

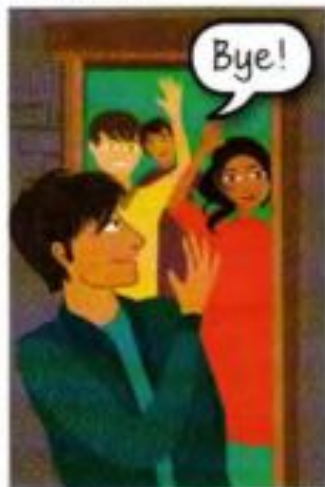
✓ Past Perfect

(прошедшее совершенное время)

Past perfect (I had done)

Study this example situation:

at 10.30



PAUL

at 11.00



SARAH

Sarah went to a party last week. Paul went to the party too, but they didn't see each other. Paul left the party at 10.30 and Sarah arrived at 11 o'clock. So:

When Sarah arrived at the party, Paul wasn't there. He **had gone** home.

Had gone is the *past perfect (simple)*:

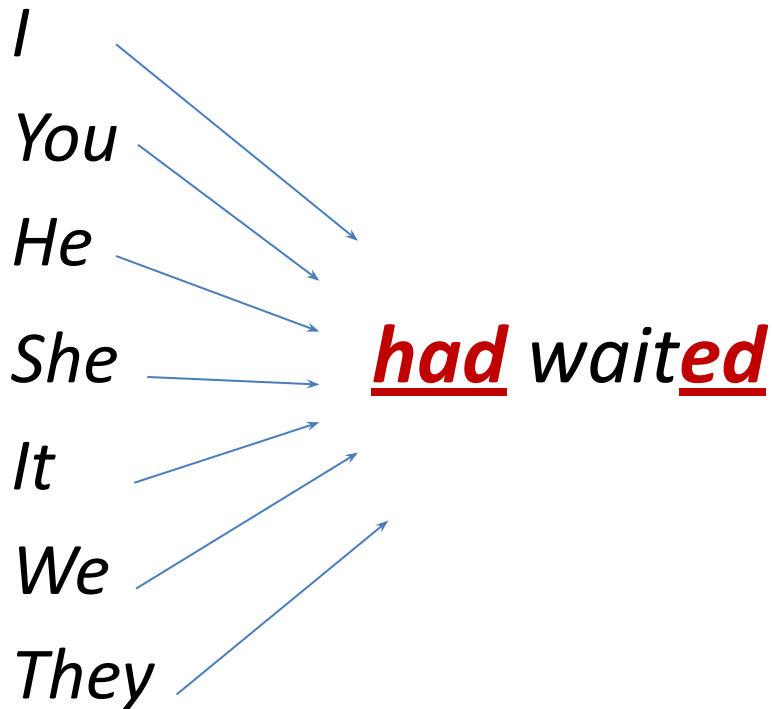
I/we/they/you he/she/it	had	(= I'd etc.) (= he'd etc.)	gone seen finished etc.
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Had + past participle (V3)

✓ Long form

I
You
He
She
It
We
They


had waited



✓ Short form

I
You
He
She
It
We
They

'd waited



✓ *Negative (отрицание)* ✓ *Questions (вопрос)*

*had **not** waited*
*had**n't** waited*

Had smb waited?



Past Perfect используется:

! когда у нас есть два действия в прошлом и нам важно

показать, что одно из них произошло раньше другого.

She had already left when I *got* home

! Событие, которое произошло раньше, описываем с помощью Past Perfect, а второе действие — с помощью Past Simple.