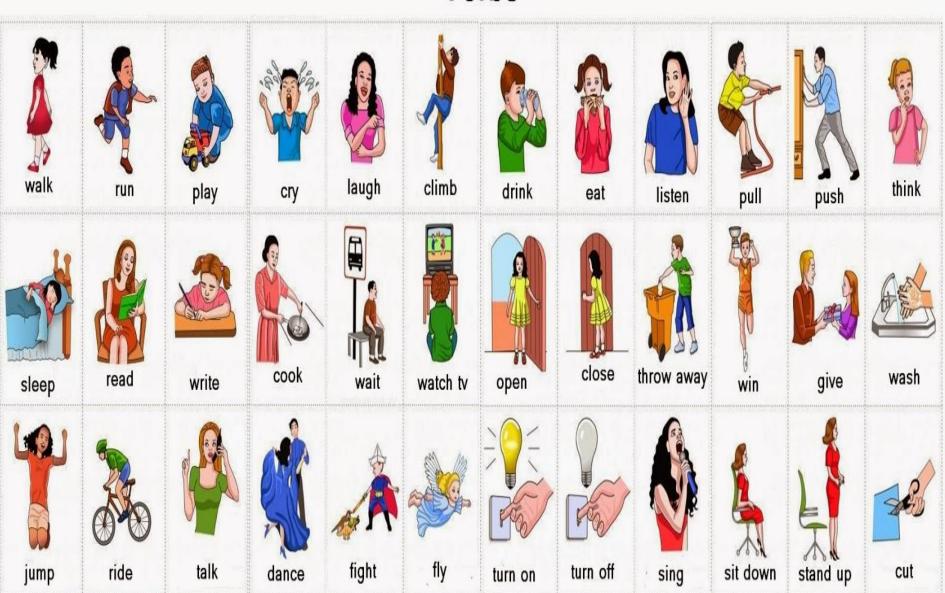




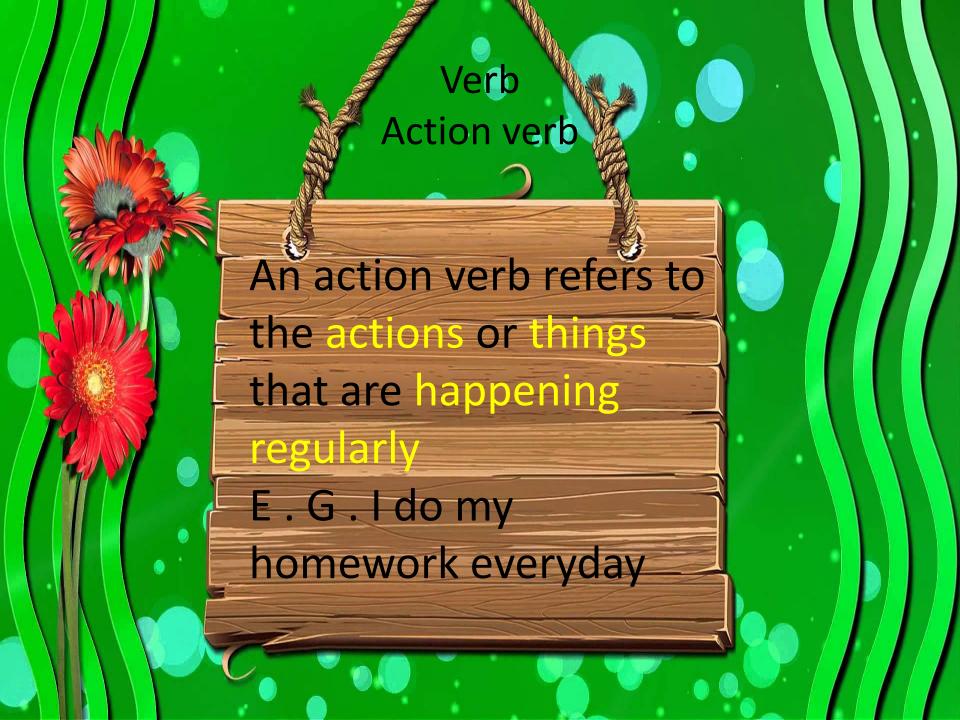
Verbs



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Verbs regular and irregular verb

