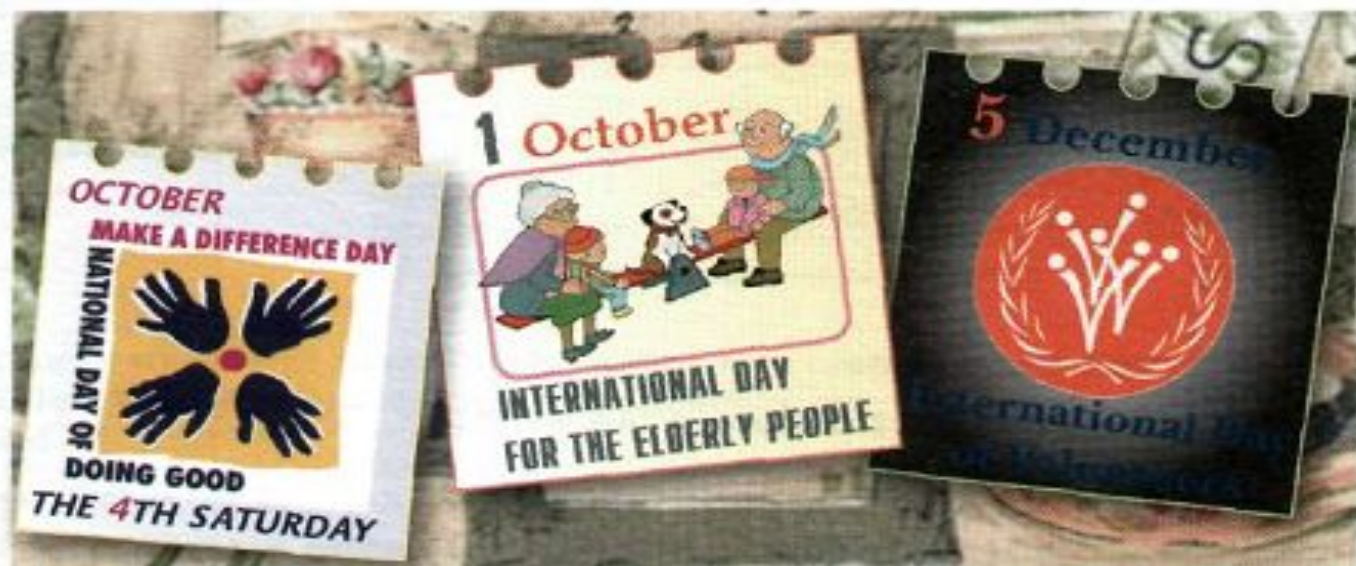


Lesson

2 *Why are these days important?*

1. There are some days in the calendar that are not very popular, but many people find them very important.

1) Which day is Mark speaking about?



Showing how much we care is necessary. My school contributes to the day by organising different charity projects. I like being involved. I personally enjoy taking part in the charity run and the talent show. Our parents help us with fundraising. We are always looking forward to making a difference.

TEST

match the words with their definitions

1) a nursing home	a) is something that is necessary for an organism to live a healthy life
2) a charity	b) a place where old people live
3) a volunteer	c) people who can not use a part of their body
4) need	d) an organization that helps poor people
5) disabled people	e) a person who helps without any money
6) needy people	f) people who have no place to live
7) lonely people	g) money, that somebody gives to help a person or organization.
8) homeless people	h) unhappy people because they are alone.
9) sympathy	i) People who have very little food or money.
10) donation	j) the feeling you have when you understand why someone is sad and want to help him/her feel better

THE GERUND

Герундий

Герундий – это неличная форма глагола с окончанием **-ing**, которая обладает свойствами и глагола и существительного.

Подобной формы в русском языке нет

Перевод герундия на русский язык:

Поскольку формы герундия в русском языке нет, его значение может передаваться существительным, инфинитивом, деепричастием, глаголом в личной форме и придаточным предложением.

Ближе всего к герундию по смыслу в русском языке отглагольные существительные с суффиксами **-(е) ние, -тие, -ка, -ство** и др., а также глаголы в неопределенной форме.

Образование герундия

К инфинитиву без частицы to прибавляется окончание –**ing** (это так называемая IV форма глагола).

provide– providing
support– supporting

The Ving forms

Формы глагола с окончанием -ing

1. Форма **Ving** является неличной формой глагола, которая называет действие и сочетает в себе глагольные свойства со свойствами других частей речи и переводится на русский язык по-разному.

I'm good at **swimming**. — Я хорошо плаваю.

When I'm on holiday, I like **swimming**. — На каникулах я люблю плавать.

Swimming is my hobby. — Плавание — моё хобби.

We help children by **raising** money. — Мы помогаем детям, собирая деньги.

