

G word order in questions

V common verb phrases, spelling and numbers

P vowel sounds, the alphabet

What do you do?

I'm at university.

1A Where are you from?

1 VOCABULARY & SPEAKING common verb phrases

1 HOME AND FAMILY

- Where _____ you from?
- Where _____ you born?
- Where do you _____?
- Do you _____ in a house or flat?
- Do you _____ any brothers and sisters?
- Do you _____ any pets?



2 JOB / STUDIES

• What do you _____?

• Where do you _____?

• What school / university do you _____ to?

• Do you _____ your job?

• What year _____ you in?

• Can you _____ any other languages? Which?

• Where did you _____ English before?





3 FREE TIME

- What kind of music do you _____ to?
- Do you _____ a musical instrument? Which?
- What TV programmes do you _____?
- Do you _____ any sport or exercise? What?
- What kind of books or magazines do you _____?
- How often do you _____ to the cinema?
- What did you _____ last weekend?

Времен

	Present(настоящее)		Past (прошедшее)		Future (будущее)
Simple/ Indefinite (действие, факт, повторение)	+ V, Vs I study foreign languages ... He <u>studies</u> foreign languages.... - do, does +not, V I don't <u>study</u> foreign languages... He doesn't study foreign languages... ? Do I V, Does he (she, it) V? Do I <u>study</u> foreign languages ...? Does he <u>study</u> foreign languages ...?	every day year, month, week seldom always usually often	+ V ed (V2) I <u>studied</u> foreign languages... He read books in his childhood. - did not V I didn't <u>study</u> foreign languages... He <u>didn't</u> read books in his childhood. ? <u>did</u> you V Did you <u>study</u> foreign languages...? Did he read books in his childhood?	yesterday last year last week a month ago in 1978	+ will V I will study foreign languages... - will not (won't) V He <u>won't</u> study foreign languages... ? <u>will</u> you V Will <u>you</u> <u>study</u> foreign languages...? tomorrow, next week (day, month, year), in an hour, in a week
Continuous/ Progressive (процесс)	+ am(is , are) V ing I am studying foreign languages... He <u>is</u> <u>studying</u> foreign languages... - am(is , are) V ing+ not I'm not studying foreign languages... He's not <u>studying</u> foreign languages... ? <u>are</u> (is, am) you V ing? Are <u>you</u> <u>studying</u> foreign languages ? Is <u>he</u> <u>studying</u> foreign languages ?	now at the moment this week	+ was (were) V ing I was <u>studying</u> foreign languages... - was (were) not V ing We <u>weren't</u> <u>studying</u> foreign languages... ? <u>were</u> (was) you V ing Were <u>you</u> <u>studying</u> foreign languages...? at six yesterday, when he came, while I was reading	+ Will be V- ing I will be <u>studying</u> foreign languages... - will not (won't) be V- ing I won't be <u>studying</u> foreign languages... ? <u>Will</u> you be V- ing Will you be <u>studying</u> foreign languages...? tomorrow at 5 , tomorrow the whole day,	
Perfect (результат)	+ Have(has) V ed, (V3) I have studied 3 <u>foreign</u> languages... He has studied 3 foreign languages - Have(has) +not V ed, (V3) I haven't studied foreign languages He hasn't studied foreign languages ? <u>Have</u> (has) you V ed, (V3) Have you <u>studied</u> foreign languages? Has he <u>studied</u> foreign languages?	yet already just ever never	+ had V ed, (V3) I had studied 5 foreign languages - had not V ed, (V3) I hadn't studied any foreign languages ? <u>had</u> you V ed, (V3) Had <u>you</u> <u>studied</u> any foreign languages...? By the age of 10, by nine o'clock yesterday, by the time he came	+ Will have V- ed, VIII I will have studied 5 foreign languages... - Will not (won't) have V- ed, VIII I <u>won't</u> have studied 5 foreign languages... ? <u>Will</u> you have V- ed, VIII Will you have studied 5 foreign languages...? by next year, by five, by 2023	
Perfect – Continuous (процесс+результат)-	+ Have (has)been V ing I've been studying foreign languages... - Have (has)+not been V ing I <u>haven't</u> been studying foreign languages... ? <u>Have</u> (has) you been V ing Have you been studying foreign languages ...? for 5 years, since I was 10		+ Had been V- ing I had been <u>studying</u> foreign languages... - Had not been V- ing I hadn't been <u>studying</u> foreign languages... ? <u>Had</u> you been V- ing Had you been <u>studying</u> foreign languages...? for two years before we met, for two hours before you rang up, before you went to school	+ Will have been V- ing I will have been <u>studying</u> foreign languages... - Will not have been V- ing I <u>will not</u> have been studying foreign languages... ? <u>Will</u> you have been V- ing Will you have been <u>studying</u> foreign languages...? for six years by the end of this year, for 3 months next May, for hours when you come	

2 GRAMMAR word order in questions

a Re-order the words to make questions.

1 born where your parents were ?

2 where from teacher our is ?

3 name your how you do spell ?

4 did last you go night out ?

