








# ***London – Liverpool Train***



# 7 Syllable Types

1	<b>Closed</b> 	A syllable in which a single vowel is followed by a consonant. The vowel is usually short.	$\check{v}c$	cat rab/bit nap/kin
2	<b>Open</b> 	A syllable ending with a single vowel. The vowel is usually long.	$\bar{v}$	ti/ger ba/by pa/per
3	<b>Magic e</b> 	A syllable with the long vowel-consonant-silent e pattern.	$\bar{v}c\bar{e}$	bake pine bone
4	<b>Vowel Team</b> 	A syllable containing two letters that together make one vowel sound.	$\bar{v}.v$	team float seed
5	<b>r-controlled</b> 	A syllable in which the vowel(s) is followed by the single letter r. The vowel sound is "controlled" by the r.	$vr$	car bird fort
6	<b>Diphthong</b> 	A syllable containing two vowels in which a new vowel sound is formed by the combination of both vowel sounds.	$(vv)$	boil cloud look
7	<b>Consonant -le</b> 	An unaccented final syllable containing a consonant and -le.	$\bar{e}cle$	bub/ble sta/ple cir/cle





i before e,  
except after c.

-ie-

-ei-

achieve

ceiling

belief

conceit

believe

deceit

chief

deceive

piece

perceive

thief

receipt

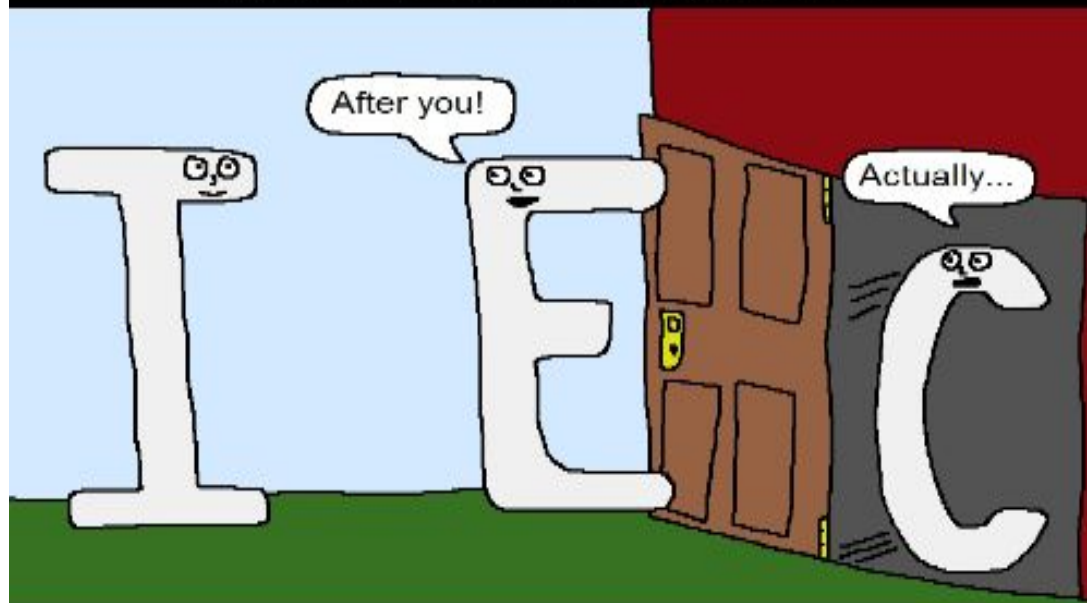
yield

receive



# did you know?

There are more exceptions to the "I before E except after C" rule than there are confirmations. In fact, it's been estimated that there are only 44 words that actually follow the rule, and 923 words that don't.



I BEFORE E,  
except when  
you get eight  
receipts for a  
sleight heist  
from a feisty  
weird beige  
foreign  
neighbor

