

G word order in questions

V common verb phrases, spelling and numbers

P vowel sounds, the alphabet

1A Where are you from?

What do you do?

I'm at university.

1 VOCABULARY & SPEAKING common verb phrases

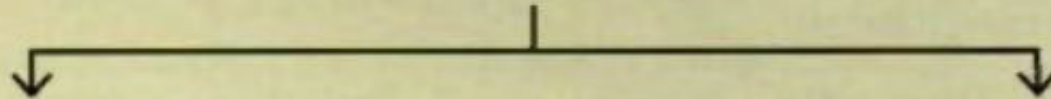
1 HOME AND FAMILY

- Where _____ you from?
- Where _____ you born?
- Where do you _____?
- Do you _____ in a house or flat?
- Do you _____ any brothers and sisters?
- Do you _____ any pets?

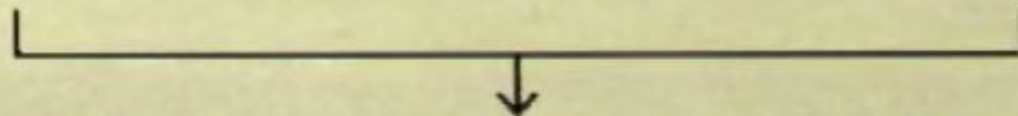


2 JOB / STUDIES

- What do you _____?



- Where do you _____?
- Do you _____ your job?
- What school / university do you _____ to?
- What year _____ you in?



- Can you _____ any other languages? Which?
- Where did you _____ English before?





3 FREE TIME

- What kind of music do you _____ to?
- Do you _____ a musical instrument? Which?
- What TV programmes do you _____?
- Do you _____ any sport or exercise? What?
- What kind of books or magazines do you _____?
- How often do you _____ to the cinema?
- What did you _____ last weekend?

Времен

| | Present(настоящее) | | Past (прошедшее) | | Future (будущее) |
|--|---|--|---|---|---|
| Simple/ Indefinite (действие, факт, повторение) | <p>+ V, Vs I study foreign languages ... He <u>studies</u> foreign languages....</p> <p>- do, does +not, V I don't <u>study</u> foreign languages... He doesn't study foreign languages... ? Do I V, Does he (she, it) V? Do I <u>study</u> foreign languages ...? Does he <u>study</u> foreign languages ...?</p> | <p>every day year, month, week seldom always usually often</p> | <p>+ V ed (V2) I <u>studied</u> foreign languages... He read books in his childhood.</p> <p>- did not V I didn't <u>study</u> foreign languages... He <u>didn't</u> read books in his childhood. ? did you V Did you <u>study</u> foreign languages...? Did he read books in his childhood?</p> | <p>yesterday last year last week a month ago in 1978</p> | <p>+ will V I will study foreign languages...</p> <p>- will not (won't) V He <u>won't</u> study foreign languages...</p> <p>? will you V Will you <u>study</u> foreign languages...? tomorrow, next week (day, month, year), in an hour, in a week</p> |
| Continuous/ Progressive (процесс) | <p>+ am(is , are) V ing I am studying foreign languages... He <u>is</u> studying foreign languages...</p> <p>- am(is , are) V ing+ not I'm not studying foreign languages... He's not studying foreign languages... ? are (is, am) you V ing? Are you <u>studying</u> foreign languages ? Is he <u>studying</u> foreign languages ?</p> | <p>now at the moment this week</p> | <p>+ was (were) V ing I was <u>studying</u> foreign languages...</p> <p>- was (were) not V ing We <u>weren't</u> studying foreign languages... ? were (was) you V ing Were you <u>studying</u> foreign languages....? at six yesterday, when he came, while I was reading</p> | | <p>+ Will be V- ing I will be <u>studying</u> foreign languages...</p> <p>- will not (won't) be V- ing I won't be <u>studying</u> foreign languages...</p> <p>? Will you be V- ing Will you be <u>studying</u> foreign languages...? tomorrow at 5 , tomorrow the whole day,</p> |
| Perfect (результат) | <p>+ Have(has) V ed, (V3) I have studied 3 <u>foreign</u> languages... He has studied 3 foreign languages</p> <p>- Have(has) +not V ed, (V3) I haven't studied foreign languages He hasn't studied foreign languages ? Have(has) you V ed, (V3) Have you <u>studied</u> foreign languages? Has he <u>studied</u> foreign languages?</p> | <p>yet already just ever never</p> | <p>+ had V ed, (V3) I had studied 5 foreign languages</p> <p>- had not V ed, (V3) I hadn't studied any foreign languages ? had you V ed, (V3) Had you <u>studied</u> any foreign languages...? By the age of 10, by nine o'clock yesterday, by the time he came</p> | | <p>+ Will have V- ed, VIII I will have studied 5 foreign languages...</p> <p>- Will not (won't) have V- ed, VIII I <u>won't</u> have studied 5 foreign languages... ? Will you have V- ed, VIII Will you have studied 5 foreign languages...? by next year, by five, by 2023</p> |
| Perfect – Continuous (процесс+результат)- | <p>+ Have (has)been V ing I've been studying foreign languages...</p> <p>- Have (has)+not been V ing I <u>haven't</u> been studying foreign languages.... ? Have (has) you been V ing Have you been studying foreign languages ...? for 5 years, since I was 10</p> | | <p>+ Had been V-ing I had been <u>studying</u> foreign languages...</p> <p>- Had not been V-ing I hadn't been <u>studying</u> foreign languages... ? Had you been V-ing Had you been <u>studying</u> foreign languages...? for two years before we met, for two hours before you rang up, before you went to school</p> | | <p>+ Will have been V-ing I will have been <u>studying</u> foreign languages...</p> <p>- Will not have been V-ing I <u>will not</u> have been studying foreign languages..</p> <p>? Will you have been V-ing Will you have been <u>studying</u> foreign languages...? for six years by the end of this year, for 3 months next May, for hours when you come</p> |

