

ENGLAND

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England's Geography

- England is a part of the United Kingdom of Great Britain, it's an island situated off the North West coast of Europe.
- Bordered by Scotland in the north, the North Sea in the east, the English Channel in the south and Wales in the west.
- Most of England is rolling hills.
- **Scafell Pike** is the highest mountain in England with an elevation of 978 meters.





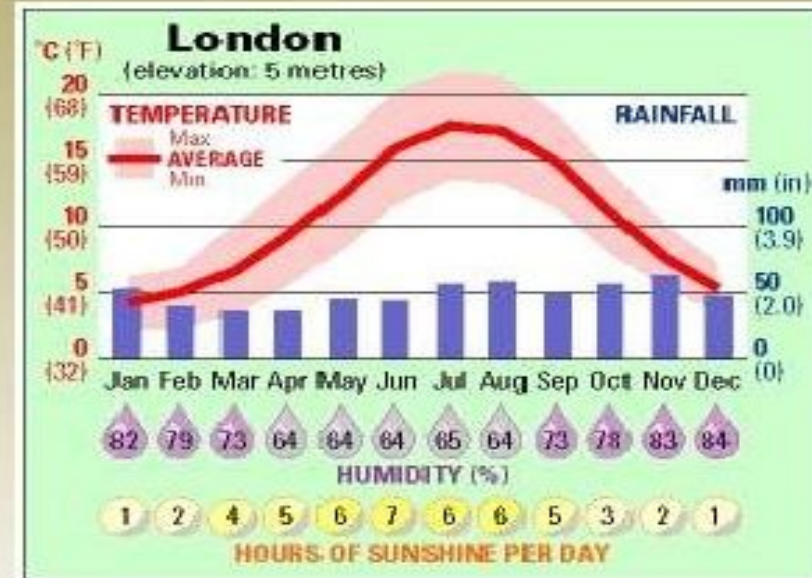
Key Facts on England

- **Major Cities:** London- Leeds- Liverpool- Manchester.
- **Capital:** London with a population of 7,556,900.
- **Population:** 51,446,000 inhabitants.
- **Geographic size:** 130,395 km² .
- **National Anthem:** None.
God Save the Queen, Land of Hope and Glory.
- **Currency:** Pound sterling (GBP).



Climate of England

- England has a temperate climate, with mild winters with temperatures not much lower than 0 C, and not much higher than 32 C in summer. Generally, July is normally the warmest month, and February is normally the coldest.