функции герундия:

функция подлежащего:

- ❖ Reading is useful.
Чтение – полезно.
- ❖ Collecting stamps is my hobby -
Коллекционирование марок -
мое хобби

функции герундия:

функция сказуемого:

- ❖ My hobby is donat**ing** money – *Мое хобби – это пожертвование денег*

функции герундия:

функция дополнения:

- ❖ I am interested in donat**ing** money –
Я интересуюсь
*пожертвовани**ем* денег

функции герундия:

функция обстоятельства

(после предлогов by, without, instead of):

- ❖ You can help by raising money—
*Ты можешь помочь собра
деньги*

Герундий употребляется после глаголов:



- mind –возражать;
- miss –скучать;
- practice – практиковать;
- spend time – проводить время;
- suggest –предлагать;
- like любить;
- finish –заканчивать;
- imagine –представлять;
- enjoy –наслаждаться;
- hate – ненавидеть;
- prefer- предпочитать:
- ❖ We **enjoyed support****ing** needy people.
- ❖ My schoolmates **suggested organiz****ing** a charity fair.

**Герундий употребляется после
глаголов и прилагательных с предлогами**

- help with **by** – *помогать чем-то*
- take part **in** – *принимать участие в*
- look forward **to** – *ждать с нетерпением*
- be interested **in** – *интересоваться чем-либо*
- be bored **with** -
- be involved **with** – *быть вовлеченным во что-либо*
- be good at – *быть способным к чему-то*
- ❖ I am interested in **donating** money
- ❖ We look forward to **making** donation to charities

Закрепление грамматического материала в устной речи

Let's do exercise 2, page 51. Let's make up some sentences.

2.   Here are some ideas how to contribute to "Make a Difference" Day.

What do you think about the activities?

- Organising a charity fair is a good idea.
- I personally enjoy taking part in a charity run.


- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| • to organise a charity fair | ... is a good idea. |
| • to take part in a charity run | ... is very important. |
| • to be involved in fundraising | ... is not fun, but necessary. |
| • to donate money on charity | ... is a good contribution. |
| • to support those in need | I enjoy ... |
| • to provide poor people with money, food or clothes | I'm interested in ... |
| • to volunteer at the nearest nursing home ¹ | I look forward to ... |
| • to clean the local park | I can help by ... |
| • to pick up litter in the school playground | I always take part in ... |
| • to plant trees and flowers | I'm good at ... |
| • to make a poster about different charity projects | I don't mind ² ... |


Let's do exercise: Activity book page 35, ex.1

1. Grammar. Read about Make a Difference Day. Decide which sentences are correct and which have a wrong verb form. Tick (✓) the correct sentences and put the correct verb form where necessary.

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 00) Make a Difference Day is the day of help others. | 00) <u>helping</u> |
| 0) <i>USA WEEKEND Magazine</i> set up this day to involve all people in charity projects. | 0) <u>✓</u> |
| 1) Everyone can contributing. | 1) <u> </u> |
| 2) Make a Difference Day happens on the fourth Saturday of every October. | 2) <u> </u> |
| 3) Last year 3 million people volunteered on that day by do different charity projects. | 3) <u> </u> |
| 4) You also can make your contribution to the day by cleaning your local park or visit an elderly person. | 4) <u> </u> |
| 5) Help with collect clothes or food for those in need. | 5) <u> </u> |
| 6) Make donations to charities is also very important. | 6) <u> </u> |
| 7) The project can be large or small — make a difference on Make a Difference Day! | 7) <u> </u> |

5. In your culture. Russian volunteers have been organising Spring Week of Good* every year in April since 1998.

 **1) What do people do during Spring Week of Good?**

 www.gysd.org/about

- My class contributed to Spring Week of Good. My class took part in the charity concert.
- My class contributed to Spring Week of Good by taking part in the charity concert.

- My class contributed to Spring Week of Good. My classmates took part in the charity run.
- We want to make our town better. We plant trees.
- My friends and I support poor people. We provide them with clothes and food.
- We volunteer at the local nursing home. We don't get money for our work.
- We helped the local kindergarten. We cleaned the kindergarten playground.
- I like planting trees. I'm never bored with it.
- I do different charity projects. I enjoy it.



Home task

Activity book: exercise 2, page 36

2. Grammar. A lot of famous people do something for charity.
Complete the information with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

grammar hint

Ving form / Infinitive

I helped by **donating** some money.

I donated some money **to help** people in need.

GS p. 202

award • care • donate • look • set up • provide
support • teach • volunteer

Hint

work — **working**
make — **making**
sit — **sitting**



Mother Teresa was famous for (0) donating all her life to charity. She helped by (1) _____ poor people in different countries. She volunteered (2) _____ those in need with food and medical care. She was also famous for (3) _____ the Missionary of Charity. The members of the Missionary of Charity help by (4) _____ in different countries. The volunteers go to poor countries (5) _____ people the first aid and (6) _____ after the sick and the elderly people. In 1978, the Nobel Peace Prize Committee decided (7) _____ Mother Teresa for (8) _____ about the needy people.