# Cholmondeley





# Greenwich



# Leicester Square





# Kiribati



# Colonel

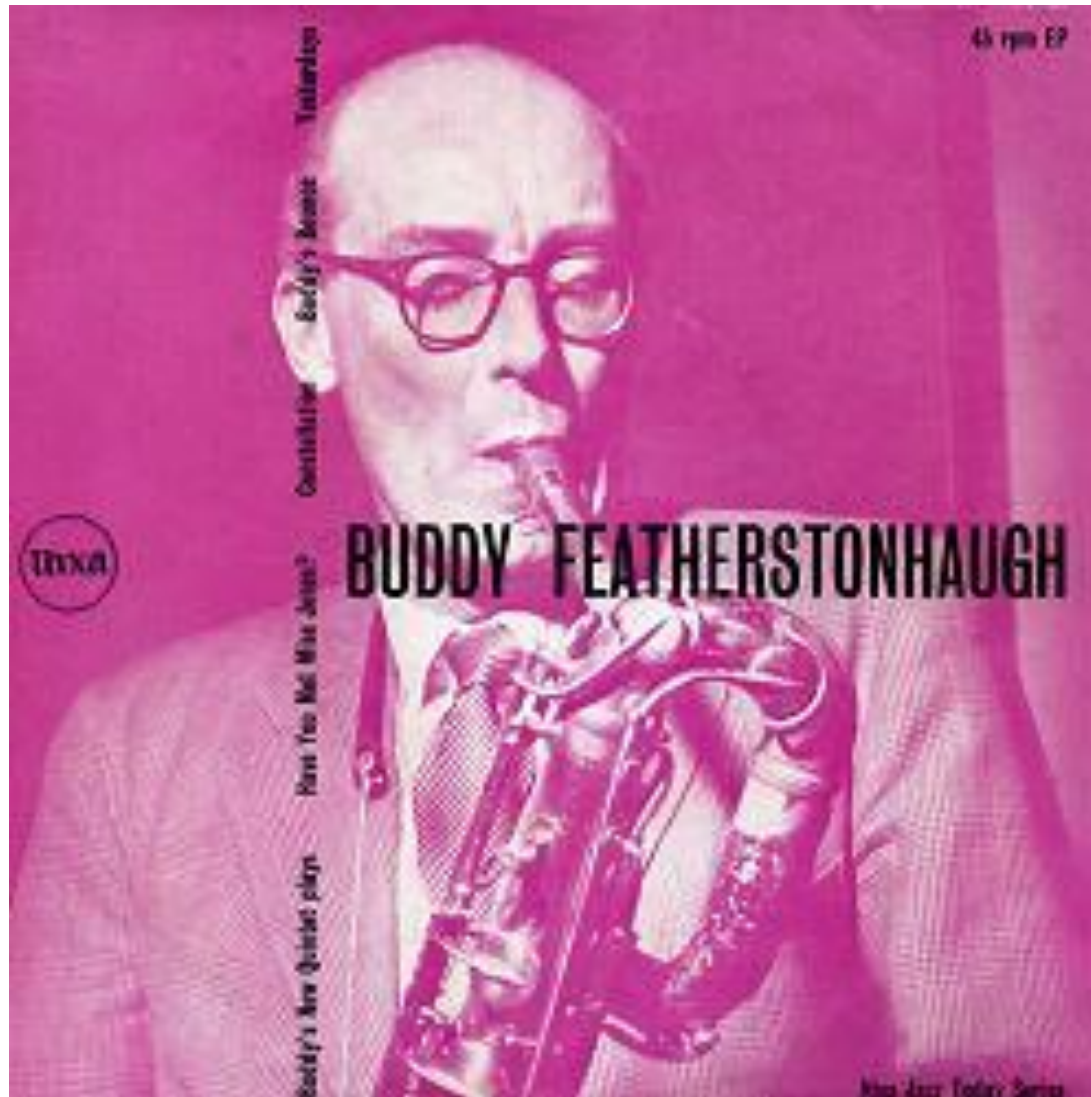




# Choir



# Buddy Featherstonhaugh





# Facade



# Cello





# Receipt



# Gnocchi





# Phthisis



# Gauge