Порядок слов в предложении

1. Утверждение : I study at university.
2. Отрицание : I don't study at university.
3. Общий вопрос: Do you study at university?
4. Специальный вопрос: Where do you study at university?
5. Вопрос к подлежащему: Who studies at university?

- c Stand up and ask different students the first question until somebody says *yes*. Then ask the follow-up question. Continue with the other questions, asking different students.

Do you drink a lot of coffee?) (*Yes, I do.*

How many cups of coffee do you drink?) (*Five cups a day.*

Present

/ drink a lot of coffee (or tea)? How many cups...?

/ go to bed early during the week? What time...?

/ spend a long time on Facebook every day? How long...?

Past

/ have a big breakfast today? What...?

/ go somewhere nice on Saturday? Where...?

/ see a good film last week? What film...?



Phonetic symbols

used in the dictionary

Consonants

p	pen	/pen/	s	so	/səʊ/
b	bad	/bæd/	z	zoo	/zu:/
t	tea	/ti:/	ʃ	shoe	/ʃu:/
d	did	/dɪd/	ʒ	vision	/'vɪʒn/
k	cat	/kæt/	h	hat	/hæt/
g	got	/gɒt/	m	man	/mæn/
tʃ	chain	/tʃeɪn/	n	no	/nəʊ/
dʒ	jam	/dʒæm/	ŋ	sing	/sɪŋ/
f	fall	/fɔ:l/	l	leg	/leg/
v	van	/væn/	r	red	/red/
θ	thin	/θɪn/	j	yes	/jes/
ð	this	/ðɪs/	w	wet	/wet/

Vowels and diphthongs

i:	see	/si:/	ʌ	cup	/kʌp/
i	happy	/'hæpi/	ɜ:	bird	/bɜ:d/
ɪ	sit	/sɪt/	ə	about	/ə'baʊt/
e	ten	/ten/	eɪ	say	/seɪ/
æ	cat	/kæt/	əʊ	go	/gəʊ/
ɑ:	father	/'fɑ:ðə(r)/	aɪ	five	/faɪv/
ɒ	got	/gɒt/	aʊ	now	/naʊ/
ɔ:	saw	/sɔ:/	ɔɪ	boy	/bɔɪ/
ʊ	put	/pʊt/	ɪə	near	/nɪə(r)/
u	actual	/'æktʃʊəl/	eə	hair	/heə(r)/
u:	too	/tu:/	ʊə	pure	/pjʊə(r)/



fish

usual spelling	! but also
i thin slim history kiss if since	English women busy decide repeat gym

usual spelling	! but also
u sunny mustn't funny run lucky cut	come does someone enough young touch



up

usual spelling	! but also
a* change wake ai trainers fail ay away pay	break steak great overweight they grey

usual spelling	! but also
o* open hope won't so oa coat goal	snow throw although



tree

usual spelling	! but also
ee feel sheep ea teach mean e she we	people machine key niece receipt

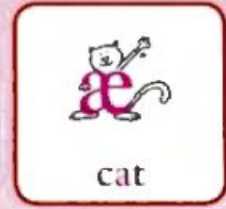
usual spelling	! but also
a* change wake ai trainers fail ay away pay	break steak great overweight they grey



train

usual spelling	! but also
o* open hope won't so oa coat goal	snow throw although

usual spelling	! but also
i* quiet item y shy why igh might sights	buy eyes height



cat

usual spelling	! but also
a cap hat back catch carry match	

usual spelling	! but also
o* open hope won't so oa coat goal	snow throw although



phone

usual spelling	! but also
i* quiet item y shy why igh might sights	buy eyes height

usual spelling	! but also
ou trousers round account blouse ow crowded down	



car

usual spelling	! but also
ar far large scarf a fast pass after	aunt laugh heart

usual spelling	! but also
ou trousers round account blouse ow crowded down	



bike

usual spelling	! but also
ou trousers round account blouse ow crowded down	

usual spelling	! but also
oi coin noisy point oy toy enjoy	



clock

usual spelling	! but also
o top lost socks wrong hot box	what wash want because

usual spelling	! but also
oi coin noisy point oy toy enjoy	



owl

usual spelling	! but also
oi coin noisy point oy toy enjoy	

usual spelling	! but also
or boring north al walk ball aw awful saw	water auction bought thought abroad warm



horse

usual spelling	! but also
or boring north al walk ball aw awful saw	water auction bought thought abroad warm

usual spelling	! but also
oi coin noisy point oy toy enjoy	



boy

usual spelling	! but also
or boring north al walk ball aw awful saw	water auction bought thought abroad warm

usual spelling	! but also
or boring north al walk ball aw awful saw	water auction bought thought abroad warm

u



bull

u pull push
oo football book
look good

would should
woman



boot

oo school choose
u* use polluted
ew few knew

do suit juice
shoe lose
through



computer

Many different spellings.
/ə/ is always unstressed.
clever nervous arrive police
inventor agree



bird

er person verb
ir dirty shirt
ur curly turn

earn work
world worse



egg

e spell lend
west send
very red

friendly weather
sweater any
said



ear

eer beer engineer
ere here we're
ear beard earrings

really idea



chair

air airport stairs
pair hair
are square careful

their there
wear bear



tourist

A very unusual sound.
Europe furious sure plural

/i/

A sound between /ɪ/ and /i:/.
Consonant + y at the end of words is
pronounced /i/.
happy angry thirsty

