



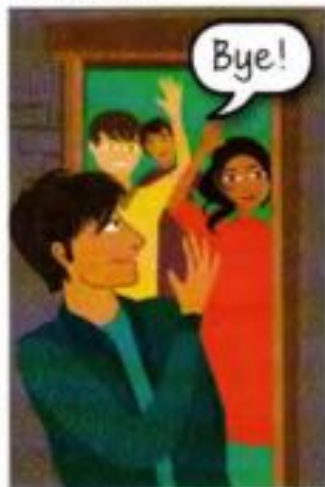
# Past Perfect

(прошедшее совершенное время)

## Past perfect (I had done)

Study this example situation:

at 10.30



PAUL

at 11.00



SARAH

Sarah went to a party last week. Paul went to the party too, but they didn't see each other. Paul left the party at 10.30 and Sarah arrived at 11 o'clock. So:

When Sarah arrived at the party, Paul wasn't there. He **had gone** home.

**Had gone** is the *past perfect (simple)*:

I/we/they/you he/she/it	had	(= I'd etc.) (= he'd etc.)	gone seen finished etc.
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## ***Had + past participle (V3)***

✓ Long form

I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They

**had waited**

A diagram showing seven subject pronouns (I, You, He, She, It, We, They) listed vertically on the left. Blue arrows point from each pronoun to the word 'had' in the phrase '**had waited**', which is written in bold with 'had' underlined.

✓ Short form

I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They

**'d waited**

A diagram showing seven subject pronouns (I, You, He, She, It, We, They) listed vertically on the left. Blue arrows point from each pronoun to the word ''d' in the phrase '**'d waited**', which is written in bold with ''d' underlined.

✓ *Negative (отрицание)*    ✓ *Questions (вопрос)*

*had **not** waited*  
*had**n't** waited*

*Had smb waited?*



## Past Perfect используется:



когда у нас есть два действия в прошлом и нам важно

показать, что одно из них произошло раньше другого.

She had already left when I *got* home



Событие, которое произошло раньше, описываем с

помощью Past Perfect, а второе действие — с помощью Past Simple.