- Regular verbs (Most of the words are regular verb)
- Adding "s" and "ed" at the ends to change their forms.
- Irregular verbs however there are some irregular verbs. They have different ways of forming past tense and past participle tense



Action Verbs











Irregular Verbs

Irregular verbs have special past tense forms. They do not end in -d or -ed. You will need to memorize these special forms.

Example: drive, drove

Regular Verbs

When forming the past tense of regular verbs, add -d or -ed to the present tense form of the verb.

Example: cook, cooked



Regular verbs

V → V- ed

[t]

Watche

Walked

Talked

Finished



[d]

Played

Learne d

Tried

Cried

Smiled

studied

[id]

Skated

Wanted

Collected

Painted

neede

SPELLING:

1. Regular verbs ending in - e we add - d.

2. If the verb ends in a -y we drop off the -y and add -ied.

try ⇒ tried study ⇒ studied

3. If the regular verb ends in a consonant + vowel + consonant we double the last consonant.

stop ⇒ stopped plan ⇒ planned

Irregular Verbs

To talk about what happened yesterday, we

use the **PAST TENSE**.

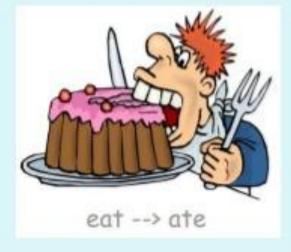
Irregular Verbs CHANGE completely example:



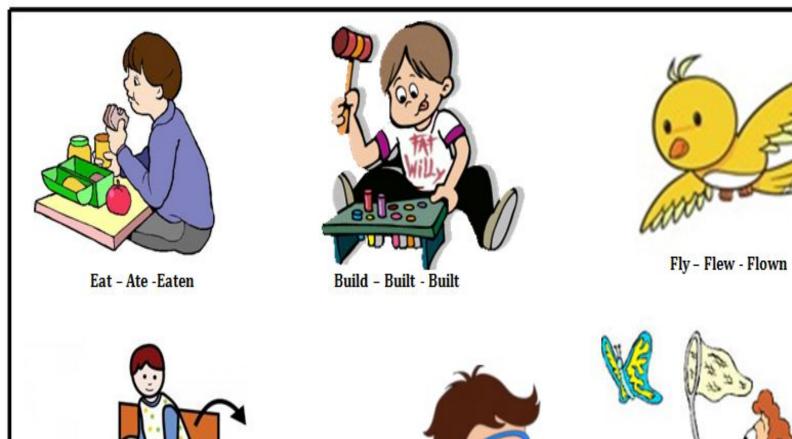


Do -> Did











Wake - Woke - Woken



Catch - Caught - Caught

Irregular verbs V₂=V₃+ought

1	Infinitive	Second form(past simple)	Third form(past participle)	Present participle
	to buy to bring to think to teach to fight to seek	bought brought thought taught fought sought	bought brought thought taught fought sought	buying bringing thinking teaching fighting seeking
2	(1)	(æ)	(\(\)	
	to sing to swim to sink to drink to begin	sang swam sank drank began	sung swum sunk drunk begun	singing swimming sinking drinking beginning

