



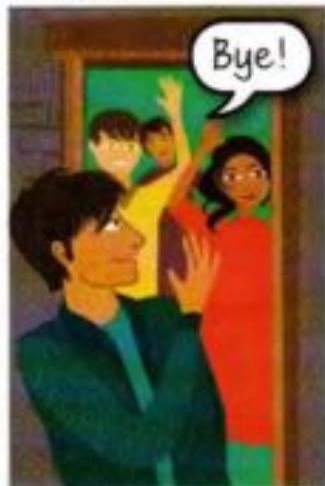
Past Perfect

(прошедшее совершенное время)

Past perfect (I had done)

Study this example situation:

at 10.30



PAUL

at 11.00



SARAH

Sarah went to a party last week. Paul went to the party too, but they didn't see each other. Paul left the party at 10.30 and Sarah arrived at 11 o'clock. So:

When Sarah arrived at the party, Paul wasn't there. He **had gone** home.

Had gone is the *past perfect (simple)*:

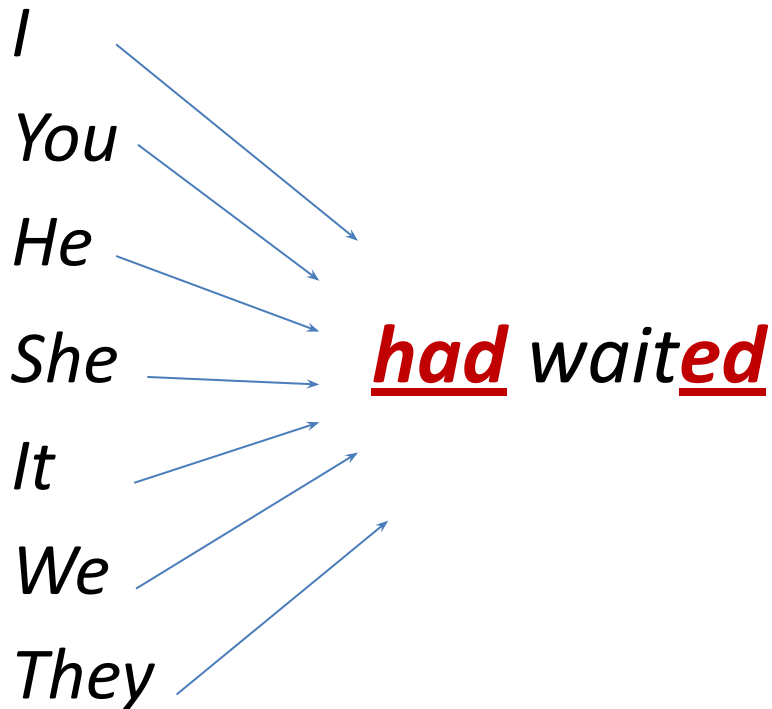
I/we/they/you he/she/it	had	(= I'd etc.) (= he'd etc.)	gone seen finished etc.
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Had + past participle (V3)

✓ Long form

I
You
He
She
It
We
They


had waited

A diagram showing seven subject pronouns (I, You, He, She, It, We, They) listed vertically on the left. Blue arrows point from each pronoun to the long form verb phrase 'had waited' on the right. The word 'had' is underlined in red, and 'waited' is underlined in black.

✓ Short form

I
You
He
She
It
We
They

'd waited

A diagram showing seven subject pronouns (I, You, He, She, It, We, They) listed vertically on the left. Blue arrows point from each pronoun to the short form verb phrase ''d waited' on the right. The apostrophe 'd is underlined in red, and 'waited' is underlined in black.

✓ *Negative (отрицание)* ✓ *Questions (вопрос)*

*had **not** waited*
*had**n't** waited*

Had smb waited?



Past Perfect используется:

! когда у нас есть два действия в прошлом и нам важно

показать, что одно из них произошло раньше другого.

She had already left when I *got* home

! Событие, которое произошло раньше, описываем с помощью Past Perfect, а второе действие — с помощью Past Simple.