# Hiccough

e-home-remedies.com

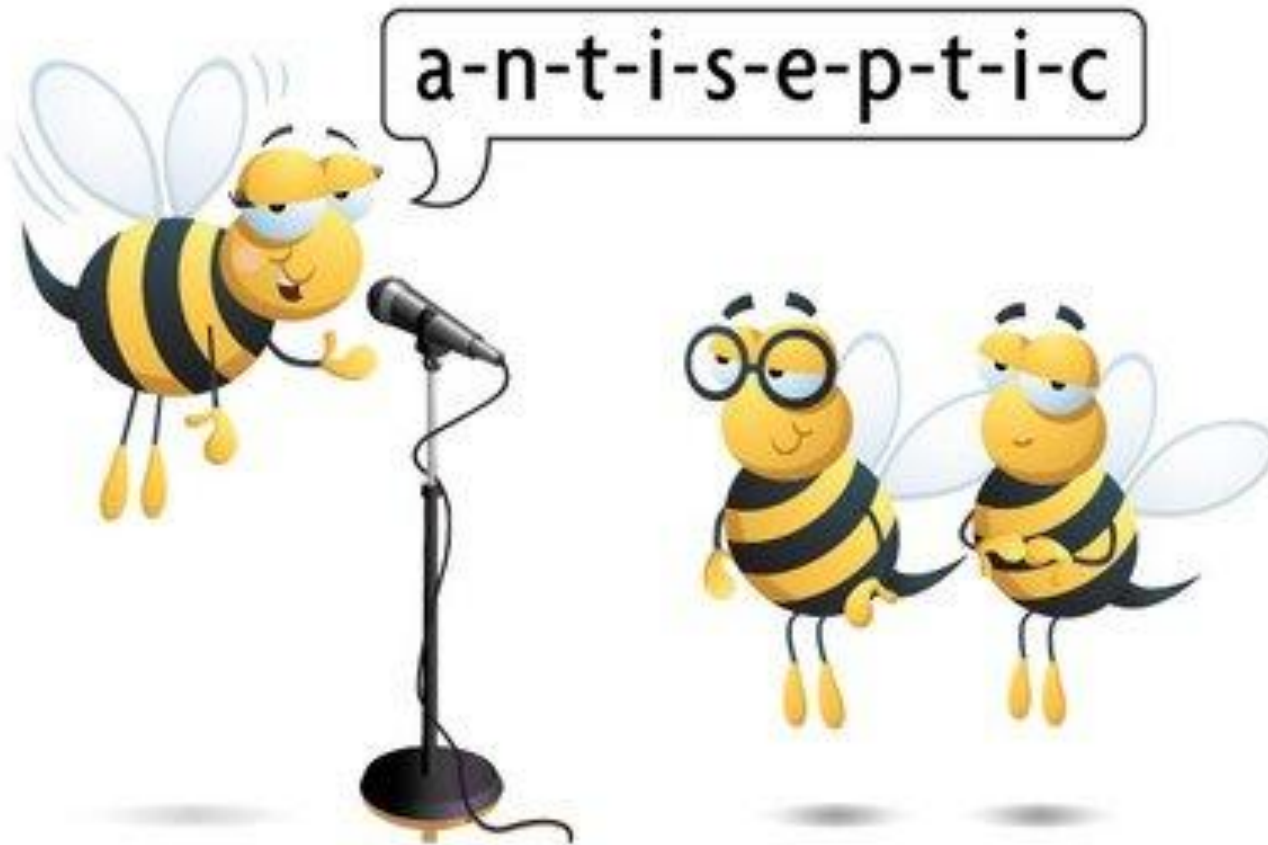


PARADIGM

WOMEN



# Spelling Contest



# Chicken





# Island



# Recipe

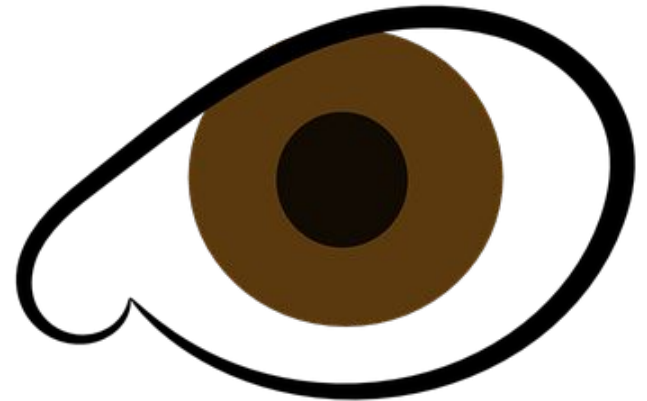
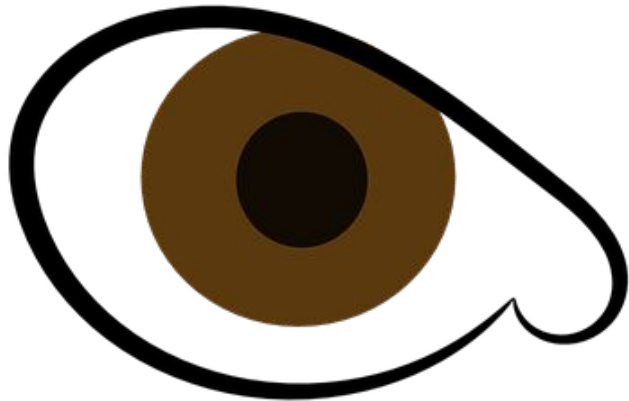


