

CONDITIONALS

if...

ZERO

FIRST

SECOND

THIRD

by Herber

0 Conditional: факты	If the river freezes, it's winter	Если река замерзает, это значит, что на улице зима
1st Conditional: планы	When winter comes, we'll go skating	Когда река замерзнет, мы пойдем кататься
2nd Conditional: мечты	If the river froze, it would be great	Если бы река замерзла, было бы здорово
3rd Conditional: нереальное прошлое	If the river had frozen last year, we would have gone skating	Если бы река замерзла в прошлом году, мы бы пошли кататься

CONDITION

+

RESULT

ZERO
conditional

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.
If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

PRESENT SIMPLE

USES: *Facts which are generally true or scientific facts*
The condition always has the same result

FIRST
conditional

If it rains, we will cancel the trip.
If you study, you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

WILL / WON'T + VERB

USES: *A possible situation in the future*
Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens)

SECOND
conditional

If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.
If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE

+

WOULD + VERB

USES: *Hypothetical or unlikely situations*
Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future

THIRD
conditional

If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.
If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT

+

WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

USES: *The person is imagining a different past*
Imaginary situation that did not happen

Clauses Type	придаточное	главное
<i>Conditional 0</i>	If + Present Simple	Present Simple
<i>Conditional 1</i>	If + Present Simple	Future Simple
<i>Conditional 2</i>	If + Past Simple	Future in the Past (would + V)
<i>Conditional 3</i>	If + Past Perfect	Future Perfect in the Past (would + have + V3)

CONDITIONALS	if clause (condition)	main clause (result)
0 conditional used for present, real/factual situations	present simple If I <u>study</u> hard,	present simple I <u>always pass</u> my exams.
1st conditional used for future real/factual situations	present simple If I <u>study</u> hard,	will + base verb I <u>will pass</u> my exams.
2nd conditional used for present or future unreal, imaginary situations	past simple If I <u>studied</u> hard,	would + base verb I <u>would pass</u> my exams.
3rd conditional used for past unreal, imaginary situations	past perfect If I <u>had studied</u> hard,	would have + past participle I <u>would have passed</u> my exams.

Вопрос

Match the halves:

ОТВЕТЫ

we'll go for a walk.

we wouldn't have got lost.

I'd help the poor.

it boils.

If I were rich,



Переместите ответы в эту область

If you heat water,



Переместите ответы в эту область

If we had listened to mum,



Переместите ответы в эту область

If the weather is fine,



Переместите ответы в эту область

- 1 - If you heat water, it boils.
- 2 - If the weather is fine, we'll go for a walk.
- 3 - If I were rich, I'd help the poor.
- 4 - If we had listened to mum,

