№3

Дано:

C_{HA}, $[H^+]$, $[HA]$

$k_{кл}$, k_p, k_0

$k_{нейтр}$

$[R^+]$ - ? $\bar{x}$ - ?

V - ?, $P_n(3)$ - ?

$k_{кл}[HA][H^+] = k_0[R^+]$

$[R^+] = \frac{k_{кл}[HA][H^+]}{k_0}$

$V = k_p[R^+][H^+]$

$V = \frac{k_{кл} k_p [HA][H^+]^2}{k_0}$

$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{\bar{x}_n} = \frac{k_0}{k_p[H^+]} + C_H$

$C_H = \frac{k_{нейтр}}{k_p}$

$P_n(x) = p^{x-1}(1-p)$

$p = \frac{w_p}{w_p + w_{нейтр} + w_0}$

$p = \frac{k_p[H^+]}{k_p[H^+] + k_{нейтр}[H^+] + k_0}$

$w_p = k_p[R^+][H^+]$

$w_{нейтр} = k_{нейтр}[R^+][H^+]$

$w_0 = k_0[R^+]$

№2

Дано:

$[I]_0$

k_p, t $[H]_0$

V - ? γ_h - ?

$$-\frac{d[H]}{dt} = k_p[I]_0[H]$$

$$-\int_{[H]_0}^{[H]}\frac{d[H]}{[H]} = k_p[I]_0 dt$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{[H]}{[H]_0}\right) = -k_p[I]_0 t$$

$$[H] = [H]_0 e^{-k_p[I]_0 t}$$

$$\gamma_h = \frac{[H]_0 - [H]}{[I]_0}$$

$$V = k_p[H][I]_0$$

№3

Дано:

$k_p^+, k_p^- a = 0$

$[H]_0$, $[I]_0$

k' t

γ_h - ? V - ?

$$-\frac{d[H]}{dt} = \frac{k_p^+}{k_a}[I]_0^{0,5}[H] = k_p$$

$$k_a = \frac{1}{k'}$$

$$[H] = [H]_0 e^{-k_p t}$$

$$V = k_p[I]_0[H]$$

$$\gamma_h = \frac{[H]_0 - [H]}{[I]_0}$$

№4

Дано: z_1, z_2, f_1

$F_1 - ?$

$f_1 + f_2 = 1$

$F_1 + F_2 = 1$

$$\frac{F_1}{F_2} = \frac{f_1}{f_2} \frac{(z_1 f_1 + f_2)}{(z_2 f_2 + f_1)}$$

$$\frac{F_1}{1-F_1} = \frac{f_1}{1-f_1} \frac{(z_1 f_1 + 1 - f_1)}{(z_2(1-f_1) + f_1)}$$

F_1

$\Delta H^\circ, \Delta S^\circ$

S

№5

$\rightleftharpoons R^* + M \rightleftharpoons R^*$

$K = \frac{[R^*]}{[R^*][M]_{равн}} = \frac{1}{[M]_{равн}}$

$\Delta G^\circ = -RT \ln K = RT \ln [M]_{равн}$

$\Delta H^\circ - T\Delta S^\circ = RT \ln [M]_{равн}$

$$\ln [M]_{равн} = \frac{\Delta H^\circ - T\Delta S^\circ}{RT}$$

$\rho_{равн} = \frac{[M]_0 - [M]_{равн}}{[M]_0}$

$\frac{г}{см^3}$

$[M]_0 = \frac{1000\rho}{M}$ — $[M]_{равн}$

№6

Дано:

k_p^-, $k_p^\pm$

t, $[I]_0$, $[H]_0$

k_g

γ_h - ? V - ?

$$-\frac{d[H]}{dt} = k_p [I]_0 [H]$$

$$-\int_{[H]_0}^{[H]} \frac{d[H]}{[H]} = \int_0^t k_p [I]_0 \, dt$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{[H]}{[H]_0}\right) = -k_p [I]_0 t$$

$$[H] = [H]_0 e^{-k_p [I]_0 t}$$

$$k_p = \alpha k_p^- + (1-\alpha) k_p^\pm$$

$$\alpha = \sqrt{\frac{k_g}{[I]_0}}$$

$$V = k_p [H] [I]_0$$

$$\gamma_h = \frac{[H]_0 - [H]}{[I]_0}$$

Дано:

$[M]_0$, $[I]_0$

k_0, k_p

t

V - ?

ρ - ?

$$-\frac{d[M]}{dt} = k_p [R^\cdot][M]$$

$$-\frac{d[R^\cdot]}{dt} = k_0 [R^\cdot]$$

$$-\int_{[I]_0}^{[R^\cdot]} \frac{d[R^\cdot]}{[R^\cdot]} = \int_0^t k_0 dt$$

$$[R^\cdot] = [I]_0 e^{-k_0 t}$$

$$-\frac{d[M]}{dt} = k_p [I]_0 e^{-k_0 t} [M]$$

$$-\int_{[M]_0}^{[M]} \frac{d[M]}{[M]} = k_p [I]_0 \int_0^t e^{-k_0 t} dt$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{[M]}{[M]_0}\right) = k_p [I]_0 \left(e^{-k_0 t} - 1\right) / k_0$$

$$\Rightarrow [M]$$

№8

Дано:
ρ, t
k_p

$[I]_0$ – ?
X_n – ? (если $[M]_0$)

$$\ln\left(\frac{[M]}{[M]_0}\right) = -k_p [I]_0 t$$

$$\rho = \frac{[M]_0 - [M]}{[M]_0} = 1 - \frac{[M]}{[M]_0}$$

$$\frac{[M]}{[M]_0} = 1 - \rho$$

$$\ln(1-\rho) = -k_p [I]_0 t$$

$$[I]_0$$

$$X_n = \frac{[M]_0 - [M]}{[I]_0}$$