# Cassette





# Eyebrows



# Characteristics



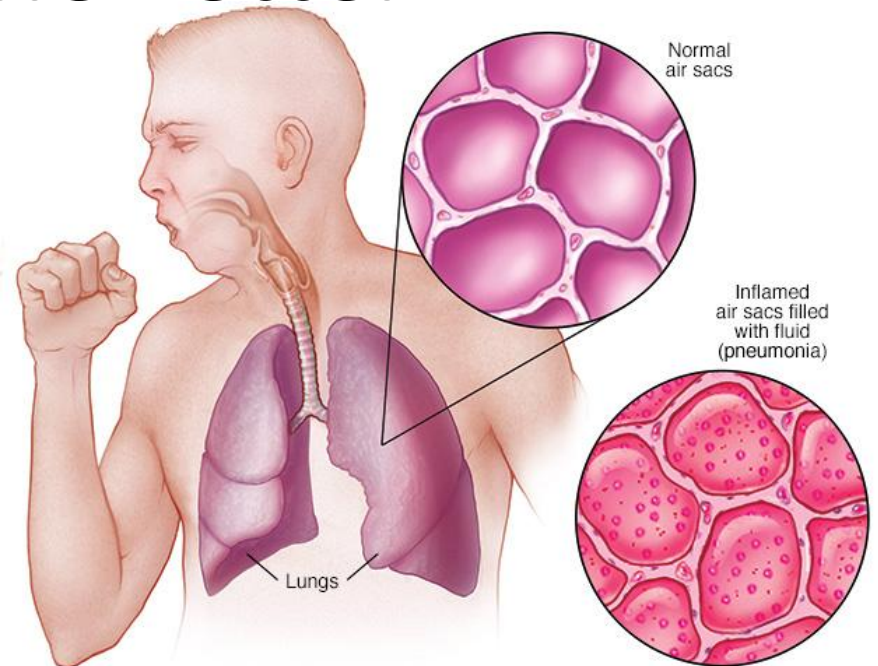
# Spelling Contest

- Chicken
- Island
- Recipe
- Cassette
- Eyebrows
- Characteristics



**Guess  
the  
Beginning  
Letter**

# Guess The Letter

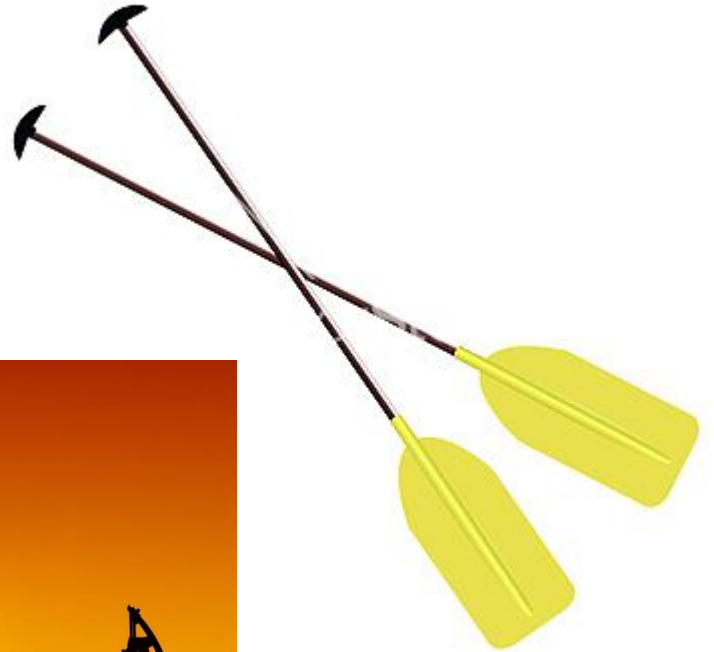


# Guess the letter



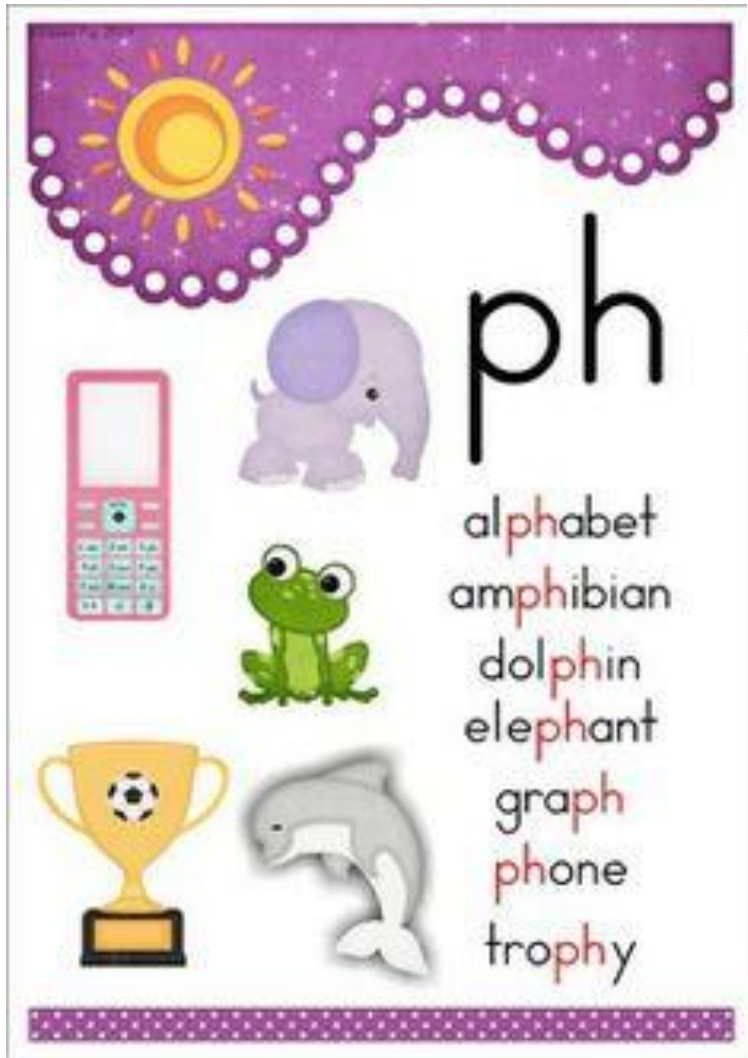


# Guess the letter





# Greek words





# French words

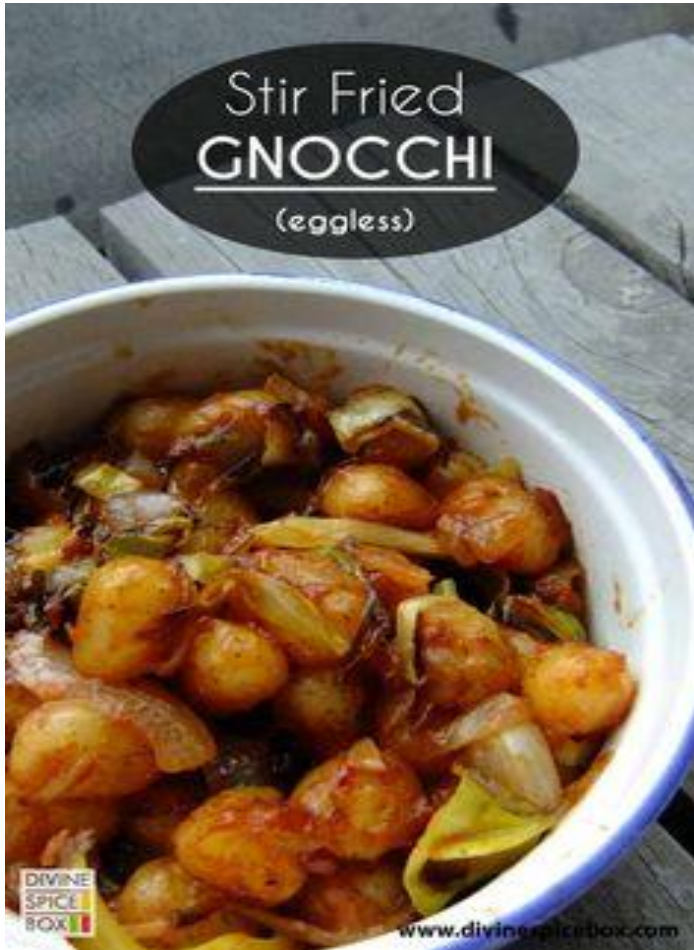