/u/





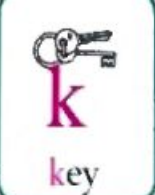
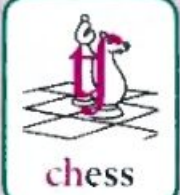


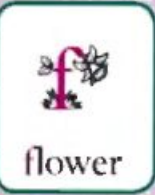



An unusual sound.
education usually situation













Гласные

парные	отсутствующие в русском языке	непарные	дифтонги
[i] – [i:]	[æ]	[ə] [e]	[eə]



парные	отсутствующие в русском языке	непарные	дифтонги
<p>[<u>i</u>] – [<u>i:</u>] fill -feel [<u>ɒ</u>]- [<u>ɔ:</u>] pot-port [<u>ʌ</u>] - [<u>a:</u>] duck -dark [<u>u</u>]- [<u>u:</u>] pull-<u>pool</u></p>	<p>[<u>æ</u>]man [<u>ɜ:</u>] turn</p>	<p>[<u>ə</u>] driver [<u>e</u>]men</p>	<p>[<u>ai</u>] style [<u>ei</u>] fail [<u>ɔi</u>] oil [<u>au</u>] now [<u>ou</u>] open [<u>eə</u>] air [<u>iə</u>] near [<u>uə</u>] cure</p>

	usual spelling	! but also		usual spelling	! but also
	p promise possible pp copy flip-flops opposite appearance			th thing throw healthy south maths both	
	b belt body probably job cab bb rabbit rubbish			th neither the clothes sunbathe that with	
	c camping across k skirt kind ck checkout pick	chemist's stomach mosquito account		ch chicken child beach tch catch match t(+ure) picture future	
	g grow goat forget begin gg foggy leggings			j jacket just journey enjoy dge bridge judge	generous teenager giraffe age
	f find afraid safe ph elephant nephew ff off different	enough laugh		l little less plan incredible ll will trolley	
	v video visit lovely invent over river	of		r really rest practice try rr borrow married	written wrong








 tie	t try tell start late tt better sitting	walked dressed	 witch	w website twins worried win wh why which whale	one once
 dog	d did dead hard told dd address middle	loved tired	 yacht	y yet year young yoga before u useful uniform	
 snake	s stops faster ss miss message ci/ce place circle	science	 monkey	m mountain modern remember email mm summer swimming	
 zebra	z zoo lazy freezing s reason lose has toes		 nose	n need necklace none any nn funny dinner	know knock
 shower	sh shut shoes washing finish ti (+ vowel) patient information ci+a special musician	sugar sure machine moustache	 singer	ng angry ring along thing bring going	think thank
 television	An unusual sound. revision decision confusion usually garage		 house	h hat hate ahead perhaps hire helpful	who whose whole

парные	отсутствующие в русском языке	непарные
[p]- [b]	[h] [θ] -[ð]	[m]

3 PRONUNCIATION

vowel sounds, the alphabet

- a 15))) Look at the sound pictures. What are the words and vowel sounds? Listen and check.

1 	2 	3 	4 	5 	6 	7 
<u>train</u>	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Алфав

ИТ

- 20 согласных — B, C, D, F, G, H, J, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, X, Z
- 6 гласных — A, E, I, O, U, Y.

A a [ei]

B b [bi:]

C c [si:]

D d [di:]

E e [i:]

F f [ef]

G g [dʒi:]

H h [eitʃ]

I i [ai]

J j [dʒei]

K k [kei]

L l [el]

M m [em]

N n [en]

O o [əu]

P p [pi:]

Q q [kju:]

R r [a:]

S s [es]

T t [ti:]

U u [ju:]

V v [vi:]

W w [ˈdʌblju:]

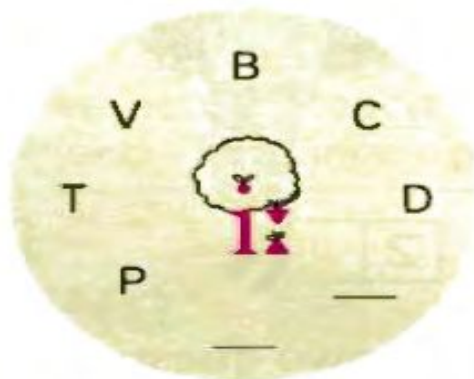
X x [eks]

Y y [wai]

Z z [zed]

c Add these letters to the circles.

E G H J M O R W X Y



d 16))) Listen and check. Practise saying the letters in each circle.



e Ask and answer with a partner.

- Do you normally get in touch with your friends by phone, **email**, or Facebook?
- Do you have an **iPod** or **MP3** player? What kind?
- Do you often watch **DVDs**? What kind?
- Do you watch the **BBC**, **CNN**, or **MTV**?
- Do you have any friends from the **UK** or the **USA**?