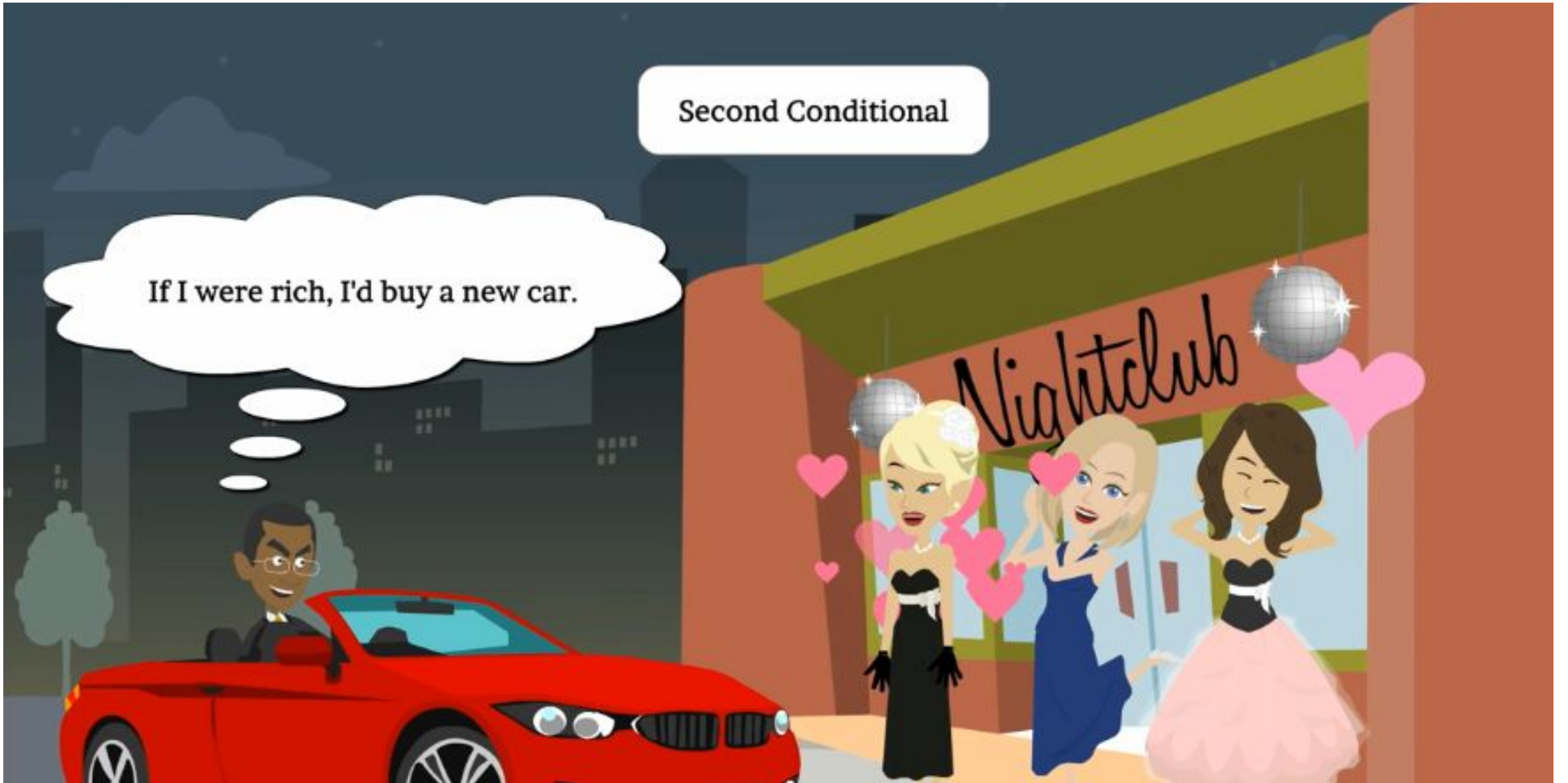
First Conditional

If my holiday request gets approved, I'll go to Thailand.



Second Conditional


If I were rich, I'd buy a new car.



Third Conditional

If I had taken a taxi, I wouldn't have missed my flight.





Zero conditional: If I eat too much, I get sick.

First conditional: If I eat too much, I will get sick.

Second conditional: If I ate too much, I would get sick.

Third conditional: If I had eaten too much, I would have gotten sick.

Complete the Conditional Sentences Type I.

If you (go) _____ out with your friends tonight, I (watch) _____ the football match on TV.

If she (hurry / not) _____, we (miss) _____ the bus.

Complete the Conditional Sentences Type II.

If he _____ (try) harder, he _____ (reach) his goals.

It _____ (surprise / not) me if he _____ (know / not) the answer.

Complete the Conditional Sentences Type III.

If we _____ (listen) to the radio, we _____ (hear) the news.

If you _____ (switch) on the lights, you _____ (fall / not) over the chair.

She _____ (come) to our party if she _____ (be / not) on holidays.

Complete the Conditional Sentences with the correct form (Type I, II or III).

If I _____ stronger, I'd help you carry the piano.

If we'd seen you, we _____ .

If we _____ him tomorrow, we'll say hello.

He would have repaired the car himself if he _____ the tools.

If you drop the vase, it _____ .

If I hadn't studied, I _____ the exam.

I wouldn't go to school by bus if I _____ a driving licence.

If she _____ him every day, she'd be lovesick.

I _____ to London if I don't get a cheap flight.

We'd be stupid if we _____ him about our secret.