2 **GRAMMAR** word order in questions

a Re-order the words to make questions.

1 born where your parents were ?

2 where from teacher our is ?

3 name your how you do spell ?

4 did last you go night out ?

Порядок слов в предложении

1. Утверждение : I study at university.
2. Отрицание : I don't study at university.
3. Общий вопрос: Do you study at university?
4. Специальный вопрос: Where do you study at university?
5. Вопрос к подлежащему: Who studies at university?

- c Stand up and ask different students the first question until somebody says *yes*. Then ask the follow-up question. Continue with the other questions, asking different students.

Do you drink a lot of coffee? } *Yes, I do.*

How many cups of coffee do you drink? } *Five cups a day.*

Present

/ drink a lot of coffee (or tea)? How many cups...?

/ go to bed early during the week? What time...?

/ spend a long time on Facebook every day? How long...?

Past

/ have a big breakfast today? What...?

/ go somewhere nice on Saturday? Where...?

/ see a good film last week? What film...?



Phonetic symbols

used in the dictionary

Consonants

| | | | | | |
|----|-------|---------|---|--------|---------|
| p | pen | /pen/ | s | so | /səʊ/ |
| b | bad | /bæd/ | z | zoo | /zu:/ |
| t | tea | /ti:/ | ʃ | shoe | /ʃu:/ |
| d | did | /dɪd/ | ʒ | vision | /ˈvɪʒn/ |
| k | cat | /kæt/ | h | hat | /hæt/ |
| g | got | /gɒt/ | m | man | /mæn/ |
| tʃ | chain | /tʃeɪn/ | n | no | /nəʊ/ |
| dʒ | jam | /dʒæm/ | ŋ | sing | /sɪŋ/ |
| f | fall | /fɔ:l/ | l | leg | /leg/ |
| v | van | /væn/ | r | red | /red/ |
| θ | thin | /θɪn/ | j | yes | /jes/ |
| ð | this | /ðɪs/ | w | wet | /wet/ |