Irregular Verbs (Неправильные глаголы)

be	[bi:]	was [wəz], were [wə:]	been	[bi:n]	быть
become	[bɪˈkʌm]	became	[bɪ'keim]	become	[bɪˈkʌm]	стать
begin	[bɪ'gin]	began	[bɪ'gæn]	begun	[bɪˈgʌn]	начинать
break	[breɪk]	broke	[brauk]	broken	[broukn]	ломать
bring	[brIŋ]	brought	[bro:t]	brought	[bro:t]	принести
build	[bild]	built	[bilt]	built	[bilt]	строить
buy	[bai]	bought	[bə:t]	bought	[bo:t]	покупать
catch	[kætʃ]	caught	[kə:t]	caught	[kɔ:t]	ловить
choose	[tʃu:z]	chose	[tʃouz]	chosen	[tʃouzn]	выбирать
come	[kʌm]	came	[keIm]	come	[kʌm]	приходить
do	[du:]	did	[dId]	done	[dʌn]	делать
drink	[drɪŋk]	drank	[dræŋk]	drunk	[drʌŋk]	пить
eat	[i:t]	ate	[et]	eaten	[i:tn]	есть

Irregular verbs

be - was/were - been begin – began - begun bring - brought - brought buy - bought - bought build - built- built come - came - come do – did - done drink - drank - drunk eat - ate - eaten get - got - got

give - gave - given

go - went - gone

have - had - had

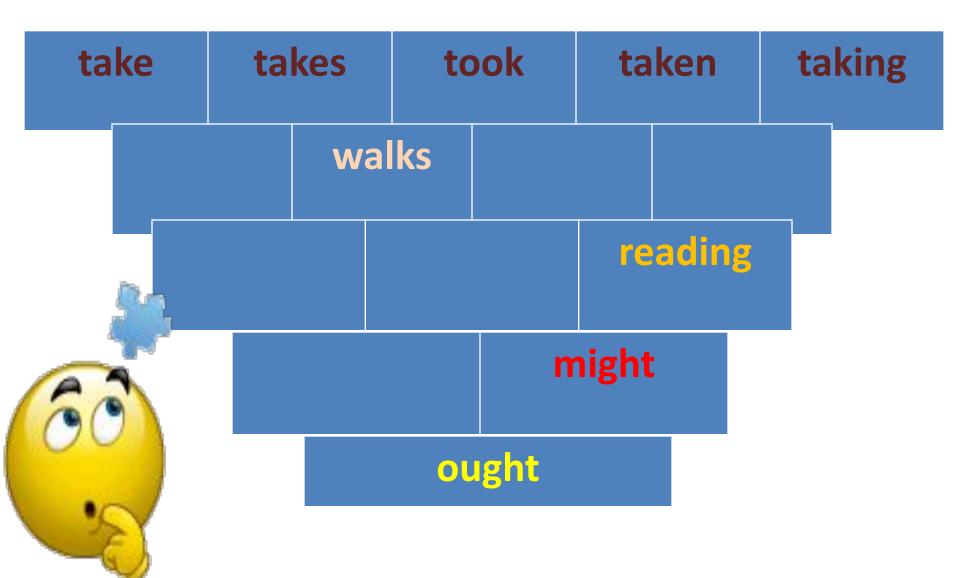
know - knew - known

let - let - let make - made - made meet - met - met put - put- put read - read - read see - saw - seen sit - sat - sat speak - spoke - spoken sleep - slept - slept take -took - taken tell - told - told think - thought - thought win - won - won

write - wrote - written



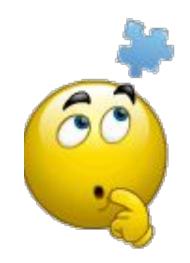
'The family ' of the verb



Stative Verbs

are NOT used in Continuous Tenses

Feelings:	Thoughts, opinions:	Senses:	Possession:	Measure, cost Others:
LIKE	KNOW	FEEL	BELONG	COST
DISLIKE	THINK	HEAR	OWN	MEASURE
LOVE	UNDERSTAND	SEE	HAVE	WEIGH
HATE	BELIEVE	SMELL		OWE
PREFER	GUESS	SOUND		SEEM
WANT	MEAN	TASTE		BE
NEED	SUPPOSE	TOUCH		APPEAR
MIND	DOUBT	LOOK		CONSIST
CARE	REALIZE			
	REMEMBER			
	FORGET			
	AGREE			



But some of them can <u>sometimes</u> be "Dynamic/ action" verbs and go in a Continuous Tense:



