

**7B**

**Grammar**

## **The passive**

*I can identify and use different forms of the passive.*

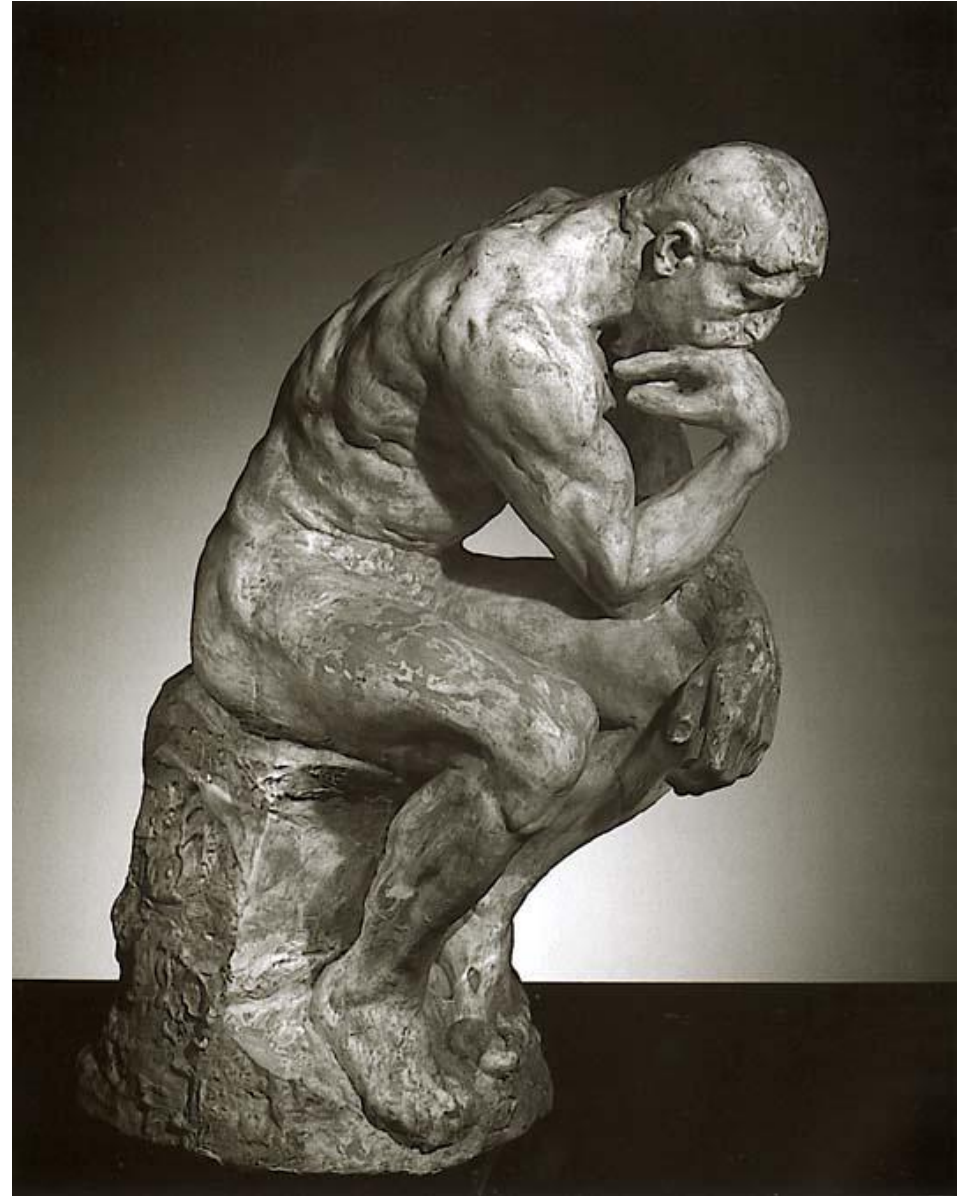
Name: **Sunflowers**  
Artist: Van Gogh Date:  
1889 Materials: Oil  
Paints

The picture name is  
“Sunflowers”.  
It was painted in 1889 by  
Van Gogh. It is made with  
oil paints.



Name: **The Thinker**  
Artist: Rodin Date: 1882  
Materials: Bronze

**The statue name is “The Thinker”  
It was created in 1882 by Rodin. It  
is made of bronze.**



Name: **The Ox** Artist:

Joong-sup Lee Date: In the  
1950s Materials: Oil paints

**The picture name is  
“The Ox”. It was  
painted in the 1950s  
by Joong-sup Lee. It  
is made with oil  
paints.**



Name: **The Scream**  
Artist: Munch Date:  
1893 Materials: Oil  
Paints

**The picture name is “The Scream”. It was painted in 1893 by Munch. It is made with oil paints.**



Name: David Artist:  
Michelangelo Date:  
1501-1504 Materials:  
Marble

**The statue name  
is David. It was  
sculpted in  
1501-1504 by  
Michelangelo. It is  
made of marble.**



Name: **Mona Lisa**  
Artist: Da Vinci  
Date: 1503-1506  
Materials: Oil

**The picture name is  
“Mona Lisa”. It was  
painted in 1503-1506 by  
Da Vinci. It is made with  
oil paints.**



Name: **Guernica** Artist:  
Picasso Date: 1937  
Materials: Oil Paints

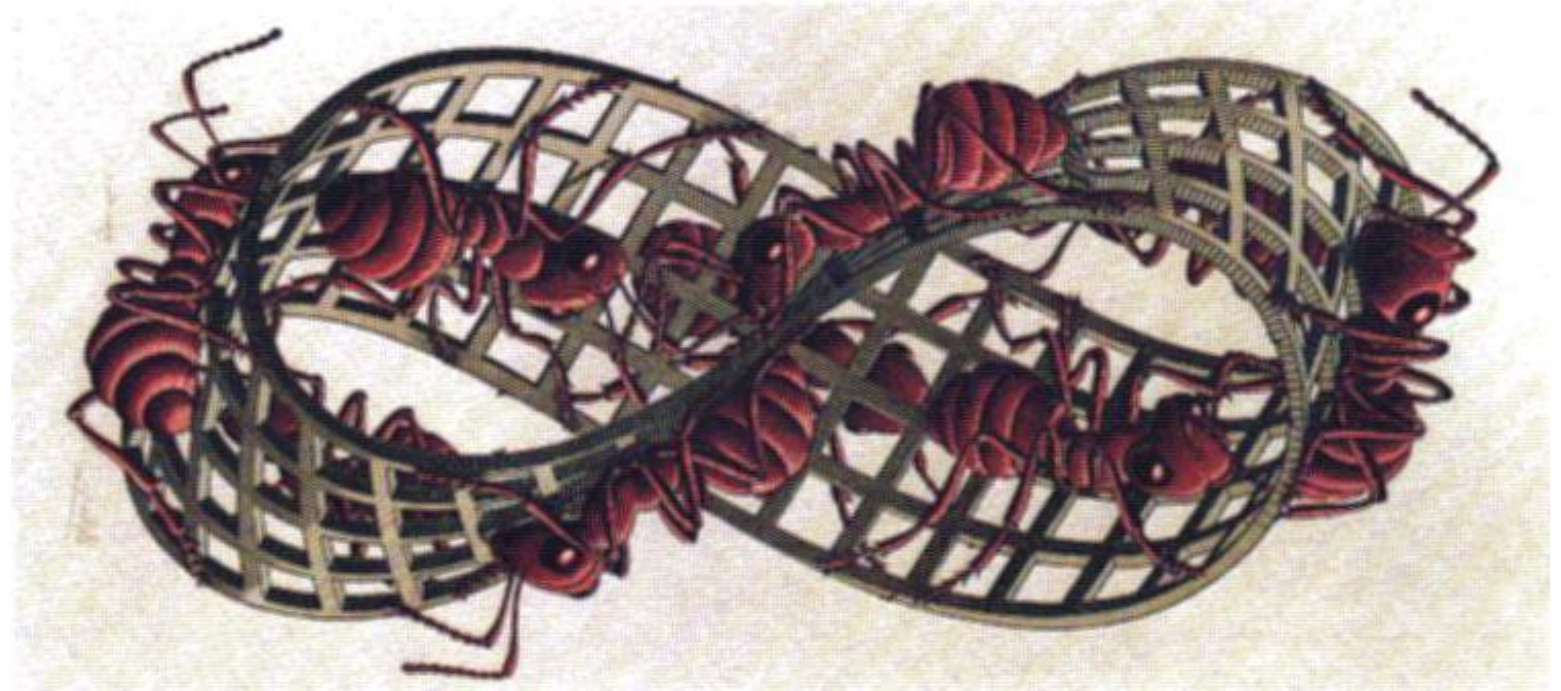


**The picture name is “Guernica”.It was painted in 1937 by Picasso. It is made with oil paints.**



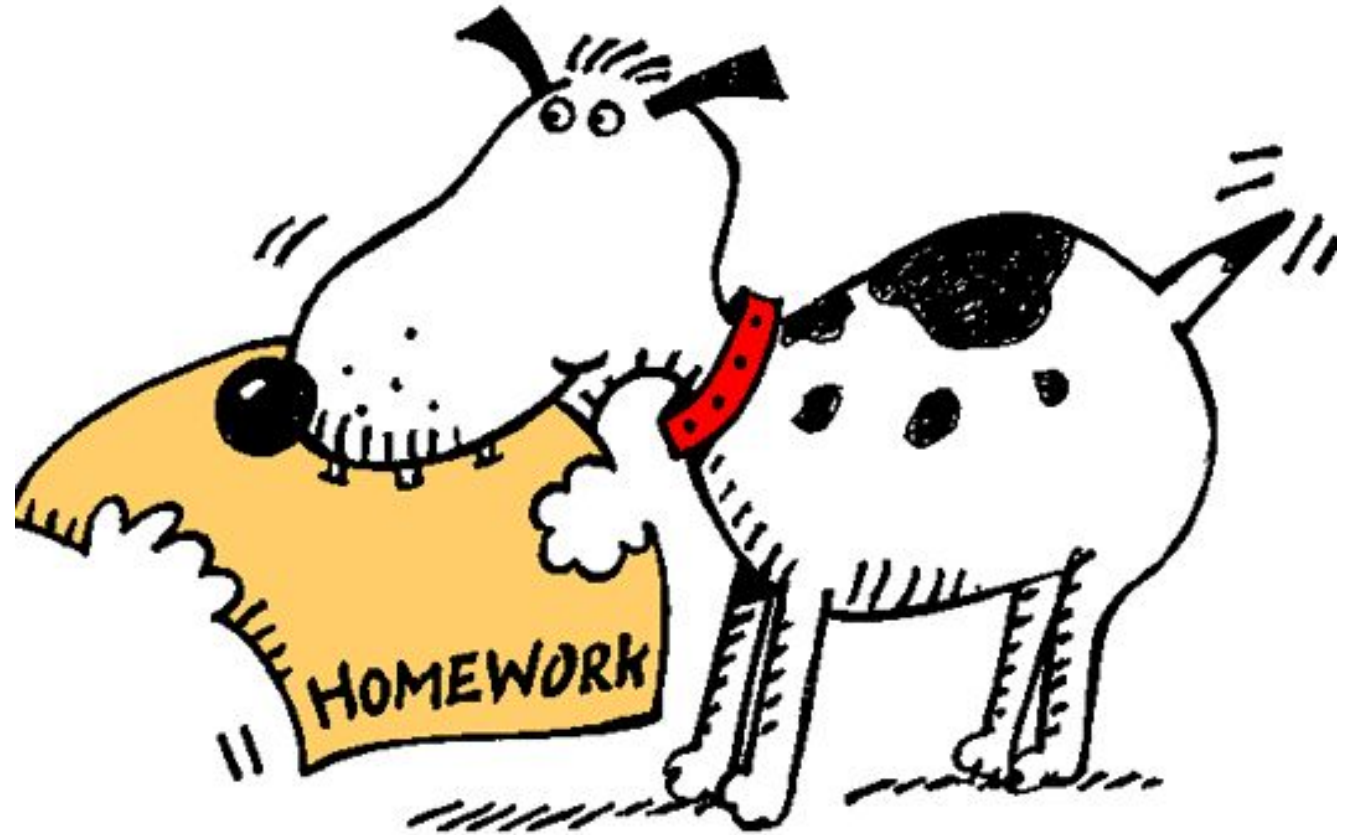
Name: **Mobius Strip**

Artist: Escher Date:  
1963 Materials:  
Woodcut



**The picture name is “Mobius Strip”.  
It was made in 1963 by Escher. It is  
made into the woodcut.**

Check  
Homework



**1 Complete the passive sentences with the correct form of the verb *be*. One sentence has more than one correct answer.**

- 1 Your homework \_\_\_\_\_ returned to you tomorrow afternoon.
- 2 As I was walking home last night, I thought that I \_\_\_\_\_ followed.
- 3 The road into town \_\_\_\_\_ closed for three days last week.
- 4 'Where \_\_\_\_\_ parmesan cheese made?' 'In Italy.'
- 5 Right now the match \_\_\_\_\_ watched by millions of people round the world.
- 6 My dress \_\_\_\_\_ cleaned, so I can wear it tonight.
- 7 I rang the station, and they told me that the train \_\_\_\_\_ cancelled.

1. Will be

2. Was being

3. Will be

4. is

5. Is being

6. Is being

7. Had been

**2 Complete the sentences with the passive form of the verbs below. Use an appropriate tense.**

**destroy film perform sell steal upload use**

- 1 Six paintings \_\_\_\_\_ from the museum last night.
- 2 We had to have our choir rehearsal outside yesterday because the school hall \_\_\_\_\_ for a meeting.
- 3 This play \_\_\_\_\_ only \_\_\_\_\_ two or three times in the last fifty years.
- 4 By the time they put the fire out, most of the opera house \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Millions of photos \_\_\_\_\_ to social networking sites every day.
- 6 When the new art gallery opens next year, the old art gallery \_\_\_\_\_ to property developers.
- 7 They're halfway through making the film. It \_\_\_\_\_ in the Middle East.

1. Were stolen

2. Was being used

3. has been performed

4. Had been destroyed

5. Are uploaded

6. Will be sold

7. Is being filmed

**3 Complete the sentences with a modal verb followed by a passive infinitive. Use the words in brackets.**

- 1 If it rains, the match \_\_\_\_\_ .  
(might / cancel)
- 2 During lessons, your mobile phone \_\_\_\_\_  
in your bag. (must / leave)
- 3 Meat \_\_\_\_\_  
right through. (should / cook)
- 4 Books \_\_\_\_\_  
out of the library. (must not / take)
- 5 School uniforms \_\_\_\_\_  
on the school trip. (needn't / wear)

1. Might be cancelled

2. Must be left

3. Should be cooked

4. Must not be taken

5. needn't be worn

**5 Make the active sentences passive. Use *by* where necessary.**

- 1 William Shakespeare wrote *Macbeth*.  
*Macbeth was written by William Shakespeare.*
- 2 They are performing a ballet at the concert hall this evening.
- 3 Does Lady Gaga design the costumes?
- 4 How many *Hobbit* films have they made?
- 5 The artist ought to sign the painting.
- 6 Thousands of people will visit the gallery this year.

**KEY**

- 2 A ballet is being performed at the concert hall this evening.
- 3 Are the costumes designed by Lady Gaga?
- 4 How many *Hobbit* films have been made?
- 5 The painting ought to be signed by the artist.
- 6 The gallery will be visited by thousands of people this year.

6 Complete the text with the verbs in brackets. Use active or passive verbs, as appropriate.

John Myatt is a British artist. He makes copies of famous works of art, but they  
1 \_\_\_\_\_ (not sell) as originals.  
They 2 \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) with ordinary decorator's paint, and the word 'fake'  
3 \_\_\_\_\_ (write) on the back. But it wasn't always like that. In the 1990s, Myatt  
4 \_\_\_\_\_ (forge) about 200 paintings.  
In 1998, he 5 \_\_\_\_\_ (catch) and  
6 \_\_\_\_\_ (send) to prison for a year.  
Since his release from jail, Myatt  
7 \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very successful, and  
his paintings 8 \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) by  
wealthy people all over the world. He  
9 \_\_\_\_\_ (be) now a rich man!



**Pop up**

**trademark**

a symbol, name, design, or phrase on a product that shows it is made by a particular company

**Trademark**

**Syrup**

**Beverage**

**Soda fountain**

to suddenly break open or come away from something often with a short, loud noise

**pop up**

**soda  
fountain**

a device for serving sweet, fizzy (= with bubbles), non-alcoholic drinks, and sometimes also ice cream and other sweet things to put in them

a very sweet, thick liquid

**syrop**

**beverage**

a drink of any type

Coca-Cola \_\_\_\_\_(invent) over 100 hundred years ago.

Thus, it \_\_\_\_\_(invent) one of the greatest refreshments of all time.

Dr. Pemberton's accountant \_\_\_\_\_ (name) Frank Robinson.

Dr. Pemberton \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) the secret formula to Asa Candler.

For years, Coca-Cola \_\_\_\_\_ - (serve) only in soda fountains.

Asa Candler \_\_\_\_\_ (agree) to sell them Coca –Cola syrup.

It \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy), \_\_\_\_\_ (produce) and \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) in more than 200 countries.



**Homework:**

**Student book p.76 Ex.6**