Vowels and diphthongs

| | | | | | |
|----|--------|-------------|----|-------|-----------|
| i: | see | /si:/ | ʌ | cup | /kʌp/ |
| ɪ | happy | /ˈhæpi/ | ɜ: | bird | /bɜ:d/ |
| ɪ | sit | /sɪt/ | ə | about | /əˈbaʊt/ |
| e | ten | /ten/ | eɪ | say | /seɪ/ |
| æ | cat | /kæt/ | əʊ | go | /gəʊ/ |
| ɑ: | father | /ˈfɑ:ðə(r)/ | aɪ | five | /faɪv/ |
| ɒ | got | /gɒt/ | aʊ | now | /naʊ/ |
| ɔ: | saw | /sɔ:/ | ɔɪ | boy | /bɔɪ/ |
| ʊ | put | /pʊt/ | ɪə | near | /nɪə(r)/ |
| u | actual | /ˈæktʃuəl/ | eə | hair | /heə(r)/ |
| u: | too | /tu:/ | ʊə | pure | /pjʊə(r)/ |



fish

usual spelling

i thin slim
history kiss
if since

! but also

English women
busy decide
repeat gym



tree

ee feel sheep
ea teach mean
e she we

people machine
key niece
receipt



cat

a cap hat
back catch
carry match



car

ar far large
scarf
a fast pass
after

aunt laugh
heart



clock

o top lost
socks wrong
hot box

what wash
want because



horse

or boring north
al walk ball
aw awful saw

water auction
bought thought
abroad warm



up

usual spelling

u sunny mustn't
funny run
lucky cut

! but also

come does
someone enough
young touch



train

a* change wake
ai trainers fail
ay away pay

break steak
great overweight
they grey



phone

o* open hope
won't so
oa coat goal

snow throw
although



bike

i* quiet item
y shy why
igh might sights

buy eyes
height



owl

ou trousers round
account blouse
ow crowded down



boy

oi coin noisy
point
oy toy enjoy



bull

| | | |
|----|---------------|--------------|
| u | pull push | would should |
| oo | football book | woman |
| | look good | |



boot

| | | |
|----|---------------|---------------|
| oo | school choose | do suit juice |
| u* | use polluted | shoe lose |
| ew | few knew | through |



computer

Many different spellings.
/ə/ is always unstressed.
clever nervous arrive police
inventor agree



bird

| | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|
| er | person verb | earn work |
| ir | dirty shirt | world worse |
| ur | curly turn | |



egg

| | | |
|---|------------|------------------|
| e | spell lend | friendly weather |
| | west send | sweater any |
| | very red | said |



ear

| | | |
|-----|----------------|-------------|
| eer | beer engineer | really idea |
| ere | here we're | |
| ear | beard earrings | |



chair

| | | |
|-----|----------------|-------------|
| air | airport stairs | their there |
| | pair hair | wear bear |
| are | square careful | |



tourist

A very unusual sound.
Europe furious sure plural

/i/

A sound between /i/ and /i:/.
Consonant + y at the end of words is
pronounced /i/.
happy angry thirsty

/u/













An unusual sound.
education usually situation













Гласные

| парные | отсутствующие в русском языке | непарные | дифтонги |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| $[\dot{i}] - [\dot{i}:]$ | $[\cdot \text{æ} \cdot]$ | $[\text{ə}]$ $[\text{e}]$ | $[\text{e}\text{ə}]$ |



| парные | отсутствующие в русском языке | непарные | дифтонги |
|---|---|--|---|
| <p>[<u>i</u>] – [<u>i:</u>] fill -feel</p> <p>[<u>ɒ</u>] - [<u>ɔ:</u>] pot-port</p> <p>[<u>ʌ</u>] - [<u>ɑ:</u>] duck -dark</p> <p>[<u>u</u>] - [<u>u:</u>] pull-<u>pool</u></p> | <p>[<u>æ</u>] man</p> <p>[<u>ɜ:</u>] turn</p> | <p>[<u>ə</u>] driver</p> <p>[<u>e</u>] men</p> | <p>[<u>ai</u>] style</p> <p>[<u>ei</u>] fail</p> <p>[<u>ɔi</u>] oil</p> <p>[<u>au</u>] now</p> <p>[<u>ou</u>] open</p> <p>[<u>eə</u>] air</p> <p>[<u>iə</u>] near</p> <p>[<u>uə</u>] cure</p> |