CUISINE

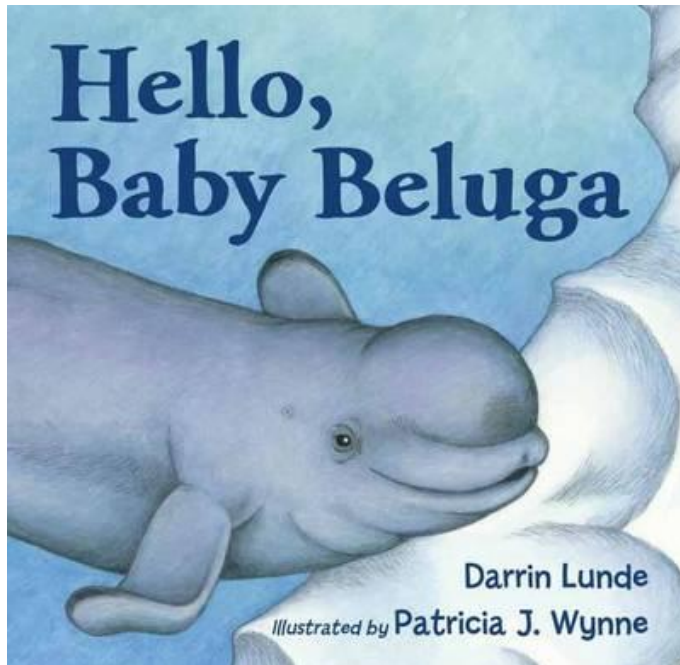


MOUSTACHE

# Italian words



# Russian words





Norwegian

fjord?



Ye Olde word telleth







IF THE GH SOUND IN ENOUGH IS PRONOUNCED "F"  
& THE O IN WOMEN MAKES THE SHORT "I" SOUND  
& THE TI IN NATION IS PRONOUNCED "SH"  
THEN THE WORD

**"GHOTI"**

IS PRONOUNCED JUST LIKE



**"FISH"**



WELCOME TO THE ENGLISH  
LANGUAGE



# P O T A T O

If GH stands for P as in hiccough, if OUGH stands for O as in dough, if PHTH stands for T as in phthisis, if EIGH stands for A as in eight, if TTE stands for T as in gazette, if EAU stands for O as in plateau, then the right way to spell POTATO should be:

**GHOUGHPTHHEIGHTTEEAU**



Read the word  
"PET"

P - in "psychology"

E - in "take"

T - in "listen"

