

# The Past Perfect Tense

Прошедшее  
совершенное  
время



# Действие

- уже завершилось до начала другого, произошедшего в прошлом действия;
- уже совершилось до определенного момента в прошлом, который либо указан обстоятельством времени, либо контекстом.



# Образование

had V<sub>3</sub> / V<sub>ed</sub>

*при помощи вспомогательного глагола  
**to have** в прошедшем времени (**had**) и  
причастия прошедшего времени  
смыслового глагола*



# Example

- I called Jim too late, he **had** already **left**.  
Я позвонил Джиму слишком поздно, он уже ушел.
- We **had lived** in Paris for 12 years before we moved to America.  
До переезда в Америку мы прожили в Париже 12 лет.



# Слова-указатели

- By that time (к тому времени)
- By 5 p.m. (к 5 часам дня)
- By Wednesday (к среде)
- Before the party (до праздника)
- When I came (когда я пришел...)
- When he phoned (когда он позвонил ...)
- Before the concert began (до начала концерта...)



# Отрицательная форма

had not  $V_3$  = hadn't  $V_3$

Matilda **had not (hadn't) finished** reading the book by 9 o'clock.

Матильда не закончила читать книгу к девяти часам.

I knew that they **had not (hadn't) seen** each other for many years.

Я знал, что они не видели друг друга много лет.



# Вопросительная форма had подлежащее V<sub>3</sub>?

- **Had the pupils learnt** the words by Monday?
- What **had she translated** before I phoned?
- What **had Liz bought** before the concert?



# Упражнение №1

Put the words in the correct order

- One / already / got/ had / he;
- Had / she/ already/ left;
- Started/ the program/ had/ already;
- Noticed/ it/ before/ I/ hadn't;
- The work/ they/ started/ hadn't/ yet;
- Been/ there/ I/ before/ hadn't.



# Mix and Match. Translate.

|                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| When I turned on the TV          | I hadn't seen him before.        |
| I bought him a camera            | I had left the door open.        |
| It was nice to see Richard again | the program had already started. |
| When I got home I realized       | I had a huge lunch.              |
| I wasn't hungry in the evening   | but he already got one.          |





# Check the answers

|                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| When I turned on the TV          | the program had already started. |
| I bought him a camera            | but he already got one.          |
| It was nice to see Richard again | I hadn't seen him before.        |
| When I got home I realized       | I had left the door open.        |
| I wasn't hungry in the evening   | I had a huge lunch.              |





# Match the questions and answers

|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Did she go to the cinema with you? | No, I had spent too much on the dress.       |
| Was she still waiting for you?     | She'd been in the university.                |
| Where had Helen been all day long? | No, she had already seen this film.          |
| Did you buy the shoes?             | No, I was late so she had already gone home. |





# Check the answers

|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Did she go to the cinema with you? | No, she had already seen this film.          |
| Was she still waiting for you?     | No, I was late so she had already gone home. |
| Where had Helen been all day long? | She'd been in the university.                |
| Did you buy the shoes?             | No, I had spent too much on the dress.       |





# Самостоятельная работа

- camera / by Wednesday / got/ had / she;
- Had / they/ by 5 p.m. / left;
- Finished/ the lesson/ had/ already;
- Gone / before the party / you/ hadn't;
- The homework/ we/ started/ hadn't/ yet;
- Been/ there/ I/ when he phoned / hadn't.



# Проверь себя

- She had got camera by Wednesday;
- They had left by 5 p.m.;
- The lesson already had Finished;
- You hadn't gone before the party;
- We hadn't started the homework yet;
- I hadn't been there when he phoned.



# Thank you for your attention!



# Used Resources

- [www.correctenglish.ru](http://www.correctenglish.ru)
- [www.englishgrammarsecrets.com](http://www.englishgrammarsecrets.com)
- [www.enjoy-eng.ru](http://www.enjoy-eng.ru)
- [www.fppt.com](http://www.fppt.com)
- [www.native-english.ru](http://www.native-english.ru)