| | usual spelling | ! but also | | usual spelling | ! but also |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|
|  parrot | p promise possible copy flip-flops pp opposite appearance | |  thumb | th thing throw healthy south maths both | |
|  bag | b belt body probably job cab bb rabbit rubbish | |  mother | th neither the clothes sunbathe that with | |
|  key | c camping across k skirt kind ck checkout pick | chemist's stomach mosquito account |  chess | ch chicken child beach tch catch match t(+ure) picture future | |
|  girl | g grow goat forget begin gg foggy leggings | |  jazz | j jacket just journey enjoy dge bridge judge | generous teenager giraffe age |
|  flower | f find afraid safe ph elephant nephew ff off different | enough laugh |  leg | l little less plan incredible ll will trolley | |
|  vase | v video visit lovely invent over river | of |  right | r really rest practice try rr borrow married | written wrong |








| | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|  tie | t try tell start late tt better sitting | walked dressed |  witch | w website twins worried win wh why which whale | one once |
|  dog | d did dead hard told dd address middle | loved tired |  yacht | y yet year young yoga before u useful uniform | |
|  snake | s stops faster ss miss message ci/ce place circle | science |  monkey | m mountain modern remember email mm summer swimming | |
|  zebra | z zoo lazy freezing s reason lose has toes | |  nose | n need necklace none any nn funny dinner | know knock |
|  shower | sh shut shoes washing finish ti (+ vowel) patient information ci+a special musician | sugar sure machine moustache |  singer | ng angry ring along thing bring going | think thank |
|  television | An unusual sound. revision decision confusion usually garage | |  house | h hat hate ahead perhaps hire helpful | who whose whole |

| парные | отсутствующие в русском языке | непарные |
|---------------|--|-----------------|
| [p]- [b] | [h] [θ] -[ð] | [m] |

3 PRONUNCIATION

vowel sounds, the alphabet

- a 15))) Look at the sound pictures. What are the words and vowel sounds? Listen and check.

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
| <u>train</u> | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Алфав

ИТ

- 20 согласных — B, C, D, F, G, H, J, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, X, Z
- 6 гласных — A, E, I, O, U, Y.

A a [ei]

B b [bi:]

C c [si:]

D d [di:]

E e [i:]

F f [ef]

G g [dʒi:]

H h [eitʃ]

I i [ai]

J j [dʒei]

K k [kei]

L l [el]

M m [em]

N n [en]

O o [əu]

P p [pi:]

Q q [kju:]

R r [a:]

S s [es]

T t [ti:]

U u [ju:]

V v [vi:]

W w [ˈdʌblju:]

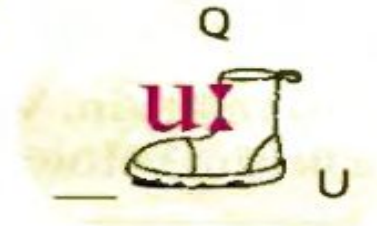
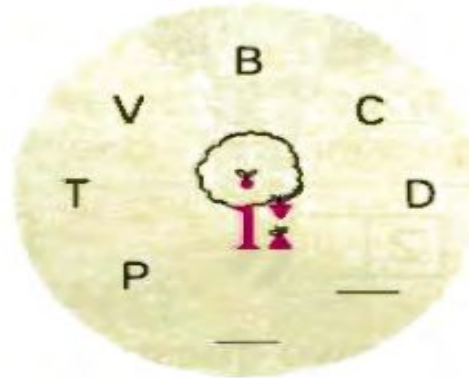
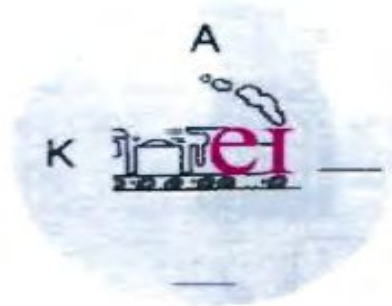
X x [eks]

Y y [wai]

Z z [zed]

c Add these letters to the circles.

E G H J M O R W X Y



d 16))) Listen and check. Practise saying the letters in each circle.

e Ask and answer with a partner.

- Do you normally get in touch with your friends by phone, **email**, or Facebook?
- Do you have an **iPod** or **MP3** player? What kind?
- Do you often watch **DVDs**? What kind?
- Do you watch the **BBC**, **CNN**, or **MTV**?
- Do you have any friends from the **UK** or the **USA**?