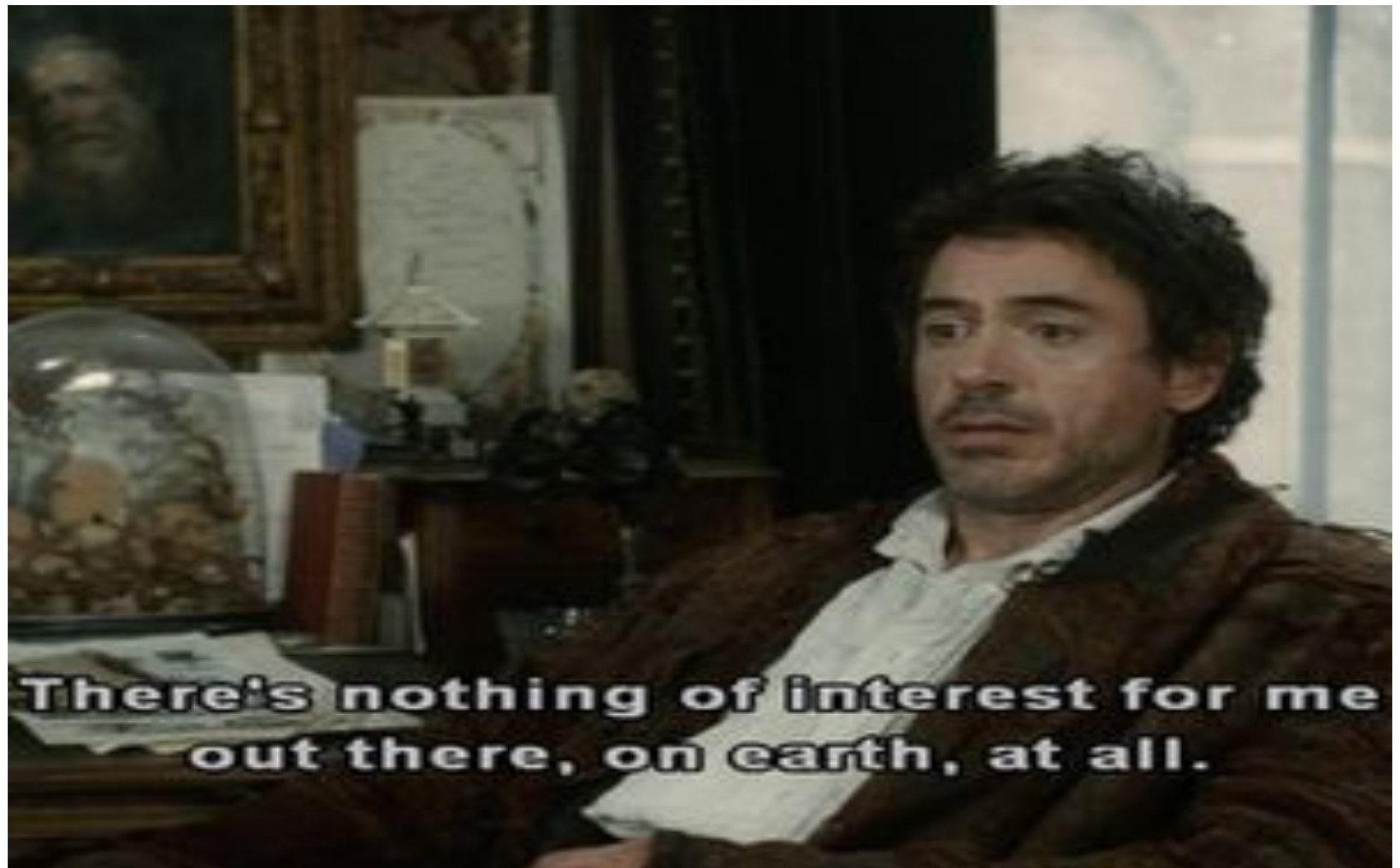


- **Achieve, archive, arrive, assignment, diet, dining, dinner, dioxide, diver, driven, dynamite, engine, excited, expedition, eye, fiancée, grind, hydrant, Iceland, idea, idiom, inspiration, inspire, island, isolated, Italy, item, justice, kind, king, library, linen, mic, mild, military, mime, mimic, Nickleby, ninth, notice, oxygen, pigeon, pint, police, policy, polite, prison, private, psychiatrist, pyramid, recipe, rhinoceros, rid, ride, rival, river, satellite, science, Siberia, sign, signature, since, ski, sky, society, syrup, tie, tiny, tired, trip, type, typical, tyrant, via, vibrant, vice, vicious, vintage, wild, wilderness, windmill.**

**LISTEN AND REPEAT!**






# Subtitles





# Lyrics

 never gonna give you up lyrics  

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## Never Gonna Give You Up

[Rick Astley](#)

Ooh ooh

We're no strangers to love  
You know the rules and so do I  
A full commitment's what I'm thinking of  
You wouldn't get this from any other guy  
I just wanna tell you how I'm feeling  
Gotta make you understand

Never gonna give you up  
Never gonna let you down  
Never gonna run around and desert you  
Never gonna make you cry  
Never gonna say goodbye  
Never gonna tell a lie and hurt you

We've known each other for so long  
Your heart's been aching but  
You're too shy to say it  
Inside we both know what's been going on  
We know the game and we're gonna play it  
And if you ask me how I'm feeling  
Don't tell me you're too blind to see

Never gonna give you up  
Never gonna let you down  
Never gonna run around and desert you  
Never gonna make you cry  
Never gonna say goodbye  
Never gonna... [Full lyrics on Google Play](#)

# Transcription

symbol	example	symbol	example	symbol	example
ʌ	run	ʊ	put	j	yes
ɑ:	father	u:	too	ŋ	hang
æ	cat	aɪ	my	ʃ	she
e	bed	aʊ	now	tʃ	check
ə	ago	eɪ	day	θ	think
ɜ:	her	oʊ	go	ð	that
ɪ	hit	ɔɪ	boy	w	wet
i:	see	eə	air	ʒ	measure
ɒ	hot	ɪə	here	dʒ	just
ɔ:	four	ʊə	pure		

# Useful websites



WIKTIONARY  
*the open content based dictionary*



WIKIPEDIA  
The Free Encyclopedia