London Climate



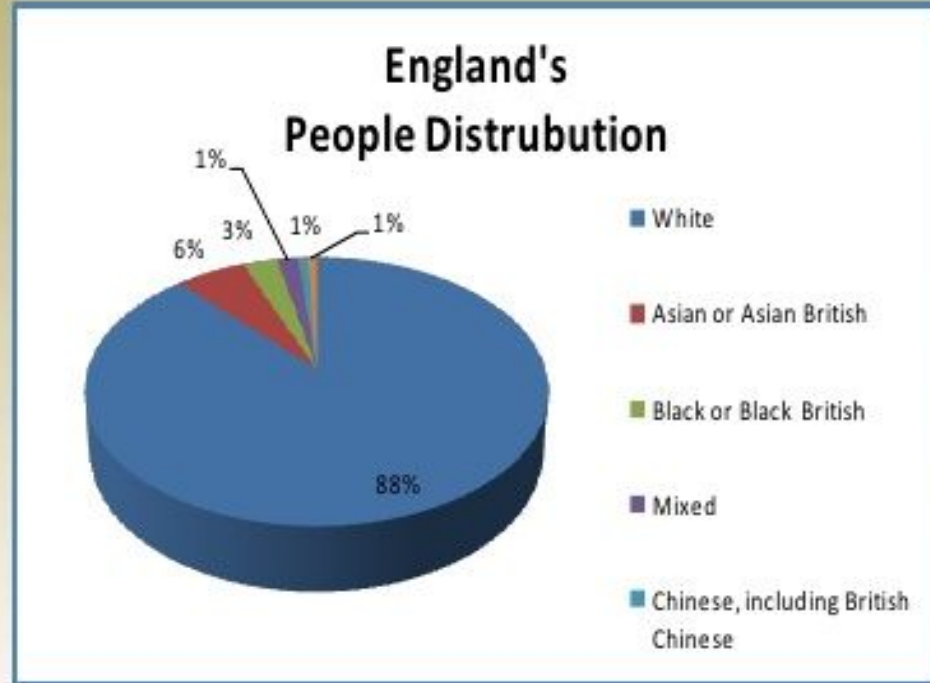
Religions in England


- 71.75% of England's population are **Christians**.
- 22.52% is unidentified or non-religious.
- Other religious minorities include **Muslims** which account for 3% of the population.
- There are also **Jewish, Hindu** and **Sikh** minorities.



People Distribution

- White 45,082,900
- Asian 2,914,900
- Black 1,447,900
- Mixed 870,000
- Chinese 400,300
- Other 376,100





Government of England

- **Parliamentary democracy** with a constitutional monarchy.
- Queen **Elizabeth II** as a head of the state.
- The continuity of the monarchy has been interrupted only once (the republic of 1649-60) in over a thousand years.
- Parliaments is made up of the House of common, the House of lords and the Queen in her constitutional role.





Economy of England

- The Economy of England is the largest of the four economies of the United Kingdom.
- England is one of the world's most greatly industrialized countries.
- England is a chief shipbuilding country.
- England is an important manufacturer of chemical and textile products.
- Automobiles, and aircrafts are among England's.
- Other important industrial products:
 - Automobiles
 - Aircrafts
- The most important economic sectors:
 - agriculture
 - fishing
 - Investing
 - banking
 - manufacturing
 - tourism




Tourism in England

- **Tourism** plays a significant part in the economic life in England .
- Many other people come to England as tourists, and this is economically beneficial.
- In the UK as a whole, tourism contributes 76 billion pounds to the British economy, and it employs 6.1% of the working population, making it the 6th largest industry.



Types of tourism in England

- ***Cultural and heritage tourism*** : Britain's tourist industry is principally "cultural" and "heritage" based, and many tourists are attracted to England because of its history
- ***Ecotourism*** : Britain also has some unique natural environments, and has a significant "Ecotourism" industry



Cultural and heritage tourism

- **Cambridge**: A famous university town
- **Liverpool**: The 2008 European Capital of Culture, a major port and World Heritage Site, home to two cathedrals and houses more listed buildings.
- **Oxford**: now a busy commercial city, which also has a famous university




Stonehenge, a World Heritage Site in Wiltshire



Places to visit in England

- The United Kingdom is one of the most world's most popular tourists destination.
- The most important places to visit are:
- **Big Ben** in London, **The Tower of London** is an old cell, **Westminster Abbey** is a Church and **Stonehenge**.





Festivals in England

- **Ascot Racecourse** is famous because everybody wears white top hats and elegant sun hats.
- **Christmas** is annual holiday celebrated on December 25th. people decorate their houses and Christmas trees with light and ornaments.
- **Halloween** is celebrated on October 31st. many people wear costumes and the children ask "trick or treat", house to house.



England's Sports

- England has a strong sporting heritage, and during the 19th century codified many sports that are now played around the world. Sports originating in England include association football.




Cricket



Darts



Snooker

- 
- The Premier League is an English professional league for association football clubs. At the top of the English football league system, it is the country's primary football competition. Contested by 20 clubs



- England national football team whose home ground is wembley stadium





- England's national football team has won the FIFA world cup in 1966 the year they hosted the Cup
- England was paired with Portugal in the semifinals who had overcome a resolute North Korean outfit by five goals to three.
- The final took place at Wembley as almost 100,000 people packed into the famous old ground. England ended the match with West Germany with 4:2 thanks to hat trick from Geoff Hurst



**THANK FOR YOUR
ATTENTION!!!**

